

# ECKERD COLLEGE

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ST. PETERSBURG, FLORIDA



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C A T A L O G



### *On the Cover*

The Trumpet Triton shell, *Charonia tritonis linne*, is a fitting symbol for the waterfront home of the Eckerd College Tritons.

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# AN INTRODUCTION

Eckerd College, a coeducational college of the liberal arts and sciences, awards the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. It is related by covenant to the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), and fully accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. The campus is located on 267 acres of tropical waterfront property in a suburban area of St. Petersburg, Florida.

The school was founded in 1958 as Florida Presbyterian College, and admitted its first students in 1960. In 1972 the college's name was changed to honor Jack M. Eckerd, a prominent Florida civic leader and business man whose gifts and commitments to the institution have helped to insure its continuing excellence. More than 4,000 graduates are seeking to lead lives of leadership and service in communities throughout the world.



## **ECKERD COLLEGE BASIC COMMITMENTS**

This catalog is designed to give a comprehensive picture of Eckerd College. We are proud of what we have achieved, and welcome the reader to join us in an exciting and continuing educational adventure. As you read this document, you should be aware of certain basic commitments that have guided the college's history and planning. These commitments and the efforts to achieve them have enabled Eckerd College to be distinctive among the 3,000 colleges and universities in the United States.

### **THE COMMITMENT TO INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT**

The primary purpose of the educational program is to foster the personal development of each student. We seek to prepare students for the basic responsibilities of life, and especially for competent, humane leadership and service. We are vitally concerned with the development of *whole* persons, and therefore encourage the intellectual, spiritual, cultural, social, emotional and physical growth of each student. While education is a lifelong process, the Eckerd experience is designed to assist students to go beyond the limitations imposed by ignorance, narrowness, conformity, self-centeredness, and irresponsibility. Our aims are to help individuals achieve excellence in thought and conduct; and to spark their imagination about future possibilities.

### **THE COMMITMENT TO CHRISTIAN VALUES**

Eckerd College seeks to combine the Christian faith and liberal education in the belief that a Christian college is better able to contribute to individual development than any other type of college. To give focus to its Christian commitment, the college maintains an active covenant relationship with the Presbyterian Church, (U.S.A.); however, the college community is not narrowly sectarian. It includes among its faculty, students and staff individuals of many denominations, faiths and points of view.

As a church-related college community, we seek to give the Christian faith a full hearing in a setting where students are free to accept or reject, but not ignore it. Confident in the belief that all truth is of God, we seek to develop an

atmosphere of free and open inquiry into all aspects of faith and knowledge. Our aim is to assist students to clarify their beliefs, assess their values, and learn to act responsibly on the basis of their convictions.

### **THE COMMITMENT OF FACULTY TO STUDENTS**

The relatively small size of the Eckerd student body allows numerous opportunities for close personal relationships between students and faculty. Each Eckerd student has a faculty academic adviser, known as a "Mentor," who seeks to facilitate the total growth of students and helps them to get the most out of their college years.

Because the faculty is committed to the primary importance of teaching, it has developed a reputation for excellence in the teaching of undergraduates. Many Eckerd College faculty members are engaged in primary scholarship and artistic creativity and wherever possible seek to involve students in these enterprises. The intention of the faculty is to provide an educational environment characterized by high expectation, personal attention and enthusiasm for learning.

### **THE COMMITMENT TO GENERAL EDUCATION**

While Eckerd College is committed to helping students develop competence in a specific field of study, it is equally committed to general education.

The general education program is designed to provide a foundation for lifelong learning by helping students to develop a love for learning, acquire an informed awareness of the major elements of their cultural heritage, explore various perspectives on the central concerns of human existence, assume increased responsibility for their own growth, and master the skills that are necessary to understand and deal with a rapidly changing and increasingly complex world.

The general education program for entering Freshmen is made up of the autumn term project, composition, computation, foreign language, and the Western Heritage sequence in the first year; one course in each of four value-oriented perspectives in the second and third year; and a course in the Judaeo-Christian perspective and an integrating issue-oriented seminar in the Senior year.

## THE COMMITMENT TO THE INTEGRATION OF LIBERAL ARTS AND CAREER PREPARATION

The commitment to individual development includes a commitment to helping students prepare themselves for a vocation. Through more than thirty formal majors and pre-professional programs, opportunities are available to develop the knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for successful careers. In addition, through independent study and individually designed areas of concentration, students are encouraged to supplement and adapt the formal curriculum to their particular interests and aspirations.

The college recognizes that significant learning can occur in a variety of settings. Internships, jobs, and other off-campus learning experiences both in this country and abroad enable students to integrate theory and practice, and help them to clarify their values and career choices. Because they are committed to a participatory educational process, faculty engage students in the learning of science, theatre, management and other disciplines by *doing*.



The aim is to assist each student to become a self-directed, competent, humane person capable of making a significant contribution to society.

## THE COMMITMENT TO HUMAN RELATIONSHIPS IN COMMUNITY

There is a rich diversity among Eckerd College students which is educationally desirable. Students come to campus from more than 40 states and 30 foreign countries. They enroll from urban, suburban and rural areas; from developed and developing countries; and from a variety of cultural, ethnic and religious backgrounds. The cosmopolitan nature of the Eckerd campus enriches the total educational experience as students learn from each other.

Built upon this diversity is a sense of community based upon common objectives, concerns and experiences. Academic interests provide the basis for a sense of community, which is enhanced by worship, student activities, athletic events, concerts, lectures and other opportunities for shared experiences. Because most students reside on campus, they have the enriched experiences that occur when people are learning both how to learn and how to live together.

## THE COMMITMENT TO BE A PACE-SETTING INSTITUTION

Eckerd College is nationally known for pioneering new programs designed to deal directly with the varying needs of college students. It



has shown the will to improve education, and the vision and courage to take steps that will facilitate the growth of students. Many of its programs of interdisciplinary study, independent study, international education, values inquiry, and student orientation and advising have become models for other educational institutions. Within the context of its objectives as a church-related college of the liberal arts and sciences, it continues to seek better ways of meeting its commitments.

## A SHARED COMMITMENT

Every student upon entering Eckerd College is asked to sign a promise to uphold the following statement of Shared Commitment:

The choice to join the community of scholars of Eckerd College commits each student to the essential values and standards embodied in the mission and objectives of this church-related college of liberal arts and sciences. Inherent in this commitment is the responsibility:

1. To use one's abilities and opportunities to pursue personal and academic growth and excellence.
2. To exercise humanity and respect for human dignity in attitudes and relationships.
3. To conduct oneself with integrity and responsibility in academic work and as a citizen of the college community.

4. To respect the rights and property of other students and their need for an environment conducive to scholarly work.
5. To respect the rights and property of Eckerd College and to protect its reputation as a college of distinction with a student body of high quality.
6. To respect and learn from human differences and diversity of ideas and opinions.
7. To seek out opportunities for leadership and service in preparation for a life of competent giving.

Each student's commitment to these ideals obligates that student to abide by and uphold all college regulations concerning student behavior and to work with other students to prevent the following behaviors, which most seriously threaten the freedom and respect that Eckerd students enjoy:

1. Academic dishonesty
2. Chronic interference with the right to study
3. Willful destruction of property
4. Theft
5. Personal violence
6. Bigotry
7. Disruptive intoxication

Thus all students share a commitment to the creation of a college community in which they can take pride.



# THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM AT ECKERD COLLEGE

Since Eckerd College (then known as Florida Presbyterian College) opened its doors, it has earned a reputation for creating new and better opportunities for learning. Eckerd has been consistently rated among the foremost of American colleges and universities.

The college looks for superior methods of educating its students, not in order to be different, but to offer a more rewarding and useful educational experience.

For example, you have probably come across such expressions as "4-1-4," "winterim," "mini-term," "interim," or "winter term." (All of them mean essentially the same thing: separating the two terms of an academic year with a one-month period of study on a single topic.) The winter term is an Eckerd College concept. This innovation was created and tested first on the Eckerd College campus; then other colleges found it so exciting that they adopted it.

Since the creation of the winter term in 1960, Eckerd has discovered and implemented other innovative ways of teaching. Perhaps the best way of providing you with an understanding of the Eckerd experience is to take you on a "verbal tour" of the academic program.

## THE MENTOR

Shortly after you have been accepted as an Eckerd student, you will receive material about selection of a Mentor. The original Mentor was the guide and companion of Odysseus. As you are, in a sense, embarking on your odyssey, it is fitting that you have your own Mentor.

Throughout your career at Eckerd, you will have continuing support and counsel from a faculty Mentor, who is more than the conventional faculty adviser. Mentors are faculty members who have been specially trained to help you in your academic program, career planning, and personal growth. You choose your own Mentor before you enter Eckerd, from a descriptive list of Mentors and projects. In your Freshman year you will take at least one course from your Mentor, and together you will work out the rest of your academic program for the first academic year.

When you become an upperclass student, you may choose a new Mentor — a specialist in your area of academic concentration. The two

of you will continue to plan your academic program, including independent and directed studies, internships, off-campus programs, work experience, career planning, foreign study, and the many other options that Eckerd offers.

## THE ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Eckerd College follows a modified 4-1-4 calendar. The fall and spring semesters are fourteen weeks in length, and are each followed by examination periods. Courses during the semester are offered for the full fourteen weeks, and ordinarily a full-time student will enroll for four of these courses each semester.

The three-week autumn term for Freshmen occurs prior to the beginning of the fall semester, while the four week winter term (January) falls between the two regular semesters. During these shorter terms, students will enroll for no more than one academic project at a time. This format provides for independent investigation of a topic in a concentrated manner.

## THE AUTUMN TERM

As a Freshman, you will start your Eckerd College experience in mid-August, when you enroll for autumn term. In contrast to the usual Freshman orientation of two or three days, autumn term lasts three weeks. It is designed for Freshmen only, and provides an intensive foretaste of college living and academic work.

During autumn term you will take one academic project, for credit, from your Mentor. This project is stimulating in content, teaches basic academic skills, and focuses on the interdisciplinary nature of learning. The course will give you a clear idea of what is expected of you at Eckerd. Autumn term provides an excellent opportunity for certain kinds of interest and competency testing that will allow you to begin your academic program in courses that are best suited to your current stage of development.

You will also learn a great deal about living, working and playing in a college community. The student Resident Adviser in your residence hall will be on hand during autumn term to help you make the transition into college life. In fact, the entire staff of the college and the autumn term faculty will participate with you

in periods of inquiry, reflection and fun. The sense of community that develops will assist you to take full advantage of the opportunities and resources available on campus. By the time the upperclass students return in September, you will be well established in campus life.

For more information about autumn term see page 95.

## GENERAL EDUCATION

An important part of your studies throughout your career at Eckerd College will be in general education.

During your Freshman year you will take two classwide interdisciplinary courses called Western Heritage I and II that will explore the cultural riches of the past. Your discussion sections in these courses will be led by your Mentor. In addition you will be expected to demonstrate writing competency by assembling a portfolio of your collegiate writing for evaluation by the faculty; take one college level computation course or demonstrate competency by examination; and take one year of a foreign language or demonstrate competency at the first year by evaluation of the language faculty.

During your Sophomore and Junior years you will choose four courses, one from a list of options in each of four broad perspectives on human existence: the aesthetic, cross-cultural, environmental and social relations. The courses will be distributed over four *collegia* so as to provide involvement with significantly different modes of inquiry.

Seniors will take a course that will focus on contemporary issues from the Judaeo-Christian perspective, and a senior seminar focusing on the search for solutions to important issues that they are likely to face during their lifetimes.

## WINTER TERM

Winter term is a special four-week period in January that emphasizes independent study. You may enroll in projects designed by professors, or design your own with the sponsorship of a professor.

All winter term projects must have strong academic merit. A typical project requires you to select a subject, gather information, organize it, and present it as a paper, a short story, a painting, a performance, or a piece of equipment. Freshmen may take a winter term in addition to autumn term, and substitute a fifth

winter term for one of the 32 courses required for graduation. The winter term in the Senior year is usually spent working on a comprehensive examination or senior thesis or project required for completion of a major.

Many colleges have followed Eckerd College's example in adopting a winter term program, making it possible to exchange students and to increase the range of projects offered. Eckerd College also cooperates with other 4-1-4 colleges in sponsoring winter term projects abroad or in major cities and interesting locations in the United States. Many winter term projects include at least eight contact hours per week, which meets the Veteran's Administration standards for full tuition benefits.

For more information about winter term see page 95.

## THE COLLEGIUM CONCEPT

During the past few years, educators have become aware that the traditional division of learning into academic "departments" is not necessarily the best way to organize the educational process. Increasingly popular among colleges is the interdisciplinary major, in which the student combines courses from two or more departments to form an individual academic program. At Eckerd, we have established interdisciplinary "*collegia*," which encourage new combinations of studies and demonstrate the interrelatedness of knowledge.

The word "*collegium*" goes back to medieval days, when it meant a fellowship of equals (i.e.; persons communicating without artificial obstacles to discourse) pursuing a common objective (which in Eckerd's case is learning). The word vividly describes what we are trying to do: to bring you (the student) together with a highly knowledgeable person (the professor) in an atmosphere where you can debate freely, challenge one another's viewpoints, learn together.

In a *collegium*, subjects are grouped according to the intellectual discipline required to master them. You learn mathematics and physics in similar ways, for example; but you learn dance differently, and a foreign language in still another way.

Eckerd faculty members choose to affiliate with a particular *collegium*, depending upon their approach to their subject. You will do the same. At the end of your Freshman year you will focus upon a major or area of concentration and affiliate with the *collegium* that best suits your perception of that study.



Your concentration does not have to lie in a single field, such as history or biology. You can create your own concentration by combining those studies that will help you achieve your career or professional goal. For example, if you wish to become an environmental economist, you can combine economics and biology, thus creating your own concentration to fit your own goal. The collegium concept makes this interdisciplinary approach to learning a natural one that is easy to accomplish.

Eckerd sees the members of a collegium — students and faculty alike — as partners in learning. Professors bring high expectation to the learning process; students are expected to become independent learners and researchers, able to take maximum advantage of their professors' strong qualifications. Each collegium has its own decision-making group, composed of professors and students, which gives students an important voice in the academic decisions of the college.

## THE FOUNDATIONS COLLEGIUM

Eckerd College provides a special, perhaps unique, program for all Freshmen through the Foundations Collegium. This is the first-year home for students, helping them to establish a foundation for their upper-level studies. The collegium's program includes four important parts:

**1. Autumn Term.** Freshmen arrive in mid-August to take a three-week course before the opening of the fall semester early in September.

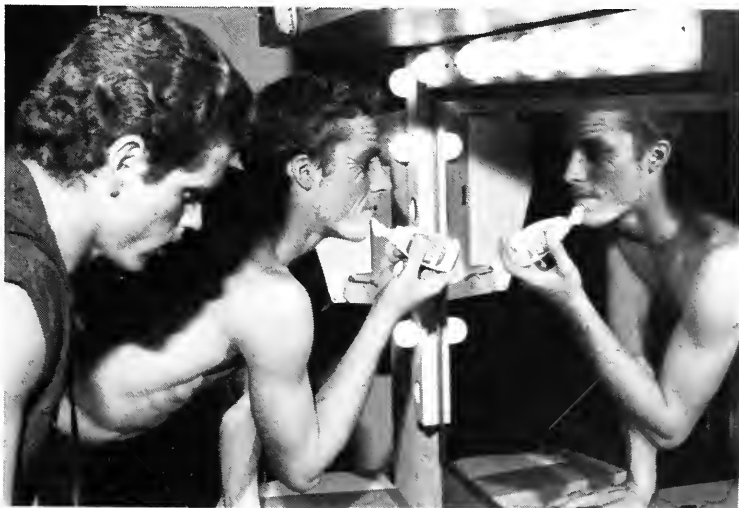
During this time, they also complete their testing, orientation, and registration. Freshmen choose from 18 projects limited to about 20 students each. The professor for that course will be the Mentor for those students.

**2. The Mentorship.** Eckerd College has expanded the notion of the academic adviser to allow more help, care, and encouragement to its students. Each Freshman has a Mentor from the faculty who helps to guide him or her through the Freshman year.

**3. Western Heritage.** All freshmen are required to take Western Heritage I (fall) and Western Heritage II (spring). These courses explore central concepts and materials of Western civilization and introduce Freshmen to the themes of Eckerd College's general education program, the aesthetic, cross-cultural, environmental, and social relations perspectives. Western Heritage courses are interdisciplinary, using lecture and discussion formats. The discussion sections are the same groups, with the same instructor, as the autumn term groups.

**4. Skills Development.** Every student must demonstrate proficiency, or take courses to develop skills in composition, computation and foreign language. For more details see page 16 under Degree Requirements, and under Composition in the course listings. Foundations also provides a Writing Center to assist students with their writing.

At the end of the Freshman year, students choose an upper-level collegium and a new Mentor; any students still unsure of what to choose can get help from the Foundations office and/or Career Counseling.



## **THE UPPER DIVISION COLLEGIA**

### **THE COLLEGIUM OF BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE**

Members of the Behavioral Science Collegium believe that the urgent problems of today — racism, environmental pollution, overpopulation, world hunger and crime — are problems of human behavior. Therefore, there is much to be gained by developing methodological and conceptual tools to understand better both individual and collective behavior. Students will take introductory courses in psychology or sociology as well as a course in statistical methods. In addition, courses are available in the fields of economics, sociology, psychology, management, political science, business administration, finance, accounting and marketing.

### **THE COLLEGIUM OF COMPARATIVE CULTURES**

The Collegium of Comparative Cultures seeks to promote an understanding of the breadth of human cultural achievements through languages, area studies, and related disciplines. The Collegium serves as both a window and a gateway to the cultures of the world: a window for those who learn in the classroom from professors who have lived and studied in other cultures; a gateway for those who wish to visit these cultures after preparatory study on campus. Language study in French, German, Italian, Japanese, Spanish, or Russian can be integrated into a major program, an interdisciplinary concentration with another discipline (such as management, political science, or comparative literature), or it may simply serve to round out a student's liberal arts program. Some students prefer to plan their studies around a particular area of the world. In such cases, the International Education office gives assistance in planning appropriate study-abroad experiences. Comparative Cultures graduates have chosen careers in teaching, interpreting, foreign service, religious vocations or international business.

### **THE COLLEGIUM OF CREATIVE ARTS**

The Creative Arts Collegium is dedicated to assisting the development of the creative nature in each person. Freedom with responsibility is found to be vital in the creative person and this

is given high priority. The Collegium has a human development section composed of psychology, human development services, leisure and recreation, and education. Also included are programs of art, music, theatre, and the writing workshop. Students will be encouraged to design interdisciplinary majors, to undertake independent work, to apply knowledge in the community, and to make education exciting and enjoyable.

### **THE COLLEGIUM OF LETTERS**

The Collegium of Letters is composed of students and faculty who have in common an interest in human beings, past and present — their history, literary and artistic products, religious commitments, political involvements, and philosophical groupings. The study of who we are by looking at what we are doing and the works and institutions created by our predecessors provides the relevance, vitality, and excitement of our program. This humane interest has value in and of itself. In addition, it provides a fundamental background for a wide variety of futures — vocational or through professional and graduate schools — as the experience of our graduates attests.

### **THE COLLEGIUM OF NATURAL SCIENCES**

The Collegium of Natural Sciences brings together biologists, chemists, environmentalists, earth scientists, marine scientists, computer scientists, mathematicians, physicists, and those interested in the health professions, including medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry and medical technology.

The major emphasis of the Collegium is on the development of the skills of observation, experimental design, problem-solving, research and the study of the principles and concepts that are necessary to successful scientific investigation. The programs in the natural sciences are geared to provide students with information and techniques that can be applied to the problems of a changing society.

## THE CO-CURRICULAR PROGRAM

Both to express and to implement the breadth of the college's educational mission, there are three co-curricular areas in which each student is expected to participate in significant ways during the undergraduate years: **service, career exploration, and physical activity.** Together, these areas of expected participation constitute the **co-curricular program**, which is intended to provide strong positive inducement for educational achievements that lie for the most part outside the formal academic curriculum, achievements that contribute directly to the college's goal of developing competent givers whose lives will be characterized by leadership and service. The expectations are as follows:

**Service.** Each student shall have and find opportunities on and off campus to engage in significant service activities that help the student to develop leadership and other interpersonal skills, make a significant contribution to the welfare of others and encourage a lifelong commitment to service.

**Career Exploration.** Each student shall have and find opportunities to explore in a systematic way the relationship of the undergraduate experience to the world of work and the student's occupational skill and interests, to apply and thus enhance acquired knowledge in career related situations, and to establish enduring beneficial relationships with persons engaged in occupations or professions related to the student's interests. Such opportunities include internships, practica, research, studio work, a variety of other practice-oriented experiences offered through the major or concentration or through other programs of the college, or self-initiated activities.

**Physical Activity.** Each student shall have and find opportunities to engage in organized or self-initiated activities that help the student to develop an awareness of the importance of physical well-being and to acquire skills that contribute to good physical condition.

Each student is free to choose the kinds of achievements and experiences that would meet each expectation. In each category, activities which are part of an approved course, or directed or independent study, may earn academic credit. An underlying expectation is that each student will come to Eckerd with the intention to develop a planned program of participation and achievement in each of the

three co-curricular areas, and thus a total co-curricular program that both supplements and enlivens the classroom experience.

## The Co-Curricular Record

As a reflection of the fact that the co-curricular program is a significant dimension of the program of the college, each student has an official co-curricular record that is maintained in the Office of Student Affairs, which has primary responsibility for the co-curricular program. Entries on this record must be consistent with the categories approved by the faculty, may be made only at the student's request and with the approval of the Dean of Students, and are limited to names of activities, leadership positions held, and honors received. The intent is twofold: to enable the student to compile an official record of response to college co-curricular expectations, and to provide the student with credentials that may be used to supplement the academic transcript in application for jobs, graduate work, fellowships, and other post-graduate opportunities. Like the academic transcript, the co-curricular record is released outside the college only with the student's permission, and neither the academic transcript nor the co-curricular record makes reference to the other.



## THE ECKERD COLLEGE LIBRARY

The library supports the educational mission of the college by providing facilities, resources and services designed to enhance the student's learning experience. The primary goal of the library staff is to help students achieve competency in making use of available knowledge. In this constantly changing and increasingly complex world the ability to locate and use needed information has become a crucial skill. Instruction in the effective use of library resources begins in the Freshman level autumn term, continues in Western Heritage and progresses through upperclass levels where students are encouraged to make use of sophisticated computer technology by searching in online databases. During all four years the emphasis is on providing, through frequent interaction between student and librarian, the personal attention that makes for a learning experience of quality.

Conveniently located in the center of campus, the library provides an open and inviting environment for study and leisure reading. Quiet carrels and carpeted lounge areas are interspersed throughout the open stack book collection. A typing room is available for those who do not have their own typewriters, and for those desiring personal copies of printed or microfilm materials, coin and card operated copying machines are available.

Designed to meet the basic needs of undergraduate students, the library's book collection contains approximately 105,000 volumes. Periodical subscriptions number over 1000 with a total of 20,000 bound periodical volumes. New materials designed to meet both the curricular and recreational reading needs of students are constantly being acquired. Each year over 4,000 books are carefully selected by instructors and librarians for inclusion in the collection. To augment the college's own holdings, the library participates in the On-line Computer Library Center (OCLC) Network which provides computerized interlibrary loan access to several thousand libraries throughout the United States. In addition, the library has reciprocal lending agreements with the St. Petersburg Junior College libraries and the University of South Florida-Bayboro library.

## SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

### PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Eckerd College regards liberal education as essential to thorough professional training and unites a broad freedom of student choice with graduate education in a number of fields: for law and medical school, medical technology, the ministry, engineering, elementary and secondary education, management, business administration, and selected public service, human resources and community professions.

Eckerd seeks to provide pre-professional experience through intensively supervised internships rather than by professional and pre-professional courses that tend to limit the scope and quality of liberal education. The teacher education program, described immediately following, exemplifies the application of this principle. Students in management take certain specialized courses, such as accounting, and prepare themselves through internships carefully planned with the Mentor of the management program. Similarly, human relations occupations involve a thorough liberal arts base, to which are added supervised field and employment experiences designed to meet the particular interest and need of the student.





## TEACHER EDUCATION

The Eckerd College Teacher Education faculty seek to develop competent and humane leaders for the teaching profession. The Director of Teacher Education is responsible and accountable for all teacher education programs: **elementary certification, secondary certification, grades 7-12, K-12 certification in art and music.** For certification requirements in these programs, see page 44 under "Education" in the course listings.

The Florida legislature has mandated entrance requirements for all teacher education programs in the State. To meet the State requirements and those of the Eckerd College Teacher Education program, students must have attained a minimum combined S.A.T. score of 1000, and both verbal and mathematics scores must exceed 450. Students must have earned a minimum grade point average of B or 2.8 on all college level work. A college level mathematics course is also required of all applicants to the Teacher Education program.

Teacher Education program graduates seeking regular certification in Florida are required to pass the Florida Teacher Certification Examination and successfully complete the Florida Beginning Teacher Program. For further information about the policies and procedures for admission into the Teacher Education program, contact the Director of Teacher Education and request a copy of the **Education Student Handbook.**

## HUMAN RESOURCE INSTITUTE (HRI)

Eckerd College's Human Resource Institute includes the Human Resources Management program which studies the activities organizations and societies use to generate behaviors directed toward their objectives; the Human Resources Measurement program which studies the processes used to evaluate human resource management; and the Human Resources Association which facilitates cooperative relationships between the Institute and organizations interested in advancing human resources management and measurement research.

The Institute was initially organized at the University of Michigan in 1969 by William Pyle. It moved to Eckerd College in 1986 when Dr. Pyle joined the faculty as professor of management and Director of the Human Resource Institute. Since its inception, over one hundred Fortune 500 and other major firms in the U.S. and abroad have sought to advance personnel and human resources management and measurement research through their financial support of the Institute.

The Institute works closely with Eckerd College's academic programs including the college's concentration in Personnel and Human Resource Management by involving students in its industry research projects and encouraging its business and industry association members to provide students with work experience, internships, and career opportunities.



## **ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE — DUAL DEGREE PROGRAM**

The engineering and applied science program is designed for students who wish to combine a broad, values-oriented knowledge base with one of many fields of engineering or applied science. Students may pursue a career in many engineering disciplines (for example: electrical, civil, chemical, industrial aerospace, textile, nuclear, biomedical or health systems), in engineering mechanics, systems engineering, or one of several other applied sciences. Students complete all requirements for majors at both institutions.

Students apply to Eckerd College for regular admission and spend three years at Eckerd taking mathematics and science courses that will qualify them to enter an engineering program at the Junior level. In general, students take Calculus I, II, and III; Differential Equations; Chemistry I and II; Physics I and II; and Introduction to Computer Science, along with the general education requirements and the requirements of an Eckerd College major. Some of the courses required for the Eckerd College major may be completed at the other institution. The detailed curriculum depends on the student's choice of engineering college and specific degree program.

Upon successful completion of the three-year portion of the program (requirements of grade point average vary somewhat) and recommendation of Eckerd College, a student is admitted to an engineering college, where the dual-degree requirements may normally be completed in two years. The student is then awarded degrees from both Eckerd College and the engineering school.

At present, Eckerd cooperates in dual-degree programs in engineering and applied science with Washington University (St. Louis), Auburn University, Columbia University and Georgia Institute of Technology. Students may also apply to engineering schools with which we do not have formal agreements. Many engineering schools accept transfer students. Several such schools have supplied us with advice and information on which courses would best prepare students to transfer into engineering at the Junior level.

Due to the sequential prerequisite requirements, it is vital for dual degree candidates to obtain counseling early in their career at Eckerd College.

## **ARMY ROTC**

Eckerd College provides an Army Reserve Officer's Training Program through a cross-enrollment agreement with the University of South Florida at St. Petersburg. Students who complete the program, which consists of four courses in military science, a weekly leadership laboratory, and one summer camp, are commissioned in the United States Army. All students may take the courses in military science for elective credit. The ROTC program is open to both men and women, and scholarships are available on a competitive basis to qualified Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors.

## **THE WRITING CENTER**

The purpose of the Writing Center is to enhance student learning by helping them to become more organized in investigating and more articulate in formulating ideas. Working closely with the Foundations Collegium, the staff and tutors of the Writing Center aid students who wish to improve writing skills and competence in research. Assistance is offered to all Eckerd students, with special workshops on preparation of Writing Competency portfolios, tutoring for non-native writers, consulting on senior theses, and individual help on all writing tasks.

## **INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION**

Eckerd College believes that a liberally educated person should be at home in other cultures, and tries to give every student the chance to study abroad. Consequently, Eckerd offers a variety of overseas programs, including short terms in the winter and summer, and full year or semester programs for students in almost all majors.

### **Winter Term Abroad**

Eckerd's annual winter term offerings overseas each January are nationally recognized. Projects vary each year, but typically programs are available in such places as Italy, England, Greece, Austria, Mexico, the Soviet Union, South America, and the Caribbean.

### **Semester and Year Abroad**

Varied locations and curricula provide a wide range of opportunities. Programs are available in Aix en Provence or Avignon, Madrid, Freiburg, Florence, and in London where the Eckerd College Study Centre is staffed by both American and British faculty. Eckerd

also has exchange arrangements with two universities in Japan – Kansai Gaidai near Osaka and Nanzan University in Nagoya – and with Ewha Woman's University in Seoul, Korea. Through our affiliation with the International Student Exchange Program (ISEP) more than 100 exchange opportunities worldwide are available, and recently students have spent a year or semester in locations such as Sweden, Malta, Korea, Mexico, the Netherlands, Australia, and Hungary.

The Office of International Education counsels with students in an effort to provide individuals with study abroad programs best suited to their particular academic needs.

## OFF-CAMPUS PROGRAMS

Our academic calendar permits off-campus study for periods of one month (January), one semester (14 weeks), and up to a full academic year. Upperclass students are encouraged to take advantage of programs and facilities not available at Eckerd through the off-campus program. It is possible to participate in group projects with a faculty leader or to contract independent studies of the student's own design. During winter term (January), group projects such as an archaeological dig in the southwest, government operations in Washington, D.C., or urban problems in Chicago are possible. Independent projects for individual students have been undertaken in industry, the Argonne Laboratories, marine research, and at an Indian reservation. The winter term, through cooperation with other schools having a similar calendar, provides for intensive projects on other campuses throughout the United States.

The Off-Campus Programs office assists students in making arrangements, preparing contracts, and providing information and ideas related to various choices. The subject of the project determines the particular off-campus location.

## SEA SEMESTER

Eckerd College provides an opportunity for qualified students to earn a semester of credit in an academic, scientific and practical experience leading to a realistic understanding of the sea, sponsored by the Sea Education Association, Inc. (S.E.A.).

Students spend the first half of the semester (the six-week shore component) in Woods Hole, Massachusetts, receiving instruction in ocean-

ography, nautical science and maritime studies. They then go to sea for the second half of the semester (the six-week sea component) for a practical laboratory experience. For course descriptions see page 87. Eckerd College tuition and scholarship aid can often be applied toward the cost of Sea Semester and additional aid may be available from S.E.A. For more information, contact the Office of International Education and Off-Campus Programs.

## INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

Eckerd College has been committed to international education since its inception. While we continue to provide opportunities for students to enrich their education abroad (see International Education page 12) one need go no further than the campus itself to experience a truly cosmopolitan environment. The International Student Affairs office sponsors support programs and activities for students coming from more than 40 different nations to pursue a variety of studies here. There are two distinct groups of international students at Eckerd College: those who study in the English Language Service Center and those who are degree-seeking students.

These international students enrich the campus environment with their diverse cultural origins and ethnic backgrounds by providing face-to-face opportunities for cross-cultural exchange in classroom and other settings. The breadth of this experience is celebrated annually during the Festival of Cultures with exhibits, entertainment and ethnic delicacies from around the world.



## CAREER-SERVICE PROGRAM

A liberal education should not be considered separate from the economic, social and political realities of life. With increasing insistence, employers and professional associations are asking career-minded students to relate fundamental education in liberal arts fields to long-range plans. Further, they stress the value of a solid liberal arts background for business or professional careers.

Woven into your academic program during your four years at Eckerd is a program to help you examine your career and professional goals. The Career-Service Program offers one or more of a variety of experiences: one-to-one and group diagnostic career counseling to assist in making decisions which integrate academic programs, career planning and general lifestyle; internship and field experience placements which involve unpaid work experiences of observation either with a professional person or in a special social environment; paid work experiences related to current academic studies and long-range career goals; discipline internships such as teacher education, community studies, leisure studies, or management; and placement services to assist you in finding part-time and summer employment while in school, but primarily to enable you to select either the appropriate post-graduate education or the vocational career that fits your personal aptitudes, desires, and objectives.

## SUMMER TERM

The summer term is an eight-week term consisting of two four-week sessions. Courses are available in Session A, Session B, and/or through the full eight-week summer term. A preliminary announcement of courses and fees is published in early April; more detailed course descriptions are available in mid-April. Regularly enrolled Eckerd students and students enrolled and in good standing at other colleges and universities are eligible for admission. High school students who have completed their Sophomore year and present evidence (usually a recommendation from principal or counselor) of their ability to do introductory level college work, are eligible for admission with a scholarship which covers 50% of the regular tuition. Summer term rates are slightly reduced from academic year tuition levels. Students entering Eckerd in the summer with the intention of becoming degree candidates must make formal application for admission to the Dean of Admissions.

Summer courses may replace courses missed during the academic year or accelerate graduation. Additional information about summer term courses may be obtained from the Dean of Special Programs.

## PROGRAM FOR EXPERIENCED LEARNERS

The Program for Experienced Learners (PEL) is a degree-completion program designed specifically for adult learners who are strongly motivated, yet have career or personal obligations which keep them from enrolling in a more traditional degree program. Because of the flexible and personal nature of the program, most students are able to continue working full-time while pursuing the bachelor's degree.

PEL was founded on the belief that learning is not necessarily limited to a formal classroom setting. Credit may be awarded when experiential learning is comparable to academic coursework, relevant to academic goals, and well documented.

## Admissions Requirements

Qualities such as personal commitment, perseverance and self-discipline are necessary for success in PEL.

Basically, the guidelines for admission are:

1. Applicants must be at least 25 years of age.
2. Applicants must have a high school diploma or high school equivalency diploma. College experience is desirable; transfer credit for "C" or better grades will be awarded when coursework is appropriate for a liberal arts and sciences education and is relevant to career goals.
3. Applicants must complete an application, including an essay, and demonstrate goals consistent with program objectives and the ability and motivation to benefit from the program.
4. Following admission, students must complete the required Life, Learning and Vocation course with a "C" or better grade.



## Meeting Degree Requirements

The Bachelor's degree requires successful completion of a minimum of 36 courses. Students may meet degree requirements through transfer credit, experiential learning, formal courses, directed or independent study, tutorials, travel/study programs and residential program courses. PEL offers courses in St. Petersburg, North Pinellas County and Sarasota.

## Major and Degrees

PEL students are awarded either the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree, the same degrees conferred in the residential program. Students pursue a variety of majors or concentrations, including business management, human development services, American studies, interdisciplinary humanities, and others. The degree preserves the basic features of the Eckerd College program by emphasizing the liberal arts as part of each student's education, but also recognizes the importance of relating general knowledge to special career concerns.

## Financial Aid

Several types of financial aid are available to qualified students, including the Pell Grant, Florida Tuition Voucher, Federally Insured Student Loans and VA benefits.

Another popular form of financial assistance is through tuition reimbursement programs sponsored by private corporations and government agencies. Many PEL students have found that their employers are very cooperative in helping to meet their college expenses.

## For More Information

Additional information on financial aid, admissions requirements, and the Program for Experienced Learners may be obtained by writing: Program for Experienced Learners, Eckerd College, P.O. Box 12560, St. Petersburg, FL 33733. Or call: (813) 864-8226, and one of our counselors will be glad to help you.

# THE ACADEMY OF SENIOR PROFESSIONALS

The Academy of Senior Professionals at Eckerd College (ASPEC) is an integral unit of the college devoted to the promotion of intergenerational learning, scholarly activity, writing, study, and the development of individual or group projects of importance to members, to the college, and to the community.

ASPEC is a unique organization composed of a group of mature men and women who have had distinguished careers in education, religion, business, the arts and sciences, government service, the armed forces, medicine, dentistry, law, architecture, social services and similar professional endeavors. By means of publications, lectures, colloquia, convocations, and the like, members continue to share and to contribute to human knowledge. Through frequent association with faculty members and with students, members contribute their knowledge and experience, and receive in return fresh viewpoints and ideas. Some ASPEC members participate in teaching on the invitation of faculty members.

ASPEC is designed for those who wish, during their retirement, to expand their intellectual horizons, enrich their cultural experiences, make constructive contributions to society, or pursue their own interests in association with congenial colleagues within the multigenerational educational community of Eckerd College.

Some members live in housing units in College Harbor, the retirement center on the college campus. Others reside within commuting distance of the campus. Inquiries should be addressed to: Director, Academy of Senior Professionals, Eckerd College, P.O. Box 12560, St. Petersburg, Florida 33733.

# ACADEMIC POLICIES

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

In order to graduate from Eckerd College, a student must spend at least four semesters and two short terms, including the Senior year, in the college or in an approved off-campus program.

Any student who wishes to request an exemption from or a modification of an all-college requirement may petition the Dean of Faculty using forms available in the Office of the Registrar. Petitions must include detailed reasons for the request, and receive prior approval from the student's Mentor and collegial chairperson.

Unless modified in individual cases by action of the Dean of Faculty, the following requirements must be fulfilled by all students in order to qualify for formal recommendation by the faculty for the **Bachelor of Arts** degree:

1. The satisfactory completion of a minimum of 32 courses, plus an autumn term in the Freshman year and a winter term project in each subsequent year.
  - a. A Freshman may take a winter term in addition to autumn term, and substitute that winter term for one of the 32 courses.
  - b. The winter term project in the Senior year normally consists of the preparation for comprehensive examinations, theses or projects.
2. Writing Competency: students must submit a portfolio of their own compositions to be evaluated. Specifications for the contents of the portfolios are available from the Director of Writing Excellence.

Usually, the pieces in the portfolio are essays, reports, examinations, or creative work written in courses, and most students submit their portfolio for evaluation in the spring of their first year.

Students may not register for senior projects, theses, or comprehensive examinations without having received writing competency for their portfolio.

Composition courses and the Writing Center provide instruction in preparing writing competency portfolios; students whose portfolios are judged inadequate must take a composition course before resubmitting their portfolio.

Since portfolio evaluation is conducted only twice each year, students are strongly urged to consult with their Mentors and the Writing Center staff well before the **April and October** deadlines, and to submit their portfolios before completing eighteen course credits.

3. Computation (normally in the Freshman year): one college level mathematics, computer science, formal logic or statistics course, or one course that uses the computer as a major learning tool, designated by an **M** following the course number. Competency may also be satisfied by passing an appropriate proficiency examination administered by the college.
4. Foreign language (normally in the Freshman year): one year of foreign language at the college level, or the equivalent as demonstrated by a college administered proficiency examination or the equivalent as determined by the language faculty.
5. **Western Heritage I and II, WHF 181 and 182.** Students for whom English is a second language and who have not resided in the mainland U.S. for more than two years may substitute **WHF 183C U.S. Area Studies** for Western Heritage I, which shall also fulfill the requirement for a course within the Cross-Cultural Perspective. There is a special section of Western Heritage II for international students.
6. Four courses (normally in the Sophomore and Junior years), one each from a list of options in the following four areas: the **Aesthetic Perspective**, the **Cross-Cultural Perspective**, the **Environmental Perspective**, the **Social Relations Perspective**, distributed over four different upper division Collegia. A term of study abroad also fulfills the Cross-Cultural Perspective. Courses fulfilling these requirements are indicated by the appropriate letter following the number. See the course descriptions for a listing of these courses.
7. One course in the Senior year in the **Judaean-Christian Perspective**.
8. One senior seminar within the collegium of the student's major focussing on the search for solutions to important issues that students are likely to confront during their lifetimes.
9. The completion of a major (from the list of 35 majors formally approved by the faculty), or an independently designed area of concentration. The area of concentration must

be approved by three members of the faculty, with an approved study plan filed in the Registrar's office no later than fall semester of the Junior year.

10. The satisfactory completion in the Senior year of a comprehensive examination, thesis, or creative project in the major or area of concentration with a grade of C or better.

The following requirements must be fulfilled by students in order to qualify for formal recommendation by the faculty for the **Bachelor of Science** degree:

1. The satisfactory completion of the course and all-college requirements as outlined in sections 1-10 above.
2. Completion of a major or area of concentration in one of the natural sciences or mathematics, including the satisfactory completion of at least sixteen courses in the Natural Sciences Collegium, including not more than one of the four required perspective courses.

Students majoring in the natural sciences or mathematics may earn the **Bachelor of Arts** degree by completing at least twelve but fewer than sixteen courses in the Natural Sciences Collegium, including not more than one of the four perspective courses.

For either the B.S. or the B.A. degree, students majoring in the natural sciences or mathematics may substitute specified courses outside the Collegium to satisfy the minimum requirement for courses within the Collegium. Interested students should consult their Mentors for information on gaining approval for such substitutions.

See each discipline's description in the course section of this catalog for specific requirements.

**Students transferring to Eckerd College as Sophomores** are considered exempt from Western Heritage, the computation and foreign language requirements. **Students transferring as Juniors** are also considered exempt from any two of the four Sophomore/Junior perspectives.

## FORD APPRENTICE SCHOLARS PROGRAM

The Ford Apprentice Scholar program at Eckerd College, initiated by a grant from the Ford Foundation, provides opportunity for 20 selected Juniors each year to participate in a two year enhanced program designed to de-

velop the skills and habits of professional scholars, and to encourage them to consider college and university teaching as a career.

The students selected take a course in the Junior year in the history of ideas, and do optional research with their Faculty Sponsor during the summer. In the Senior year they work closely with the Faculty Sponsor in an enhanced major, and take a Senior Colloquium. Funds are available for summer and research support.

## THE HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program at Eckerd College provides enhanced opportunities for independent study and research to students of outstanding ability. Selected students are brought together for close interaction and advanced work, such studies receiving permanent recognition on the students' transcripts.

A special brochure is available from the Dean of Admissions concerning the four years of the Honors Program but a brief description follows. First-year Honors students meet for special sessions of the college's two Freshman core courses, Western Heritage I and II, for which an extra course credit is awarded. The second and third years of the Honors Program center around Honors courses in four areas or perspectives, these being the Aesthetic, the Cross-Cultural, the Environmental, and the Social Relations Perspectives. Seniors in the Honors Program participate in a colloquium in which they present their Senior thesis research, creative projects, or their work for comprehensive examinations.

Students normally apply to the Honors Program in the spring before their anticipated fall enrollment. A faculty committee selects students for the approximately twenty spaces available in each class, with the selection criteria including high school record, standardized test scores, and teacher recommendations. Interested students are encouraged to write the Dean of Admissions for additional information.



## NATIONAL HONORARY SOCIETIES

The following National Honor Societies have chapters at Eckerd College:

### **Delta Phi Alpha – German**

Requirements: two years of college German, a 3.0 average in German courses and 2.5 overall; new members must be elected unanimously. The Society meets monthly, sponsors German related events, off-campus speakers and a weekly **kaffee klatch** for all German students.

### **Omicron Delta Epsilon – Economics**

#### **Lambda Chapter in Florida**

Requirements: Junior or Senior standing, class rank in upper one-third with a 3.0 in economics courses and at least four economics courses. The Society recognizes the accomplishments of economics students.

### **Omicron Delta Kappa – Leadership**

Requirements: Junior or Senior standing with high grade point average, selected on the basis of exemplary character, responsible leadership and service in campus life. The purpose is to encourage good campus citizenship by recognizing significant achievement in the various aspects of college life.

### **Pi Mu Epsilon – Mathematics** **Gamma Chapter in Florida**

Requirements: at least two years of mathematics including Calculus I and II with at least a B average. The purpose is to promote scholarly activity in mathematics among students in academic institutions.

### **Sigma Delta Pi – Spanish**

Requirements: three years, or the equivalent, of college Spanish with a 3.0 or better in all Spanish courses, and rank in upper 35 percent of class with a minimum of 2.75. The purpose is to promote scholarly activity in Spanish among students in academic institutions.

### **Sigma Xi – Scientific Research**

Requirements: demonstrated aptitude for scientific research and intention to pursue a career in science, nomination by a Sigma Xi member based on such criteria as academic excellence, scientific research usually culminating in a paper, presentation at a scientific meeting, or a senior theses. The purpose is to advance scientific research, encourage interdisciplinary cooperation, and assist the wider understanding of science.

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## MAJORS AND AREAS OF CONCENTRATION

At Eckerd College efforts are made to tailor programs of study to the particular needs and interests of individual students. To help guide students with the selection of courses, the faculty has approved a number of disciplinary and interdisciplinary **majors**. In most cases, the faculty members associated with each major have prescribed minimum course require-

ments for the major. Brief descriptions of majors are included under each discipline heading in the course description section of this catalog. Students desiring more specific information about major programs should consult their Mentors, collegial chairpersons and discipline coordinators. A list of the faculty-approved majors follows.

American Studies  
Anthropology  
Biology  
Chemistry  
Comparative Literature  
Computer Science  
Creative Writing  
Economics  
Elementary Education

Environmental Studies/  
Earth Sciences  
French  
German  
History  
Human Development  
Services  
Humanities  
International  
Business

International  
Studies  
Literature  
Management  
Marine Science  
Mathematics  
Modern Languages  
Music  
Philosophy  
Philosophy/Religion

Physics  
Political Science  
Psychology  
Religious Studies  
Russian Studies  
Sociology  
Spanish  
Theatre  
Visual Arts

Students desiring to design their own programs of study are encouraged to develop an individualized **area of concentration** in cooperation with their Mentors. The proposed plan of study must ultimately be approved and have identified with it a specific committee of at least

three faculty members. The approved study plan must be filed in the Registrar's office early in the Junior year. A major or concentration may require no more than 12 courses in one discipline, and no more than 16 courses altogether.



## ACADEMIC CREDIT

Credit toward a degree is awarded for satisfactory course completion, independent study projects, directed study programs, academic work certified by another accredited degree-granting institution, and proficiency demonstrated by examination.

Ordinarily credit is earned by **course completion**. A normal full-time academic load is eight courses plus an autumn term in the Freshman year and eight courses plus a winter term project in each subsequent year.

Credit may be earned through **independent study** by students who exhibit both the self-discipline and mastery of the methodologies demanded by the subject matter selected by the student. An independent study project is designed by a student in consultation with the professor who is to supervise and evaluate the work. An academic contract, drawn in advance, specifies the subject and method of inquiry, the texts, the purpose of the project, and the basis of evaluation and credit. Each contract must be approved by the Director of Independent Study. Independent study options are available for both on and off-campus opportunities. Freshmen are not permitted to take off-campus independent studies. Independent study forms are available from the Registrar.

Provision is also made for credit by **directed study**. Both independent study and directed study require advance planning by the instructor and student. While initiative rests with the student for design of independent study, in directed study the instructor is responsible for supplying a syllabus which defines the program. Directed study syllabi are available from the Registrar.

Credit is granted by **transfer** from accredited degree-granting institutions, up to a limit of 16 courses, plus one autumn and one winter term. A student entering Eckerd College should request that a transcript of work done in other institutions be sent to the Registrar. When the transcript has been evaluated, the applicant is notified of the credit accepted by transfer. Eckerd College students who wish to enroll for part of their programs at other institutions should have the approval in advance of their Mentors, appropriate discipline faculty, and the Registrar. For more information on transfer credit, please see page 102.

Credit for **demonstrated proficiency** is awarded when a student applies for it with the Registrar and successfully completes appropriate examinations. **College Level Examination Programs** are recognized for both advanced placement and academic credit. For more information on CLEP, see page 103.

The college recognizes that many experiences outside the classroom may contribute to a student's program. Internships, participation in community projects, and field experience may be accorded credit if closely coordinated with the student's academic program. Such experience ordinarily constitutes a part of a regular course or independent study project.





## THE GRADING SYSTEM

The standard grading system of the college is **A** (Superior Work), **B** (Good Work), **C** (Satisfactory Work), **D** (Poor Work), and **F** (Unacceptable Work). All courses in which a grade of **C** or higher has been earned shall count toward fulfilling degree requirements. A course in which a **D** grade is earned may fulfill degree requirements only when a grade of **B** or higher is earned in another full course.

A grade of **I (Incomplete)** indicates that all course requirements are not complete by the end of the term and that, in the judgment of the instructor, extension of deadline is appropriate. Unless an earlier deadline is set by the instructor, a student will have thirty days into the next regular semester to complete the required work. If the work is not completed by that time, or the shorter deadline imposed by the instructor, the **Incomplete** will automatically become an **F**.

In case of formal voluntary withdrawal before the end of the eighth week of a semester, a grade of **W** is recorded. If withdrawal occurs after that point, a grade of **F** is recorded. A **W** that results from an involuntary withdrawal must be validated with the Registrar at the time of withdrawal or as soon thereafter as possible.

A **Credit/No Credit** grading option is available in each course/project for students who are at least second semester Freshmen. Students desiring this grading option must petition for the approval of the course instructor, the Mentor, and the Dean of Faculty. Petitions must be submitted prior to the beginning of a semester or term. Grades of **Credit** and **No Credit** cannot be subsequently changed to letter grades.

All grades are reported to students and entered on the official record of the college. Grades of **F** will not be removed from the transcript. A notation will be recorded on the transcript of any substitute grade earned. Students may not repeat a course for credit unless they receive a **D**, need to repeat the course in order to progress in sequence, and have the approval of the instructor and academic dean.

## CLASS ATTENDANCE

Students are expected to attend all classes in courses for which they are registered. There is no college-wide attendance requirement, but individual instructors may impose attendance requirements in particular courses.

# **STANDARDS OF SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS**

## **NORMAL PROGRESS**

Normal progress toward graduation is the completion of four courses each semester and a short term each year with grades of C or better.

## **ACADEMIC REVIEW COMMITTEE**

At the close of each semester the Academic Review Committee reviews the progress of every student who fails a course, receives a **voluntary** withdrawal (referred to hereafter by W), has more D than grades of B or better, is on academic probation, or is otherwise identified as not making satisfactory academic progress. Mentors, instructors and student personnel staff may be consulted. The Committee may place on probation or dismiss any student who in its judgment is not making satisfactory academic progress. In making such judgments the Committee is guided by the following standards and notifies the Financial Aid office of each financial aid recipient affected.

## **PROBATION**

A student who accumulates two or three F grades, or a combination of F and W grades that results in falling behind normal progress by two to five courses, or one more D than B or better grades, is placed on academic probation.

Students placed on academic probation are notified of this action by the Academic Review Committee and advised of how to remove the probationary status.

Students may enroll in up to four courses per semester during the probation period.

Students **admitted on probation** may have no more than two F or W grades in their first semester and must have at least one C or better in order to enroll for a second semester.

## **SUBJECT TO DISMISSAL**

A student who accumulates four F grades, or a combination of F and W grades that results in falling behind normal progress by six courses, or four more D than B or better grades, in addition to being placed on probation, notified

that he or she is subject to dismissal for any additional F, D or W.

Students may enroll in up to four courses per semester while subject to dismissal.

## **SUSPENSION FROM EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

A student placed on probation or subject to dismissal as a result of F and W grades for a second consecutive semester, or as a result of D grades for a fourth consecutive semester, is suspended from participation in college sponsored extracurricular activities, and the directors of the activities notified, so that the student may devote full time to study.

## **REMOVAL FROM PROBATION**

Probationary status remains in effect until the student completes four courses in Eckerd College in one semester with C or better grades and the overall number of B or better grades at least equals the number of D grades.

## **DISMISSAL**

A student who accumulates five or more F grades, or a combination of F and W grades that results in falling behind normal progress by seven courses or more, or five or more D than B or better grades, is dismissed for at least one semester.

Students dismissed for academic reasons are notified in advance of the next regular semester by the Academic Review Committee. This notice also advises the student whether and, if so, when and how to be considered for readmission.

To apply for readmission after dismissal, a student should write to the Dean of Students, who shall obtain the approval of the Dean of Faculty as chair of the Academic Review Committee before authorizing readmission.

## **SECOND DISMISSAL**

A student who is readmitted after having been dismissed for a limited period of time for academic reasons shall be admitted on probation, but is dismissed again if he or she accumulates an additional two F grades, or a combination of F and W grades that results in falling behind normal progress by more than two courses, or three more D than B or better grades.



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## SUMMARY OF ACADEMIC REVIEW COMMITTEE CATEGORIES

### **Probation:** any one of the following

- 2 or 3 F grades
- F and/or W grades that result in falling behind by 2 to 5 courses
- 1 to 3 more D than B or better grades

### **Subject to Dismissal:** any one of the following

- 4 F grades
- F and/or W grades that result in falling behind by 6 courses
- 4 more D than B or better grades

### **Dismissal:**

- 5 F grades
- F and/or W grades that result in falling behind by 7 courses
- 5 more D than B or better grades

### **Second Dismissal:** any one of the following

- Additional: 2 F grades
- F and/or W grades that result in falling behind by 3 courses
- 3 or more D than B or better grades

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## WITHDRAWALS

Withdrawal from the college at any time is official only upon the completion of the withdrawal form available in the Registrar's office. Requests for readmission following withdrawal should be sent to the Dean of Students. Students may withdraw to enroll in another college for courses not available here but important to the student's total program. Such courses may be transferred upon the student's return, but must be approved **in advance** by the Mentor, discipline faculty and Registrar. Students requesting a withdrawal should consult with the Registrar.

## THE DEAN'S LIST

The Dean's List is published following the fall semester and the spring semester and includes students who completed four courses with a grade point average of 3.75. Students with incomplete grades at the time of publication are not eligible.

## HONORS AT GRADUATION

Eckerd College awards diplomas with honors to a few students in each graduating class. The criteria and designation for graduation with Honors are: High Honors - 3.8 grade point average or above; Honors - 3.6 to 3.7 grade point average for courses taken at Eckerd College. To be eligible for Honors a student must have completed at least 18 Eckerd College courses. Students graduating with fewer than 18 Eckerd College course credits with a grade point average of 3.66 or above, will graduate with the designation of Distinction.

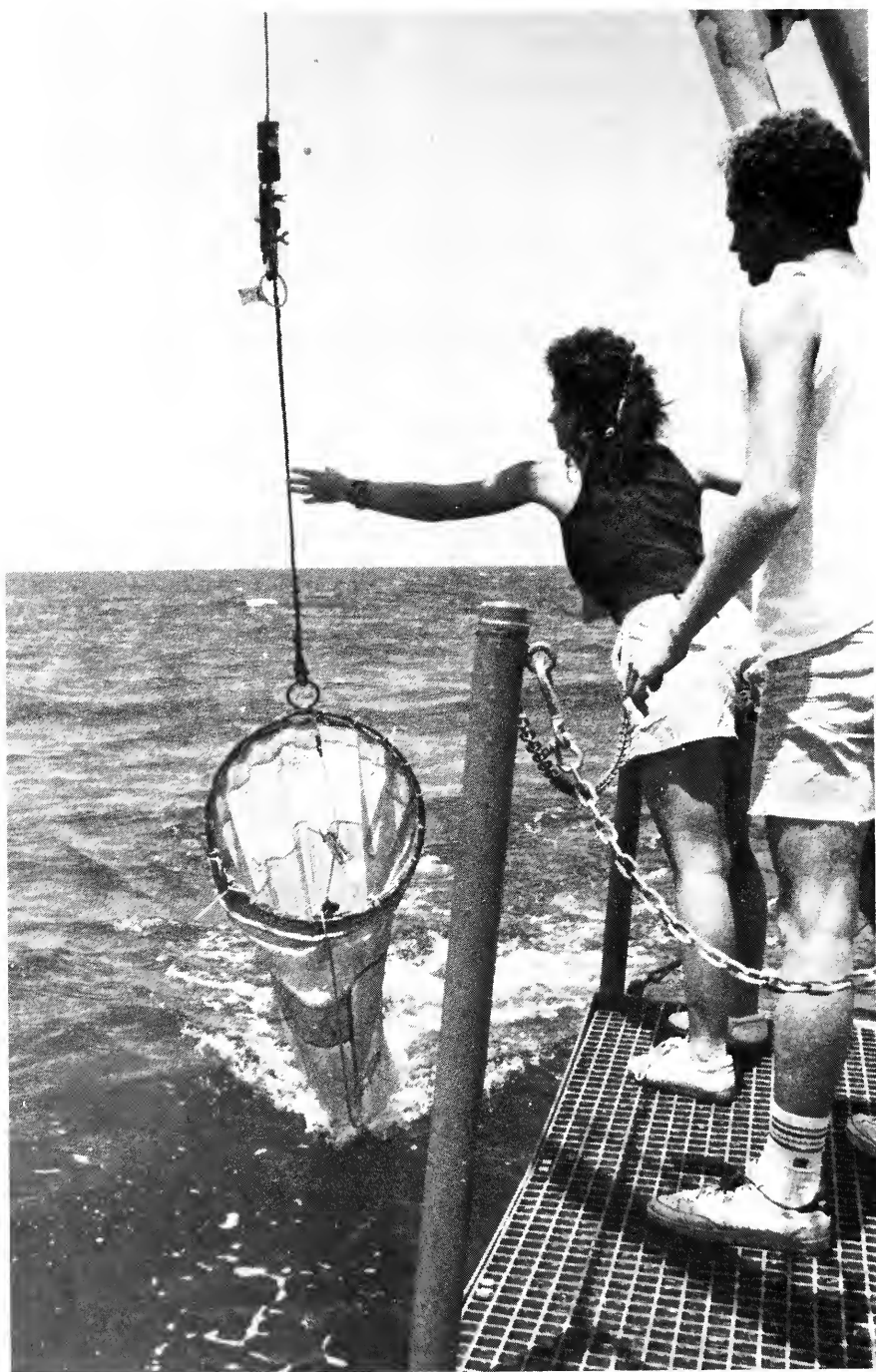
## REGISTRATION

Registration dates are listed in the calendar at the back of this catalog. Upon completion of procedures as outlined in registration materials, the student's registration is approved by the business office and the Registrar. Students who preregister late will be charged a \$30 fee. Proof of payment must accompany the registration.

All courses for which the student wishes to register for credit must be listed on the official registration form. **The student is responsible for every course listed and can receive no credit for courses not listed on this form.** After registration day, official changes in registration may be made only through official drop/add cards approved by the instructors whose courses are involved. **Unless a course is officially dropped, a grade of F will be incurred if the student fails to meet the obligations of the course.** No course may be added after the drop/add deadlines which are printed in the calendar in the back of this catalog.

## AUDITORS

Any regularly registered full-time student may audit a course without fee, subject to permission of the instructor. Part-time students or students not registered for credit may attend courses as auditors subject to formal permission of the instructor and payment of an auditor's fee of \$340. Entry is made on the student's permanent record concerning audited classes. A course taken for audit may be changed to credit with the instructor's permission, if the change is filed with the Registrar by the end of the eighth week of a semester.



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# DESCRIPTIONS OF COURSES AND MAJORS

(Alphabetically by Discipline)

## Meaning of Letters and Numbers

1. The **first two letters** indicate the discipline offering the course.
2. The **third letter** indicates the collegium. **A**-Creative Arts; **L**-Letters; **C**-Comparative Cultures; **B**-Behavioral Science; **N**-Natural Sciences; **F**-Foundations; **I**-International (offered abroad).
3. Interdisciplinary courses are indicated by the collegial designations: **CRA**-Creative Arts, **BEB**-Behavioral Science, **CUC**-Comparative Cultures, **LTL**-Letters, **NAN**-Natural Sciences, **FDF**-Foundations, **INI**-a course offered abroad.
4. The **first digit** of the three numbers indicates the level of the course: 1 and 2 indicate a course at the Freshman or Sophomore level; 3 and 4 indicate a course at the Junior or Senior level.
5. The **second and third digits** are used at the discretion of the collegium.  
**331-332** indicates Special Topics  
**410** indicates a Senior Seminar  
**498** indicates Comprehensive Examination  
**499** indicates Senior Thesis or Project
6. **Perspective courses** are indicated by **A**-Aesthetic, **C**-Cross-Cultural, **E**-Environmental, **S**-Social Relations after the digits. **JCP** indicates Judaeo-Christian Perspective. Courses which meet the computation requirement are indicated by **M** after the digits.

**The required four different perspective courses must be taken in four different collegia.**

Opportunities for independent study are available in all collegia. Independent study contracts are negotiated between the student and the faculty sponsor. Independent study contract forms are available in the Registrar's office.

Directed studies are listed in this catalog. Copies of directed study syllabi are available in the Registrar's office. Some directed studies are available through the Program for Experienced Learners only. Please consult the PEL Director for a list of these.

An academic minor is an option available to all students. The academic minor consists of five courses from a single discipline, to be determined by the discipline. A minor may be earned only in those courses in which a major exists.

**COURSES LISTED IN THIS CATALOG  
ARE NOT NECESSARILY OFFERED EACH YEAR.**

## ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

Accounting and finance may be elected by a student as a track within the management major. Students electing this track must meet the requirements for the management major, and have completed a minimum of five courses in accounting and finance. Two courses must be in accounting, two in finance, and a fifth course in either at the 300 or 400 level. See **Management** for descriptions of courses.

## AESTHETIC PERSPECTIVE COURSES

Courses in this perspective are designed to provide an introduction to a major area of artistic endeavor. Whether in creative expression or aesthetic appreciation, all focus on providing students with the ability to make informed value judgments in the artistic area under consideration.

### **AHL 101A Introduction to Art History**

### **AHL 248A History and Appreciation of Modern Painting**

### **AHL 341A Medieval-Renaissance Art and Architecture**

For descriptions see **Art History**.

### **ARA 329A The Art Experience**

For description see **Art**.

### **ARI 321A British Painting from 1760 -1960**

For description see **International Education, London Offerings**.

### **CRA 201A Triartic Aesthetics or Understanding the Arts**

Immersion in the performing and visual arts of the Tampa Bay area, and an exploration of the creative process from the perspective of artist, performer, and audience. Field trips.

### **CRA 202A Literature and Vocation**

Moral, ethical and religious questions in working life, as seen in the novel. Discussion of the books with practitioners of the professions who speak from professional experience.

### **CRA 225A Music and Architecture**

Fundamentals of art criticism applied to various "multimedia" phenomena; aesthetic theories extracted. Freshman discouraged from enrolling.

### **CRA 384A 20th Century American Women in the Arts**

Values and traditions affecting American women artists from 1935 to the present. Examine works by women in dance, visual arts, prose, poetry, film, photography, etc. Offered alternate years.

### **EDA 329A Great Teachers**

### **EDA 336A Frames of Mind: the Study of Multiple Intelligences**

For descriptions see **Education**.

### **FRC 301A Introduction to Literary Analysis**

For description see **Modern Language Studies, French**.

### **HIC 244A Cultural History of Russia**

For description see **History**.

### **KSC 201A Voyages of Discovery**

For description see **Knight Reading Seminars**

### **LIL 210A Human Experience in Literature**

### **LIL 212A Literature by Women**

### **LIL 222A American Literature II**

### **LIA/L 226A Literary Genres: Short Novel**

### **LIA 228A The American Short Story: Fiction into Film**

### **LIA 241A Great American Novels**

### **LIA 281A The Rise of the Novel: Western Narrative I**

### **LIA 282A The Modern Novel: Western Narrative II**

### **LIL 305A Women as Metaphor**

### **LIL 325A Men and Women in Literature**

### **LIL 352A African-American Literary Survey**

### **LI/THA 362A Film and Literature**

### **LIA 380A Images of the Goddess**

### **LIA 381A Contemporary American Fiction**

### **LIA 382A Contemporary American Poetry**

For descriptions see **Literature**.

### **LTR 300A The Ancient Greek World Through Literature**

Greek attitudes and aesthetics revealed through poetry, drama, prose, art and archaeology using readings, slides and artifacts.

### **LTR 301A A Nation of Poets and Thinkers: Art and Philosophy in Modern German Culture**

Art and philosophy in German culture from the classical period of Hegel and Goethe to the present. Interrelationship between art and thinking. Prerequisite: at least one course in history, literature or philosophy, or permission of instructor.

### **MUA 221A Introduction to Music Literature**

### **MUA 326A American Music and Values**

For descriptions see **Music**.

### **PLL 261A Philosophy and Film**

**PLL 261A Philosophy and Film**

**PLL 263A Aesthetics**

For descriptions see **Philosophy**.

**REL 342A Literature of the Bible**

For description see **Religious Studies**.

**SPC 301A Survey of Spanish Literature**

**SPC 302A Survey of Spanish American Literature**

For descriptions see **Modern Languages, Spanish**.

**THA 102A The Living Theatre**

**THA 263A Basic Acting**

**THA 322A Communication Arts and Persuasion**

**TH/LIA 362A Film and Literature**

**THA 382A Theatre Beyond Literature**

For descriptions see **Theatre**.

**THI 365A Theatre in London**

For description see **International Education, London Offerings**.

**WWA 302A Rhetoric of Film**

For description see **Creative Writing**.

## AMERICAN STUDIES

A broad, interdisciplinary major in American civilization built around the core disciplines of history, political science and literature. The program may also include courses in such fields as philosophy, religion, art, economics and sociology. The student's program, developed in consultation with the Mentor and supervised by a three-member faculty committee, should form a consistent pattern of courses in American culture and institutions. The program will include a minimum of ten courses, with at least five from one discipline. Six of the ten courses must be beyond the introductory level. One of the following seminars, which also meet the **Social Perspective** course requirement, should be included in the major.

**AML 306S American Myths, American Values**

Myths in American history, literature and religion which shape Americans' understanding of their identity and history.

**AML 307S Rebels with a Cause: Radicals, Reactionaries and Reformers**

Reform and radical ideology of the 19th and 20th centuries. Populism, progressivism; nationalist, civil rights, peace, feminist movements.

**AML 308S Becoming Visible: Sex, Gender and American Culture**

Changing perspectives on what it means to be male or female in the U.S. Historical origins and sources of values concerning masculinity and femininity.

## ANTHROPOLOGY

The major in anthropology is designed to help students acquire the basic perspective and understanding of the field, as well as proficiency in applying the anthropological viewpoint to the world in which they live. Requirements for the major include successful completion of five core courses: Introduction to Anthropology, Research Methodology, Anthropological Theory, Physical Anthropology, and a choice of either Linguistics, Applied Anthropology, or Introduction to Field Archaeology, plus successful completion of five other courses in anthropology. Students who intend to pursue graduate studies in anthropology are strongly advised to take course work in the areas of statistics, language studies, history, sociology and psychology. In addition, anthropology majors are strongly encouraged to participate in one or more overseas study experiences during their four years at Eckerd College.

Requirements for the minor are Introduction to Anthropology, Anthropological Research Methodology, any course in applied anthropology, and two other courses in anthropology.

**ANC 201S Introduction to Anthropology**

Explore such areas as language, ecology, economy and exchange, domestic organization and kinship, political organization, stratification in societies, religion, sex roles, as applied to anthropology.

**ANC 202 Introduction to Field Archaeology**

Participation in a field experience. Prerequisite: ANC 201S or permission of instructor.

### **ANC 203C Cultures of the Middle East**

Islamic cultures and changes that have taken place through contact with the West. Environment, religion, social organizations, rural and urban factors, status of women, development of nationalism.

### **ANC 204C Prehistoric Cultures of the Americas**

Archaeological culture from Paleo-Indian through historic periods. Gain an understanding of how those previous cultures interacted with other regions of the state and other areas of the New World. Students learn to document historical research.

### **ANC 207C Chinese Communist Society**

Family, child-raising, position of women; nurseries, schools, clinics; Revolutionary Committees. China's politics since the death of Mao.

### **ANC 208 Human Sexuality**

Sexuality as symbolically invested behavior, and its consequences in cultural, social and personal dimensions.

### **ANC/LIL 230 Linguistics**

For description see **Literature**.

### **ANC 286C Cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa**

Africa's geography, topography and cultural patterns: politics, economics, language, adaptation. Comparisons of cultural heritages for selected societies.

### **ANC 305S Culture and Personality**

Major theoretical and conceptual tools utilized by anthropologists in the study of personality in culture; data-gathering techniques. Offered every third year.

### **ANC 330 Physical Anthropology**

Evolution and fossil hominids (apes and human). Laboratories focus on anthropometric techniques. Controversies engendered by modern anthropological studies. Prerequisite: ANC 201S or permission of instructor.

### **ANC 333 Introduction to Anthropological Research Methodology**

Design and implementation of different types of research modes. Field work projects. Prerequisite: ANC 201S or permission of instructor.

### **ANC 334C Applied Anthropology**

#### **MNB 334C Industrial and Organizational Anthropology**

Application of anthropology in business, industry, rural development programs, foreign and domestic governmental agencies. Ethical/moral problems. Field projects. Offered alternate years.

### **ANC 335 Cultural Ecology**

Relationships between environment and cultural systems.

### **ANC 336 Ethnic Identity**

Role of ethnic identity in nationalism, non-assimilation of minorities, intercultural understanding, communication and interaction. Offered every third year.

### **ANC 337 Anthropology and Education**

Contemporary problems facing educators and learners in formal and nonformal education in the Third World and in minority groups. Methods of conducting ethnological fieldwork in education. Major trends in role of education in development. Prerequisite: ANC 201S (exceptions made for education majors).

### **ANC 338 Anthropology and Religion**

Religious beginnings, role in human life, and movements from an anthropological viewpoint. Primitive religions, movements in industrialized society. Fieldwork in local churches. Prerequisite: ANC 201S (exceptions made for religion and other interested majors).

### **ANC 350 (Directed Study) Introduction to Museum Work**

Hands-on experience with artifacts, cataloging, restoring and cleaning, designing and constructing an exhibit based on research. Minimum 120 hours. Prerequisite: at least one anthropology course and consent of instructor.

**AN/IBC 385 The Cultural Environment of International Business**

Challenge of conducting business operations successfully in a cultural environment distinct from one's own.

**ANC/IBC/MNB 386 International Management**

Management practices in Taiwan, Japan, North America, Europe, China, Africa, Latin America. Based on Harvard Case Studies involving American corporations in foreign cultures. Solve cross-cultural management problems.

**ANC 436 Anthropological Theory**

Schools of thought on evolution, diversity, diffusionism, culture and personality. Prerequisite: one course in anthropology or sociology. Offered alternate years.

**CUC 282C East Asian Area Studies****CUC285C Latin American Area Studies****CUC 388C Sino-Soviet Conflict**

For descriptions see **Cross-Cultural Perspective Courses**.

**GEC 250 (Directed Study) Geography****GEC 350 (Directed Study) World Regional Geography**

For descriptions see **Geography**.

**ART**

Programs in visual arts are individually designed with a Mentor. Every program must include a minimum of 10 studio courses, to include Visual Problem Solving, Drawing Fundamentals, Studio Critique and two courses in art history or aesthetics taken outside the discipline. Proficiency in drawing and design must be demonstrated in a Sophomore show before the required thesis show may be undertaken in the Senior year. A minor in visual arts is also offered.

**ARA 101 Visual Problem Solving**

Systematic approach to visual arts, developing skills in spatial organization, relating forms in sequence, discovering uniqueness, personal approach to solutions, even within narrow, arbitrarily prescribed bounds.

**ARA 102 Drawing Fundamentals**

For the novice or the initiated, an immersion in new ways of seeing, eye-hand coordination, self-discovery, and self-expression through varied drawing media, using as sources the figure, still-life, nature, and imagination.

**ARA 205 English Calligraphy I**

The calligraphy styles of both England and America. Introductory survey open to all students regardless of major.

**ARA 206 British Calligraphy I**

The history and stroke order of certain British styles of calligraphy alphabets: Italic, Uncial, Black Letter.

**ARA 207 English Calligraphy II**

Further development of skills in British and American alphabets. Prerequisite: ARA 205.

**ARA 222 Clay I**

For beginners, the fundamentals of ceramic materials, handforming, recycling, glazing, firing. Laboratories with supervised working time and lectures on technical knowledge.

**ARA 223 Relief Printing**

In-depth investigation of one of the oldest print mediums, using linoleum as the primary matrix to explore design and graphic imagery in both black and white and color. Prerequisite: ARA 101 or 102.

**ARA 225 Etching**

Basic techniques of etching, including hard and soft grounds, aquatint, drypoint, open biting, embossing, and color printing. Experimentation and an imaginative approach is expected. Prerequisites: ARA 101 or 102 and permission of instructor.

**ARA 228 Painting Workshop**

Introduction of process of painting with emphasis on each student finding his/her own imagery, exploring technical means. Any medium or combination allowed. Prerequisite: ARA 101 and 102.

**ARA 229 Photography as Image Gathering**

Process, techniques, and aesthetics of taking and developing black and white photographs. No prerequisites, but the student should have access to a camera with adjustable aperture and shutter speeds.

**ARA 230 Transparent Watercolor Painting**

Paint under artificial light as well as out of doors. Open to beginners and more advanced students who have never tried transparent watercolor painting.

**ARA 241 Intermediate Drawing**

A variety of traditional and non-traditional drawing media. Visit museums and galleries. Prerequisite: ARA 101 and 102.

**ARA 250 (Directed Study) History of the Print**

A survey of the history and development of the print medium, intended primarily for art students with some background in the graphic arts. Counts as one art history credit.

**ARI 300 (Directed Study) Florence: An Architectural History of the City**

For description see *International Education, Italy Offerings*.

**ARA 301 Collage and Assemblage**

Production of two-and three-dimensional objects and images, employing various materials, exploring the interface between painting and sculpturing. Prerequisites: ARA 101 and 102.

**ARA 305 Design and Techniques of Letterpress**

Fine letterpress printing through a studio course in the techniques of platen and cylinder press.

**ARA 306 British Calligraphy II**

Further development of skills in one particular British alphabet, with its history and various uses. Prerequisite: ARA 206.

**ARA 308 Throwing on the Potter's Wheel**

Throwing instruction and practice. Skill, aesthetic considerations, techniques and critiques. Prerequisite: ARA 222 or permission of instructor. Offered alternate semesters.

**ARA 309 Ceramic Sculpture**

Various techniques from forming through surface finishes. Clay as a sculpture medium from prehistoric through contemporary use, with an overview of history. Prerequisite: ARA 101 and 222.

**ARA 320/420 Studio Critique**

Maximum of independence with regular critiques, each student preparing a contract for work in media of the student's choice. Class used for review of work, field trips and discussion. Prerequisites: art majors only who have completed the Sophomore show requirement.

**ARA 321 Advanced Drawing**

Critique forum for students ready to do serious work in various drawing media, developing a personal mode of expression. Emphasis on experimentation with new materials and ideas. Must be capable of working independently. Prerequisites: ARA 101, 102 and permission of instructor.

**ARA 322 Advanced Photography Critique**

Intensive independent projects designed to encourage imaginative examination of the local environment. Class critiques weekly. Evaluation on final portfolio of at least 20 finished mounted prints exhibiting technical excellence and creative insight. Prerequisite: ARA 229 and permission of instructor.

**ARA 323 Painting Critique**

Independent work with regular critiques for students who have taken Painting Workshop or had prior experience in painting. Not for beginners. Permission of instructor required.

**ARA 324/5 American Calligraphy I, II**

A survey of American styles of letterforms, their use and history. ARA 324 or permission of instructor is prerequisite for 325.



**ARA 326 Plate Lithography**

An exploration of the basic techniques of aluminum plate lithography. Students are expected to produce prints in color as well as black and white. Prerequisites: ARA 101 and 102 and permission of instructor.

**ARA 327 Painting Workshop II****ARA 328 Painting Workshop III**

Continuation of process begun in ARA 228. Individual instruction with periodic group critiques. Emphasis on larger scale works and technical appropriateness. Prerequisites: ARA 228 for 327; 327 for 328.

**ARA 329A The Art Experience**

Students select one artist and do art works and research on the life and times of that artist, and make a presentation on both the art works and the facts.

**ARA 330 Opaque Watercolor Painting**

Techniques of gouache and tempera watercolors, concentrating on aspects of commercial art, illustration and fine art approaches. Prerequisite: ARA 101, 102 and permission of instructor.

**ARA 341 Painting for Calligraphers**

Special materials and techniques of miniature painting and text illumination. Prerequisites: ARA 101, 102, and 241. Offered alternate years.

**ARA 342 Introduction to Graphic Design**

Basic elements of graphic design: typography, modern print techniques, illustration, photography in advertising, publishing, mass media. For Juniors and Seniors; others by permission.

**ARA 420 Studio Critique**

For description see ARA 320.

**ARA 499 Senior Thesis and Seminar**

For Senior art majors preparing thesis shows, self-structured time to work, regular weekly meetings, critiques, practice in hanging and criticizing shows. Personal, individual discussion time with instructor. Prerequisite: Senior major in art.

**ARI 321A Art Patronage in London 1700-c. 1850****ARI 351 (Directed Study) History of English Architecture**

For description see **International Education, London Offerings**.

**CRA 201A Triartic Aesthetics: Understanding the Arts**

For description see **Aesthetic Perspective Courses**.

For art courses offered in Florence see **International Education, Italy Offerings**.

**ART HISTORY****AHL 101A Introduction to Art History to 1400**

Survey of the history of art from the prehistoric period through Middle Ages.

**AHL 248A History and Appreciation of Modern Painting**

European painting from Cezanne through World War II. Analyzing and appreciating painting, lives and personalities of painters, schools of art, relationship with events of period. Permission of instructor required for Freshman. Offered alternate years.

**AHL 341A Medieval-Renaissance Art and Architecture**

Art and architecture of Medieval and Renaissance periods in western Europe and the character of the change in vision and artistic product. Films and slides. Permission of instructor required for Freshmen. Offered alternate years.

**ASTRONOMY**

For description see **Physics**.

**AUTUMN TERM PROJECTS**

Descriptions of autumn term projects are published in a separate brochure.

### BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE

#### BEB 160M Statistical Methods

Quantitative techniques for data analysis in the behavioral sciences; univariate and bivariate description, and inference. Credit will be given for only one of MAN 133 or BEB 160M, but not both.

### BIOLOGY

The biology major is designed to give a broad pre-professional background for students interested in careers in marine biology, biomedical science, environment, and related fields. Required is demonstration of basic knowledge and understanding of the history, methods, and principles of the life sciences. This demonstration will be satisfied by successful completion of a Senior comprehensive or thesis exam, and ordinarily the following courses: Marine Invertebrate Biology, Plant Biology or Marine and Freshwater Botany, Biology of Vertebrates, Cell Biology, Genetics, Comparative Physiology, Ecology, and an acceptable elective. General Biology or Marine Biology may substitute as the entry level course. Each student must also satisfactorily complete Biology Seminar and General Chemistry I and II.

#### For the B.S. degree: (pre-professional)

Students must meet the major and general education requirements (including prerequisites) by including in their program BIN 303, 304 (the "investigative" courses), MAN 131M, MAN 133 or BEB 160M (calculus and statistics), CHN 221, 222 (organic chemistry), and PHN 241, 242 (physics) or an approved substitute. Students participating in off-campus programs may petition for alternatives to these specifications.

#### For the B.A. degree: (liberal arts)

Students must meet the major and general education requirements in the context of a more diverse program than that specified for the B.S. At least 12 courses must be in the natural sciences and mathematics.

Students who major in biology may not also major in marine science (biology track).

A minor requires five biology courses, not including more than two at the 100 level, perspective courses (except General Biology), or directed or independent studies. At least one of the five courses must be at the 300 or above level.

### BIN 121E General Biology

Principles of biological science; scientific method; characteristics of and interactions between cells, organs, organisms, populations, communities and ecosystems.

### BIN 187 Plant Biology

Evolution, diversity and development of plants, their place in the ecosystem and responses to environmental conditions. Vascular, non-vascular marine, freshwater and land plants. Field trips.

### BIN 188 Marine and Freshwater Botany

Diversity of marine and freshwater plants, their relationship to each other and to their environment. A survey of all plant groups will be included. Field trips.

### BIN 189 Marine Invertebrate Biology

Structural basis, evolutionary relationships, biological functions and environmental interactions of animal life in the seas, exploring the local area.

### BIN 200 Biology of Vertebrates

Classification, evolutionary history, structure, neo-Darwinian evolution and evolutionary features as seen in anatomy of aquatic and terrestrial chordates.

### BIN 202 Cell Biology

Structure, function and the flow of energy as the unifying principle linking photosynthesis, anaerobic, aerobic respiration and expenditure of energy by the cell. Prerequisites: CHN 121; CHN 122 as co-requisite.

### BIN 204 Microbiology

Biology of microorganisms; microbiological techniques, isolation and identification of unknown organisms.

### BIN 250 (Directed Study) Exploration in Human Nutrition

Available through summer term or Special Programs only. Suitable for non-science majors. For students curious about their own nutritional needs, who may be confused by the many myths currently perpetuated in popular literature.

**BIN 301 Ecology**

Physical, chemical and biological relationships in natural communities. Field work in nearby ponds and Gulf shoreline. Prerequisites: BIN 187, 189; Corequisite: BIN 303 or 305 or permission of instructor.

**BIN/MSN 302 The Biology of Fishes**

Systematics, anatomy, physiology, ecology and behavior of fishes. Laboratory includes curation of a class fish collection and various projects. Prerequisite: BIN 200.

**BIN 303 Genetics: Investigative**

Mendelian and transcription genetics from historical perspective. Experimental approach emphasized. Small lab groups participate in experimental design, and develop research skills in molecular biology. Prerequisite: CHN 121/2, BIN 202 or permission of instructor. Corequisite: CHN 221. Marine science majors may substitute MSN 301 for CHN 221.

**BIN 304 Comparative Physiology: Investigative**

Physiological mechanisms of animals and general principles revealed through application of comparative methods. Creative project lab to develop research skills. Prerequisite: CHN 121/2, BIN 202, 303. Corequisite: CHN 221. Marine science majors may substitute MSN 301 for CHN 221.

**BIN 305 Genetics: Interpretive**

See BIN 303. Library research project in place of investigative lab. Prerequisite: CHN 121/122.

**BIN 306 Comparative Physiology: Interpretive**

See BIN 304. Library research project or independent alternative in place of investigative lab. Corequisite: CHN 122.

**BIN 307 Biology of Marine Vertebrates**

Classification, characteristics, general ecology and current research methodology. Prerequisite: BIN 200 and Junior standing.

**BIN 310 Techniques in Electron Microscopy**

Research techniques such as tissue preparation, sectioning with an ultramicrotome, filming observations. Prerequisites: Junior standing, science major, permission of instructor.

**BIN/MSN 311 Marine Mammalogy**

Marine mammal systematics, status, economic value, behavior, physiology, population dynamics, evolution, management. Prerequisite: BIN 200 and Junior standing.

**BIN 350 (Directed Study) Human Physiology**

Nerves, muscles, sense and endocrine organs; cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, reproductive, excretory systems; metabolic integration. Suitable for biology majors off-campus unable to take BIN 304 or 306. Prerequisites: CHN 122, BIN 202 and permission of instructor.

**BIN/MSN 402 Marine Ecology**

Selected aspects of marine systems. Prerequisites: BIN 301 or 307.

**BIN 406 Advanced Topics in Botany**

Subjects investigated determined by student interest. Prerequisite: BIN 187 or 188.

**BIN 407 Paleobotany**

Ancient environments and formation of fossils, evolution of plants, research techniques, field trips. Prerequisite: BIN 121E, 187 or 188, at least Junior standing and permission of instructor.

**BIN 408/NAN 410 Biology Seminar (2-year sequence)**

Topical problems in biology especially those not fully explored in other areas of the biology curriculum. Junior, Senior biology majors participate for **one course credit**; Sophomores invited to attend.

**BIN 422 Advanced Topics in Genetics**

Selected topics from contemporary areas of genetics. Gene regulation, oncogenes, immunogenetics, genetic engineering, human genetics. Biological and social implications. Prerequisite: BIN 303 or 305 or permission of instructor.

### **BIN 499 Independent Research - Thesis**

Upon invitation, Seniors may design and carry out a creative research program, usually resulting in a written dissertation which is defended in the spring.

### **NAN 382E The Oceans and Man**

### **NAN 383E Ecology, Evolution and Natural Resources**

### **NAN 384E The Human Body as an Environment**

### **NAN 385E Genetics: A Human Perspective**

For descriptions see **Environmental Perspective Courses**.

### **NAN 410 Senior Seminar in the Natural Sciences**

For description see **Senior Seminars**.

See also **Marine Science and Sea Semester**.

## **CHEMISTRY**

Students may select from three degree programs which include the following course requirements:

#### **For the B.A. degree:**

CHN 121/2, 221/2, 320, 321, 326 and one upper level chemistry elective.

#### **For the B.S. degree:**

CHN 121/2, 221/2, 320, 321/2, 326, 424, 426.

#### **For the B.S. degree (Certified):**

CHN 121/2, 221/2, 320, 321/2, 326, 424, 429 or 499 and one upper level chemistry elective.

The B.S. (Certified) degree has been approved by the American Chemical Society.

For any degree, students must also take MAN 131/2, PHN 141/2 and CHN 428/NAN 410 Chemistry Senior Seminar. Additionally, students must satisfy the collegium requirement of 12 courses for the B.A. degree and 16 courses for either of the B.S. degrees. A working knowledge of computers and elementary programming is strongly recommended for all courses beyond CHN 320. Finally, students must maintain a C average or better in courses within the chemistry discipline and supporting courses.

Juniors and Seniors are involved in Experimental Chemistry I and II, a two-semester laboratory program integrating analytical, inorganic, instrumental, organic and physical

chemical methods and techniques. Projects undertaken are problem-solving in nature.

Students desiring a minor in chemistry must take CHN 121 and 122 and any three of the following: CHN 221, 222, 320, 321, 322, 326 and 424.

### **CHN 101E Chemistry and the Environment**

Development of mathematical, conceptual and problem-solving skills. Examples from current environmental and energy issues. Not recommended for students who have taken General Chemistry. Prerequisite: high school algebra.

### **CHN 121 General Chemistry I**

Principles of modern chemical theory for majors in the sciences. Prerequisites: placement at Calculus I level or MAN 105M with grade of C or better.

### **CHN 122 General Chemistry II**

Modern chemical theory of importance to later work in chemistry and molecular biology. Laboratory includes use of instrumentation for pH, redox, spectrophotometric measurements. Prerequisite: CHN 121 with grade of C or better.

### **CHN 221 Organic Chemistry I**

First part of two-course sequence dealing with chemistry of carbon-containing compounds. Laboratory on techniques of organic chemistry, preparation of several simple organic compounds. Prerequisite: CHN 122 with grade of C or better.

### **CHN 222 Organic Chemistry II**

Continuation of CHN 221 proceeding to more complex functional groups. Laboratory on preparation of organic compounds, qualitative methods for determination of unknown organic substances. Prerequisite: CHN 221 with grade of C or better.

### **CHN 320 Analytical Chemistry**

Modern analytical measurements, separations, and instrumentation including acid-base, redox, solubility, complexation equilibria and their applications. Prerequisites: CHN 222 or permission of instructor, and MAN 132.

**CHN 321 Physical Chemistry I**

Laws of thermodynamics, free energy, and chemical equilibrium; solutions of electrolytes, non-electrolytes; electrochemistry, chemical kinetic theory. Prerequisites: CHN 122, MAN 132, PHN 242 or permission of instructor.

**CHN 322 Physical Chemistry II**

Wave mechanics, chemical bonding, atomic and molecular spectroscopy, statistical thermodynamics and some molecular symmetry. Prerequisite: CHN 321.

**CHN 326 Experimental Chemistry I: Techniques and Instrumentation**

Practical application of modern experimental techniques and modern chemical instrumentation. Required of all chemistry majors, normally in the Junior year. Prerequisites: CHN 320 and 321.

**CHN 422 Advanced Organic Chemistry**

Infrared, ultraviolet, nuclear magnetic resonance and mass spectroscopy; advanced synthetic methods, elucidation of reaction mechanism, stereochemistry, molecular rearrangements and orbital theory. Prerequisites: CHN 222 and 322.

**CHN 424 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry**

Electronic structure and properties of the atom, among them covalent bond, stereochemistry, solid state, acid-base, thermodynamics; reaction mechanisms, non-aqueous solvents, boron hydride chemistry. Prerequisite: CHN 322. For Senior chemistry majors.

**CHN 425 Biochemistry**

Structure, function, metabolism, thermodynamic relationship of chemical entities in living systems. Quantitative aspects through computer modeling of biological systems. Prerequisite: CHN 222.

**CHN 426 Experimental Chemistry II: Advanced Techniques**

Continuation of CHN 326. One year lab course on sophisticated techniques of experimental chemistry culminating in research project. Required of all B.S. chemistry majors in Senior year. Prerequisites: CHN 322 and 326.

**CHN 428/NAN 410 Chemistry Seminar (2-year sequence)**

For Junior and Senior chemistry majors. **One course credit** on satisfactory completion of two years of participation. Continuation in seminar contingent on satisfactory progress in upper division courses.

**CHN 429 Senior Research in Chemistry**

Independent laboratory research in one of the major areas of chemistry. Elective for B.A. or B.S. in Senior year, required for non-thesis B.S. (Certified) chemistry majors. Prerequisite: CHN 326 and permission of instructor.

**CHN 499 Independent Research — Thesis**

Chemistry students with superior ability may be invited to do independent research with a member of the chemistry staff during their Senior year, and write and defend a research thesis before a thesis committee.

**NAN 281E Environmental Chemistry and Society****NAN/LTL 283E The Growth and Nature of Scientific Views**

For descriptions see **Environmental Perspective Courses**.

**NAN 410 Senior Seminar in the Natural Sciences**

For description see **Senior Seminars**.

**COMMUNICATIONS****CRA/THA 140 Mass Communications**

The role of the media in society with focus on newspapers, magazines, radio and television, and the ways in which the media shape our thinking and behavior.

### COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

Comparative literature is an interdisciplinary approach to literature. Students declare three areas: five courses in a literature (commonly English and/or American), three courses in a foreign language (such as French, German or Spanish), of which at least two are literature courses, and two courses in a second foreign language (at any level), or in another discipline (such as history, religion, philosophy, etc.), or in an approved specialty (world literature in translation, myth, the Don Juan tradition, etc.). Students should have one course using comparative methodology. Linguistics and literary criticism are recommended.

### COMPOSITION

The composition courses are designed to help students become better writers. All composition courses involve students in continuous appraisal of their writing. See page 16 for a complete description of the writing requirement for graduation. All composition courses assist students in preparing portfolios for the writing competency evaluation.

Native speakers of English may take two Freshman-level composition courses for credit; non-native speakers may take three Freshman-level composition courses for credit.

#### FDF 121 Writing Processes

Introduction to writing processes: prewriting, drafting, revising, editing. Development of a personal voice to express ideas and values. Journal, academic essays, proper use of resources, including documentation.

#### FDF 122 Analytic and Persuasive Writing

Critical reading and analysis of texts, with attention to audience, organization, evidence, persuasion. Collegiate research report: research questions, writing from sources, presenting relevant evidence logically.

#### FDF 123 Resourceful Writing

Individual assignments to sharpen thinking, editing, research skills. Audience awareness, broadening student's repertoire, enriching language use. Usually requires major research paper.

#### FDF 221 Reading and Writing Nonfiction Prose

Read and write critical analyses of contemporary nonfiction authors. Study and practice advanced writing techniques. Research and write in areas of personal interest. Group and library work. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and one semester's work involving writing, or instructor's permission.

#### FDF 222 Researching and Writing in the Humanities

Write a major paper in a humanities discipline, with ongoing evaluation of researching and writing techniques. Participate in writing groups, keep a research notebook. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

#### FDF 321 Composition Theory and Learning

The role of writing in learning, theories of composition, analysis of writing processes, designing units of instruction. Group inquiry techniques and collaborative writing assignments. Practicum in tutoring. Prerequisite: Junior standing, completion of writing competency requirement, or instructor's permission.

### COMPUTER SCIENCE

The course requirements for the computer science major are composed of two parts — the program core, and the program specialization. The core is a structured sequence of four computer science courses (Introduction to Computer Science, Data Structures, Computer Systems, Theory of Computing) and four mathematics courses (Calculus 1, Discrete Mathematics, Statistics, Linear Algebra).

The specialization, composed of four computer science electives numbered 310 or greater pursued during the Junior and Senior years, is less structured, allowing the student to emphasize his or her special interests. At least one of these is required to be CSN 310 or CSN 411. The Computer Science Seminar is required in the Junior and Senior years. This is a total of 12 courses (not including the seminar) for the **Bachelor of Arts**.

Four additional courses from advanced computer science (300 level or above), mathematics or physics, are required for the **Bachelor of Science**.

For computer science students interested in a mathematics minor or a double major (computer science and mathematics), Combinatorial Mathematics may be substituted for Discrete Mathematics, and Probability and Statistics I for Statistics.

A minor in computer science requires completion of CSN 143M, 221, 222 and two computer science courses numbered 300 or above.

### **CSN 103M Computer Algorithms and Programming**

Introduction to computers and computing. Students planning to do additional work in computer science will find CSN 143M preferable to this course.

### **CSN 143M Introduction to Computer Science**

History of computing; overview of the elements of a computer system; problem solving and algorithm development; Pascal programming for numeric and non-numeric problems. Prerequisites: placement at the Calculus I level.

### **CSN 201 Fortran Programming**

Problem solving using the Fortran language. Prerequisites: CSN 103M or 143M or permission of instructor.

### **CSN/MNB 202 Cobol Programming**

Problem solving using the Cobol language. Prerequisites: CSN 103M or 143M or consent of instructor.

### **CSN 210S Computers and Society**

History of computing; social, ethical and legal impact of computers on society; overview of the operation, use, and programming of a computer.

### **CSN 221 Data Structures**

Continuation of program design and algorithm analysis. Identification and evaluation of classes of problems solvable through well defined data structures and algorithms including stacks, recursion, lists, linked lists, trees, searching and sorting. Prerequisites: CSN 143M.

### **CSN 222 Computer Systems**

A laboratory course in assembly language and basic concepts of computer systems including architecture, operating systems, translators and digital logic. Prerequisite: CSN 221.

### **CSN 301 Theory of Computing**

Abstract basis of computing machines and languages; introduction to finite automata, formal languages, Turing machines, and complexity theory. Prerequisites: CSN 221 and MAN 143.

### **CSN 310 Computer Architecture**

Architectural and hardware elements of computing machines; central processing unit including micro-machine, registers, data paths, arithmetic logic unit, control unit, microprogramming; memory including implementation, virtual memory, content addressable memory, cache; input/output including disks, tapes, serial communications and networks. Prerequisite: CSN 222.

### **CSN 320 Programming Languages**

Nature and implementation of programming languages including qualities and characteristics of languages, methods of implementation, execution models and environments; survey of programming languages. Prerequisite: CSN 222.

### **CSN 321 Software Engineering**

Properties of software systems; software system design and development principles; specifications; models; software tools, monitoring methods; group programming project for a large software system. Prerequisite: CSN 222.

### **CSN/MAN 341 Numerical Analysis**

For description see **Mathematics**.

### **CSN 360 Database System**

Conceptual modeling of data systems; organization of database systems; storage and retrieval of data in the database; database design and administration. Prerequisite: CSN 222.

### **CSN 411 Operating Systems**

Organization, operation, and implementation including processor management, memory management, virtual systems, interprocess communication, scheduling algorithms, protection and security, deadlocks; case studies of operating systems. Prerequisite: CSN 222.

### **CSN 420 Translators and Compilers**

Theory and implementation of high-level language virtual machines including assemblers, macro expansion, compilers and interpreters; syntactic and semantic models. Prerequisite: CSN 301.

### **CSN 438/NAN 410 Computer Science Seminar**

For Junior and Senior computer science majors. **One course credit** on satisfactory completion of two years of participation. Continuation in seminar contingent on satisfactory progress in upper division courses.

### **CSN 460 Artificial Intelligence**

Knowledge representation; predicate calculus; rule-based deductions; searching methods; applications of understanding; programming languages and databases for artificial intelligence. Prerequisite: CSN 222.

### **CSN 499 Computer Science Independent Research - Thesis**

Seniors majoring in computer science may, upon invitation of the computer science faculty do research and write a thesis under the direction of a member of the faculty. The submission of the resulting written thesis and an oral defense will, upon approval of the computer science faculty, satisfy the comprehensive examination requirement for graduation. Prerequisites: excellence in computer science courses through the Junior year and invitation by the faculty.

### **NAN 410 Senior Seminar in the Natural Sciences**

For description see **Senior Seminars**.  
See Also **Mathematics**.

## **CREATIVE WRITING**

The Writing Workshop helps develop serious writers — students who think of themselves primarily as writers and students for whom writing will be an important avocation. Students develop their curriculum individually in consultation with the Mentor. Course work varies considerably, but normally must include six courses in literature (while this is a minimum, creative writing majors usually elect to take more than this). At least three workshops are required: fiction, poetry, and one of the following: playwriting, travel writing, journal writing, or children's literature. Seniors are required to complete a thesis, a compilation of the student's best work in any combination of genres.

### **WWA 201 Writing Workshop: Criticism**

Writing reviews of new books in poetry and fiction, for different audiences; mass newspaper, middlebrow magazines, scholarly journals. Compare and analyze student reviews with reviews by professionals.

### **WWA 228 Writing Workshop: The Short Story**

Students' stories read aloud and discussed in class. Emphasis on rewriting, critical principles and development of works through several phases of composition. Can be repeated for credit. Instructor's permission required.

### **WWA 2/3/429 Writing Workshop: Poetry**

Forms and techniques in poetry. Students submit their poems for discussion, review, and rewriting. Familiarity with current poetry is encouraged. Instructor's permission required.

### **WWA 2/3/430 Poetry Workshop: The Forms of Poetry**

Concentrates exclusively on formal poetry: sonnet, blank verse, sestina, rhymed forms. Permission of the instructor required.

### **WWA 231 Writing Workshop: Children's Literature**

Reading and writing fiction and verse, exploring possibilities of children's literature. Students bring their own work to class for discussion and evaluation. Preference given to upperclass students. Instructor's permission required.



**WWA 240 Light Verse/Tall Tales**

Write humorous verse and fiction in such forms as the clerihew, epigram, limerick, tall tale. Read classic and contemporary examples of humorous writing. Instructor's permission required.

**WWA 261 Writing Workshop: Travel Writing**

Reading and writing about travel. Students will read classics in travel writing by authors like McPhee, Fussell, Hoagland, etc. and write their own articles to be discussed in the workshop. Instructor's permission required.

**WWA 300 Writing Workshop: Tutorial**

Daily meetings with instructor to discuss progress in all genres. Periodic group discussions. Prerequisite: one writing workshop and permission of instructor.

**WWA 302A Rhetoric of Film**

Film as an art form, its history, typology, technology and symbology. How films are made, by whom, and out of what visions of the world.

**WWA 305 Journals, Diaries, and Letters: The Intimate Connection**

Journals, diaries and letters as related to the creative process. Practice and discuss various journaling techniques, writing our own journals.

**WWA 329 Writing Workshop: Poetry**  
See WWA 229.

**WWA 330 Poetry Workshop: The Forms of Poetry**  
See WWA 230.

**WWA 333 Writing Workshop: Advanced Fiction**

At least two student works written, revised and discussed in seminar setting. Discussions of short stories by masters, articles on writing. Visits by local writers. Prerequisite: WWA 228 and permission of instructor.

**WWA 334 Writing Workshop: One-Act Play**

Writing one-act plays, reading short plays, including traditional and experimental forms. Each student writes at least two plays, to be read and discussed in class. Production of original plays encouraged. Instructor's permission required.

**WWA 335 Writing Workshop: Advanced Poetry**

Read and discuss poetry and commentary, as well as original student poems. Write formally or in free verse. Suggestions for submitting poetry to journals and editors. Prerequisite: WWA 229 or 230 and permission of instructor.

**WWA 429 Writing Workshop: Poetry**  
See WWA 229.

**WWA 430 Writing Workshop: The Forms of Poetry**  
See WWA 230.

**CRA 202A Literature and Vocation**  
For description see *Aesthetic Perspective*.

**CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE COURSES**

Courses in this perspective are designed to provide an introduction to a culture or cultures different from the student's own, to increase knowledge of the richness and diversity of human social existence and, in so doing, provide greater insights into the strengths and weaknesses of the student's own cultural perspective. A semester of study abroad may also satisfy this requirement.

**ANC 203C Cultures of the Middle East**  
**ANC 204C Prehistoric Cultures of the Americas**

**ANC 207C Chinese Communist Society**  
**ANC 286C Cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa**  
**ANC 334C Applied Anthropology**  
For descriptions see *Anthropology*.

**CUC/WHF 183C United States Area Studies**  
For description see *Western Heritage*.

## Cross Cultural Perspective Courses

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### **CUC 282C East Asian Area Studies**

Examination of the more enduring features of China and Japan, through art, architecture, literature, customs, religious beliefs and intellectual traditions. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

### **CUC 283C Soviet Area Studies**

Understanding Russians as people, Russia's contribution to Western civilization, the impact of the Bolshevik Revolution on Russian society and the role of the Soviet Union in the world today.

### **CUC 285C Latin American Area Studies**

A multidisciplinary, contemporary overview of the peoples and cultures, achievements and challenges faced in Latin America.

### **CUC 388C The Sino-Soviet Conflict**

Historical roots of enmity between China and Russia, values inherent in their culture and society; ideological, territorial and strategic conflicts. Role of Sino-Soviet conflict in American foreign policy. Offered every third year.

### **ECB 283C International Economic Relations**

### **ECB 284C Soviet and Chinese Economic Systems**

For descriptions see **Economics**. Available in PEL only.

### **EDA 330C Comparative Education**

For description see **Education**.

### **FRC 202C Intermediate French II**

For description see **Modern Language Studies, French**.

### **HIL 203C Europe in Transition: 1300-1815**

### **HIL 204C Foundations of Contemporary Europe: 1815-1845**

### **HIC 232C World History to Columbus**

### **HIC 233C Global History in the Modern World**

### **HIC 264C The History of the Two St. Petersburgs**

### **HIL 361C An Introduction to Modern France**

### **HIL 369C The French Revolution**

### **HIC 380C Traditional Japan: A Cultural History**

For descriptions see **History**.

### **INI 379C Florence Seminar**

For description see **International Education, Italy Offerings**.

### **INI 389C British Seminar**

For description see **International Education, London Offerings**.

### **KSL 201C The Ancient Tradition I: Homer to Plato**

For description see **Knight Reading Seminars**.

### **MNB 334C Industrial and Organizational Anthropology**

For descriptions see **Anthropology**.

### **POB 103C Introduction to International Relations**

### **POB 104C Introduction to Comparative Politics**

### **POB 211C U.S. Foreign Policy and Latin America**

**POB321C Comparative European Politics**  
For descriptions see **Political Science**.

### **REL 203C Old Testament Judaism**

### **REL 204C New Testament Christianity**

### **REC 240C Non-Western Religions**

### **REL 244C Western Religions**

### **REC 321C Confucian and Taoist Tradition**

### **REL 341C Archaeology of the Bible**

For descriptions see **Religious Studies**.

### **SPC 202C Intermediate Spanish II**

For description see **Modern Languages, Spanish**.

## **DIRECTED STUDY COURSES**

For descriptions, see the appropriate discipline. Copies of directed study syllabi are available in the Registrar's office.

**ANC 250/1 Introduction to Anthropology**  
**ANC 350 Introduction to Museum Work**  
**ARA 250 History of the Print**  
**ARI 300 Florence: An Architectural History of the City** (available in Italy only)

**ARI 351 A History of English Architecture** (available in England only)  
**BIN 250 Explorations in Human Nutrition** (available in summer term and PEL only)

**BIN 350 Human Physiology**  
**CRA 410 Creative Arts Senior Seminar** (by academic petition only)

**ECB 387 Urban Economics** (available in PEL only)

**ECI 450 History of Economic Thought**

**FRC 316 Conversational French**

**GEC 250 Geography**

**GEC 350 World Regional Geography**

**GRC 250/1 Intermediate German: Grammar Review**

**GR/LIC 304 The Novels of Hermann Hesse**

**GR/LIC 351 Life and Works of Franz Kafka**

**GRC 405 German Culture in North America**

**HDA 208E Basic Concepts in Wellness and Holistic Health**

**HDA 321 Practicum in Leisure Services**

**HIL 216S Your Family in American History**

**HIL 253 United States History**

**HIL/I 310 History of England to 1714**

**HIL/I 311 History of Modern Britain Since 1714**

**HIL/I 312 History of London**

**HIL 347 Recent American History: The Historian's View of our Times**

**HIL 350 History of the British Empire-Commonwealth Since 1783**

**HIL 351 The Industrial Revolution in America**

**HIL 352 The Progressive Movement**

**INI 350 The Maritime Heritage of England**

**JCP 410 Judaeo-Christian Perspectives on Contemporary Issues** (by academic petition only)

**LIA 250 Children's Literature**

**LIL 250 Shakespeare**

**LIA 2/352 American Fiction: 1950 to the Present**

**LII 300 Florentine Literature** (available in Italy only)

**LI/GRC 304 The Novels of Hermann Hesse**

**LIA 334 Twentieth Century European Fiction**

**LIA 350 Modern American Novel**

**LIA 351 Twentieth Century American Women Artists and Writers**

**LI/GRC 351 Life and Works of Franz Kafka**

**MUA 350 Twentieth Century Music**

**NAN 150 The Universe**

**NAN 151 The World of Life**

**NAN 251 Futures of Humanity: Worlds of Science Fiction**

For descriptions see Physics.

**PLI 351 History of Science in Great Britain**

**POL 450 The Supreme Court in American Politics**

**PSI 350 Youth Experience in a Changing Great Britain**

**REL 221S Religion in America**

**REL 251 Introduction to the Old Testament**

**REL 252 Introduction to the New Testament**

**REL 341C Archaeology of the Bible**

**REL 353 Life and Teachings of Jesus**

**SPC 250 Practicum in Spanish Teaching**

**SPC 401 Modern Spanish Novel**

**SPC 402 Spanish American Novel**

**THA 250 Video Practicum**

**THA 450 Alternate Theatre**

**WHF 184 Honors Western Heritage** (with permission only)

### **EAST ASIAN AREA STUDIES**

A track in East Asian Area Studies may be planned through a supervising committee of three faculty members.

#### **CUC 282C East Asian Area Studies**

For description see **Cross-Cultural Perspective**.

### **ECONOMICS**

In addition to the collegial requirement of statistics, students majoring in economics are required to take a minimum of eight economics courses, the Senior Seminar in Economics, and Calculus I. All students will take Principles of Microeconomics, Principles of Macroeconomics, Intermediate Microeconomics, Intermediate Macroeconomics and History of Economic Thought. In addition, students will choose three economics electives from a list of approved courses. Students must maintain a C average in upper level courses to successfully complete the major.

Requirements for a minor in economics include Principles of Micro and Macroeconomics, and three upper level economics electives, including one upper level macro course (ECB 382 or 386) or one upper level micro course (ECB 381 or 384).

#### **ECB 281S Principles of Microeconomics**

Price theory, operation of market system. Industrial structure and pricing under different competitive structures. Cost-benefit analysis applied to environmental quality decisions. Required of all students majoring in economics.

#### **ECB 282S Principles of Macroeconomics**

Main sectors of the economy (consumers, business and government) focusing on policy. Monetary and fiscal policy, inflation, recession, balance of payments. Required for all students majoring in economics.

#### **ECB 283C International Economic Relations** (offered in PEL only)

The international economy since World War II. Japanese, European, African, Asian, Latin American, role of multinational corporations. The politics shaping economic relations between countries.

#### **ECB 284C Soviet and Chinese Economic Systems** (offered in PEL only)

Central planning organizations and property rights structures, performances, forces promoting and hindering economic reform, compared to a market, private ownership economy.

#### **ECB 301S Leadership: the Human Side of Economics**

How humans and community groups interact, the methods they create to bring shared values to fruition. The creation and operation of institutions as they affect social and economic environments.

#### **ECB 370 Industrial Organization**

Examine various models of firm behavior in various industrial organization structures (competition, monopoly, oligopoly, conglomerate), both foreign and domestic. Prerequisite: ECB 281S.

#### **ECB 380 Public Choice**

Theory of public decision making. Living in community, origins and appropriate roles of the state, justice in the behavior of the state. Models of voting behavior through simulation. Prerequisite: ECB 281S or permission of instructor.

#### **ECB 381 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory**

Continuation of ECB 281S. Consumer demand theory pricing and output decisions of industries and firms using simple mathematical and geometric models; price and output adjustments. Prerequisite: ECB 281S. Required for all students majoring in economics.

#### **ECB 382 Intermediate Macroeconomics**

Continuation of ECB 282S. Determinants of aggregate demand and supply, using dynamic and static models of analysis. How to use an understanding of economic analysis to achieve policy objectives and understand trade-offs. Prerequisites: ECB 282S and BEB 160M.

#### **ECB 383 Labor Economics**

Labor markets, wage and employment determinations, human capital theory, economics of discrimination, labor market forecasting, role of unions. Prerequisites: ECB 281S and BEB 160M.

**ECB 384 Managerial Economics**

Applied economic theory, mathematics and statistics in business decision making. Optimization techniques under conditions of uncertainty. Selecting the "best" solutions to business problems. Prerequisites: ECB 281 and BEB 160M.

**ECB 385 Comparative Economic Systems**

Non-capitalistic and capitalistic economies compared to show how different institutional arrangements lead to different ways of making economic decisions. Soviet Union, Eastern European nations, People's Republic of China included. Prerequisite: ECB 281S or 282S.

**ECB 386 Money, Banking and Financial Institutions**

History and development of monetary system and financial structure. Money creation and influence on macroeconomic activity. Monetary policy implications of regulatory agencies. Prerequisite: ECB 282S.

**ECB 387 Urban Economics**

(Directed Study available in PEL only)

Urban growth and decay, location decisions, land use. Transportation, crime, housing, discrimination and segregation, and the urban financial crisis. Prerequisite: ECB 281S.

**ECB 388 Economic Development**

Factors which contribute to or retard economic development, investigating the cultural and political as well as economic aspects of development. Prerequisites: ECB 281S or 282S.

**ECB 389 Natural Resource Economics**

Role of economic theory in analyzing and evaluating natural resource and environmental policy issues. Developing models for optimum resource use: land, water, energy, their development, allocation, pricing. Prerequisite: ECB 281S.

**ECB 410 Senior Seminar in Economics**

Application of economic phenomena to current micro and macro economic issues. Economic analysis and issues underlying public decision making. Project aimed at reinforming understanding of economic research methodologies.

**ECB 480 International Economics: Foreign Exchange**

Theory, operation, government policies, balance of international payments, exchange-rate adjustments, interrelationship between macroeconomy and international economy. Prerequisite: ECB 282S.

**ECB 481 International Economics: Trade**

Theory, government policies, free trade, protectionism, U.S. commercial policy, GATT talks, U.S.-Japan-EEC trade issues, developing countries, solutions for international trade problems. Prerequisite: ECB 281S.

**ECB 482 Seminar in Business Cycles**

Theoretical and research topics in business cycles and economic forecasting. Business cycle forecasting techniques and models. Prerequisites: BEB 160M and ECB 382.

**ECB 484 Public Finance**

Public choice theory and fiscal operations of federal, state and local governments. American tax system, government expenditure patterns, policy options for dealing with such problems as poverty, education and economic growth. Prerequisite: ECB 281S or 282S.

**ECB 486 History of Economic Thought**

Economic ideas as developed and expounded by Western economists. The teachings of the mercantilists, physiocrats, Adam Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Mill, Marx, Marshall, German and American schools of thought. Prerequisite: ECB 281S or permission of instructor.

**ECB 488 International Economics**

International trade, finance theory and policy. Balance of international payments, exchange-rate adjustments, nature of gains from trade, U.S. commercial policy. Prerequisites: ECB 281S and 282S and permission of instructor.

**BEB 368S Utopias**

For description see **Social Relations Perspective**.

**ECI 450 (Directed Study) History of Economic Thought**

For description see **International Education, London Offerings**.

### EDUCATION

Students must apply for admission to the Teacher Education program through the Director of Teacher Education, who is responsible for all programs approved by the Florida State Department of Education. Students considering teaching as a possible profession or education as a field of study should contact the Director of Teacher Education in the Creative Arts Collegium prior to the Junior year (preferably in the spring of the Sophomore year), and request a copy of **The Education Student Handbook**. The handbook outlines all guidelines and requirements for teacher certification programs.

The Florida legislature mandates entrance requirements for all Teacher Education programs in the State. At Eckerd College we are highly selective, believing that only bright, creative and sensitive persons should enter the profession. To be **eligible** to apply to the Teacher Education program, students **must** have attained a minimum combined S.A.T. score of 1,000, and both verbal and mathematics scores must exceed 450. Students **must** have earned a minimum grade point average of B or 2.8 on all college level work. A mathematics course is also required of all students.

### Elementary Education

The elementary education major is designed for those students who plan to work within the public school setting. Students majoring in elementary education will complete 15 general education courses, with not fewer than two courses and not more than four courses earned in each of the following areas: communication (two to four courses); human adjustment (four courses); biological or physical sciences (one course); mathematics (one course); social sciences (two to four courses); humanities (two courses); and applied arts (two courses). The major also requires seven professional education courses and a comprehensive examination. Students are expected to study off campus in a culture other than their own. Students majoring in elementary education must meet all requirements stated in **The Education Student Handbook**.

### Secondary Education

Eckerd College has approved programs for secondary education in art and music (K-12),

and biology, English, French, German, history, mathematics, political science, psychology, social studies and Spanish (7-12). The 7-12 certification programs include completion of six courses in professional education and sufficient required courses to qualify for a major in the content area. For K-12 certification in art and music the student must complete the aforementioned program and one course in Teaching and Learning: Theory and Practice. Students seeking secondary certification must meet all requirements stated in **The Education Student Handbook**.

### EDA 202S Development of the Child in Society

Explores patterns of social and personality development. Students build connections between texts, lectures and their own development.

### EDA/PSA 207 Group Dynamics

Laboratory approach to the study of groups, including participation, observation and analysis; investigation of roles of group members, transitional stages, leadership, and group functioning.

### EDA 324 Teaching and Learning: Theory and Practice

Students demonstrate and apply understanding of learning theory to models of teaching and counseling. For those who will teach, counsel or minister to other persons, within an intellectual framework. Prerequisites: PSB 101S or EDA 202S.

### EDA 325 Teaching Reading and the Language Arts

Examines learning styles and strategies in relation to the content areas of reading and the language arts. Students plan and implement lessons in a public elementary school classroom.

### EDA 326 Elementary School Education

Overview of elementary school education. Examines learning styles and strategies in relation to the content areas of social studies, science and mathematics. Students plan and implement lessons in a public school classroom.

**EDA 329A Great Teachers**

The lives of great teachers who have made a dramatic impact on human social behavior, identifying the variable in the life of each that produced excellence. Design a model for living a life of leadership and service and apply it to a local community leader.

**EDA 330C Comparative Education**

Cultural variations in formal and informal education. Focus on East Asia, Western Europe and the U.S.

**EDA 336A Frames of Mind: the Study of Multiple Intelligences**

Examine Howard Gardner's proposal that all persons are born with the potential to develop a multiplicity of intelligences, most of which are overlooked in testing. Nature of intelligence, credibility of testing, idea of giftedness. Meetings with gifted individuals.

**EDA 337S Images of Schools in Film: Misfits, Miscreants and Martinets**

The current debate over school quality and reform through images of schools in films compared to scholarly critiques of schools. How metaphors for schools shape behavior and thinking.

**EDA/PSA 421 Educational Psychology**

Surveys the psychological foundations of education and applies these to the classroom setting. Includes student-led seminars and presentations, and in-school observations. Required for teacher certification. Prerequisites: PSB 101S, EDA 202S or PSB 202, ED/PSA 207.

**EDA 422/3/4 Professional Elementary Education**

Professional semester for elementary education interns; provides for practical experience in teaching at both the primary and intermediate elementary school level. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**EDA 431 Secondary Education Methods**

Experience in theory and practice of instructional methodologies. Pre-internship in public school assisting in instruction, tutoring small groups, teaching. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**EDA 434 Issues in Education**

Socialization, equality of opportunity, morality and values. Effects of bureaucracy, unionization, certification, merit pay, continuing education, financing, legal issues. Reforms. Special populations.

**EDA 435/6/7 Professional Secondary Education**

Nine weeks of full time student teaching preceded by instruction in A-V materials, special methods of teaching, curriculum, school administration and recent innovations, Prerequisites: PSB 101S and EDA 431, and permission of instructor.

**ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE — DUAL DEGREE PROGRAM**

Students who wish to pursue a dual-degree program should consult with Professor Edmund Gallizzi as early as possible in their academic program.

For description see page 12.

**ENVIRONMENTAL PERSPECTIVE COURSES**

Courses in this perspective are designed to enhance knowledge of the physical and biological world, to help the student make informed value judgments concerning the environmental consequences of personal and social actions.

**BIN 121E General Biology**

For description see **Biology**.

**CHN 101E Chemistry and the Environment**

For description see **Chemistry**.

**HDA 208E Basic Concepts in Wellness and Holistic Health**

For description see **Human Development**.

**KSN 201E Models of Reasoning: the Rationalist/Empiricist Conflict**

For description see **Knight Reading Seminars**.

## Environmental Perspective Courses

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### **LIA 328E Literature and Ecology: Writings About the Earth Household**

For description see **Literature**.

### **LTL/NAN 283E The Growth and Nature of Scientific Views**

Based on Jacob Bronowski's film series **The Ascent of Man** amplified by lectures, demonstrations, laboratory work, discussions, research and supplementary reading.

### **LTL 303E The Scientific Revolution and Human Values**

The 17th century Scientific Revolution as a redirection of Western society from theocentrism to scientific secularism. Copernicus, Kepler, Galileo, Bacon, Boyle, Descartes, Newton.

### **MSN 119E Introduction to Oceanography**

### **MSN 207E Introduction to Geology**

### **MSN 208E Environmental Geology**

### **MSN 308E Introduction to Meteorology**

For descriptions see **Marine Science**.

### **NAN 209E Our Environment: The Universe**

Physical principles and applications which help students appreciate the interactions of humans with the environment and universe. Theories of the origin and evolution of environment and glimpses of the future.

### **NAN 244E Energy and Environment**

Options available to societies in producing energy, the consequences of each choice, and the different sets of values implicit in the choices.

### **NAN 281E Environmental Chemistry and Society**

Issues such as air and water pollution, pesticides, residues and nuclear energy. Social, economic and legal considerations. Minimal scientific background expected.

### **NAN 282E The Long Journey**

Evolutionary history of the universe, formation of elements, galaxies, stars and planets, chemical evolution leading to life and biological evolution culminating in consciousness as expressed in the imagination and intellect of humans. Sophomores or above.

### **NAN/LTL 283E The Growth and Nature of Scientific Views**

For description see **LTL/NAN 283E** above.

### **NAN 382E The Oceans and Man**

Introduction to oceanography; sea water, waves, tides, currents, weather, etc. Current issues in fisheries, mariculture, oil and mineral development, coastal use. Influence of the seas on the development of civilization. Sophomores or above.

### **NAN 383E Ecology, Evolution and Natural Resources**

Human involvement with environments past, present and future; inter-relationships between organisms and environments and their impact on humans; ethical ways of dealing with these issues. Field trips. Sophomores or above.

### **NAN 384E The Human Body as an Environment**

Techniques for maintaining a healthy body; human anatomy, physiology, nutrition, exercise, ways to monitor health; reaction to alcohol, drugs, and stress.

### **NAN 385E Genetics: A Human Perspective**

Basic genetics, emphasizing human applications and aspects of genetic engineering, incorporating value and ethical questions. Prerequisite: high school biology and chemistry; Sophomores or above.

### **PLL 243E Environmental Ethics**

For description see **Philosophy**.

### **REC 386E The Human Environment: Religious and Ethical Perspectives**

For description see **Religious Studies**.

See also **SEA SEMESTER**



## ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES/ EARTH SCIENCES

A student may plan an **Environmental Studies** program which will fit individual needs under the guidance and approval of a faculty supervisory committee. Several particular areas of study are especially pertinent to environmental studies. These include but are not limited to: Invertebrate Zoology, Botany, Ecology, Advanced Topics in Ecology, Chemistry I and II, Statistics, Precalculus Mathematics, Computer Programming, Social Psychology and Cultural Anthropology. For either a B.A. or B.S. degree, students will ordinarily be expected to do a Senior thesis concerning some aspect of the local environment. Additional supporting courses in the natural and/or behavioral sciences will be recommended depending upon the specific direction a student wishes to take.

Students may obtain emphasis in **Earth Sciences** by selecting courses in geology, oceanography and astronomy along with a broad selection of courses in chemistry, biology and physics and specific in-depth study in one of the disciplines of the natural sciences. The student's program will be under the guidance and approval of a faculty supervisory committee.

## FINANCE AND ACCOUNTING

A track in finance and accounting may be elected by a student within the management major. Students must meet requirements for the management major. See **Accounting and Finance**.

## FORD APPRENTICE SCHOLARS PROGRAM

### FIH 301 The History of Ideas, I

Major ideas from classical Greece through the Enlightenment that have shaped our intellectual heritage. Emphasis on origins of academic disciplines, sources of creativity, social and cultural factors, key individuals. Variety of learning methods. Prerequisite: Junior standing and selection as a Ford Scholar.

### FIH 302 The History of Ideas, II

Continuation of FIH 301 covering nineteenth and twentieth centuries and culminating in a major project that draws on students' knowledge of history to address a significant intellectual problem of the future. Prerequisite: FIH 301 and selection as a Ford Scholar.

### FSS 410 Ford Senior Scholars Colloquium

Required of Seniors in the Ford Apprentice Scholars program. Shared reflections on issues pertaining to research, teaching, and other aspects of teaching as a career. Participation both fall and spring semesters for a total of one course credit.

## FRENCH

See **Modern Language Studies, French**.

## GEOGRAPHY

### GEC 250 (Directed Study) Geography

Concepts, theories and substantive material of modern geography. Relationship between material environment and human cultural systems.

### GEC 350 (Directed Study) World Regional Geography

Relationship of human activities to natural environment on world-wide basis. Soils, land forms, climate, vegetation, minerals and the cultural systems of different areas of the world.

## GEOLOGY

For description see **Marine Science**.

## GERMAN

See **Modern Language Studies, German**.

### HISTORY

The history major consists of eight courses, which must include three courses in American history, three courses in non-American history, and HIL 400 Towards a New Past: Making History. At least three courses (besides HIL 400) must be beyond the introductory level. Students must also take one winter term in history, usually in the Junior year, and comprehensive examinations in the winter term of the Senior year.

#### **HIL 203C Europe in Transition: 1200-1815**

Medieval roots of modern Europe, Renaissance, Reformation, economic and geographic expansion, scientific revolution, Enlightenment, French and Industrial Revolutions.

#### **HIL 204C The Foundations of Contemporary Europe: 1815 to the Present**

Nationalism and liberalism, industrial revolution, imperialism, World War I and its consequences, Russian Revolution, depression, rise of dictatorships. Intellectual developments of the period.

#### **HIL 216S Your Family in American History (Directed Study available)**

History of student's own family in context of American history. Research in family records, interviews with family members, background reading in recent American social history.

#### **HIL 223 History of the U.S. to 1877**

Colonial foundations of American society and culture, the American Revolution, development of a democratic society, slavery, Civil War, Reconstruction. Various interpretations of the American experience.

#### **HIL 224 History of the U.S. since 1877**

Transformation from an agrarian to an industrial nation. Industrial Revolution, urbanization, rise to world power, capitalism, New Deal, world wars, cold war, recent developments. Social, cultural, political and economic emphasis.

#### **HIC 231S Revolutions in the Modern World**

Revolution as an idiographic phenomenon with examination of the French and Russian Revolutions; revolutionary leadership with emphasis on Mao Tse-Tung's role in Chinese revolution. Revolution as a comparative study. Offered in alternate years.

#### **HIC 232C World History to Columbus**

History of the world from the emergence of major Eurasian civilizations to 1500, with emphasis on the evolution of the "Great Traditions," cultural diffusion, interaction of cultures.

#### **HIC 233C Global History in the Modern World**

History of the world since 1500 with emphasis on the interaction of Western ideas and institutions with the rest of the world. Contributions of geography, demography and biography to understanding the world today.

#### **HIC 244A Cultural History of Russia**

Kievan and Muscovite periods, Europeanization initiated by Peter the Great, Golden Age of Russian culture, revolutionary culture, Soviet attitudes toward culture. Permission of instructor required for Freshmen. Offered in alternate years.

#### **HIL 253 (Directed Study) United States History**

Colonial foundations, American Revolution, 19th century democracy, slavery, Reconstruction, Industrial Revolution, New Deal. Social, economic and political developments shaping contemporary American society.

#### **HIL 261S Women and the Christian Tradition**

The changing role of women from early Christianity through the middle ages, the reformation, the 19th century and the contemporary world.

### **HIC 264C The History of the Two St. Petersburgs**

The history of St. Petersburg, Florida, which celebrated its centennial in 1988, and the Russian St. Petersburg (now Leningrad), in its 300th year.

### **HIL/I 310 History of England to 1714 (Directed Study available)**

History of England from Roman occupation to George I, and its significance for Americans. Norman Conquest, federalism, growth of common law, Parliament, Tudor revolution, Anglican Reformation, 17th century revolutions, and triumph of parliamentary oligarchy.

### **HIL/I 311 History of Modern Britain Since 1714 (Directed Study available)**

Modern Britain from George I to present. Industrial Revolution, empire, cabinet system of government, transformation from agrarian to industrial, welfare state, loss of imperial power. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

### **HIL/I 312 (Directed Study) History of London**

Urban history of London as the first truly modern city. Visit historical sites, museums, libraries. Exposure to one of world's great cultural, financial and political centers.

### **HIL 321 Women in Modern America: the Hand that Cradles the Rock**

Feminist theory, growth of women's movements, minority women, working women, changes in women's health, birth control, images of women in literature and film. Changes in women's position in America.

### **HIL 322 The U.S. as a World Power**

History of foreign policy: imperialism, internationalism, isolationism, pacifism, collective security, "New Left" anti-imperialism. Recent controversies over Cold War.

### **HIL 323 From the Flapper to Rosie the Riveter: History of Women in the U.S. 1920-1945**

History of American women and the family, images of women in popular culture and literature, impact of the Great Depression and World War II on the family.

### **HIC/L 331-332 Special Topics**

In addition to opportunities for independent study and research, faculty will occasionally offer special topics courses.

### **HIL 334 African-American History I**

The contributions of African-Americans from the Colonial period to the Reconstruction. Participation in American Revolution, rise of Cotton Kingdom, development of distinct culture, Civil War and Reconstruction.

### **HIL 335 African-American History II**

African-American history from Reconstruction to the present. Developments in education, racism, participation in military, socioeconomic development, Civil Rights movement and legislation.

### **HIL 336S Civil Rights Movement: 1945-75**

Black participation in World War II, the effects of the Brown Decision and various Civil Rights legislation, the rise of Black nationalism.

### **HIC 342 The Rise of Russia**

Evolution from 9th century to 1801. Byzantium, Mongol invasion, conflicts with Germans, Poles and Swedes, influence of the West. Russian and Soviet historians' interpretations of the past.

### **HIC 343 Modern Russia and the Soviet Union**

Imperial Russia, Russian revolution, continuity and change in Russia, Soviet history, Soviet Union as a totalitarian society and as a world power.

### **HIL 345 American Social and Intellectual History I**

American culture, thought and social institutions to 1865: Puritanism, Enlightenment, 19th century democracy, slavery, racism. Prerequisite: previous college level work in American history.

### **HIL 346 American Social and Intellectual History II**

American culture, thought and social institutions from 1865 to present: Darwinism, industrialism, Progressive Movement, liberal democracy in the 20th century. Prerequisite: previous college work in American history.

## History

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### **HIL 347 Recent American History: The Historians' View of Our Times (Directed Study available)**

Current trends in interpreting U.S. history since World War II. Transformation of American society since 1945 and the new position of the U.S. in world affairs.

### **HIL 348 The New Deal**

America during the 1930's; impact of the depression on American life, and contributions of the New Deal. Not open to Freshmen. Prerequisite: at least one course in American history, political science, or a related field.

### **HIL 350 (Directed Study) History of the British Empire-Commonwealth Since The American Revolution**

Causes, nature and consequences of British imperial expansion in the 19th century and reasons for collapse of British power in the 20th century. Prerequisite: college course in modern European or British history.

### **HIL 351 (Directed Study) The Industrial Revolution in America**

Industrial, economic and social change which produced a transformation of American society, and the reaction of Americans to these changes. Prerequisite: some previous work in American history.

### **HIL 352 (Directed Study) The Progressive Movement**

One of the great movements for reform in American history: Progressivism as political movement, presidential leadership, reform of society, intellectual development. Prerequisite: previous work in American history or political science.

### **HIL 361C An Introduction to Modern France**

Political, social, economic and intellectual development of France from the revolution to the fall of DeGaulle's government. Prerequisite: Junior standing and familiarity with European history.

### **HIL 362 Women's History from Antiquity to the 18th Century**

Women in the Western/European tradition. The social and institutional contexts which shaped their lives and their personal and domestic experiences in each period. Methodology of women's history as a sub-field of the history discipline.

### **HIL 363 The Renaissance**

Intellectual, cultural, political and economic conditions which interacted to create the Renaissance, and its transmission to northern Europe. Prerequisite: HIL 203C or permission of instructor.

### **HIL 364 The Reformation**

Reformation theology in its political and institutional context. Theology and structure of each branch of the Reformation, and the political contexts of the various movements. Prerequisite: HIL 203C or permission of instructor.

### **HIL 367 Paris and the Enlightenment**

Social, political and intellectual developments of 18th century France as manifested in the people and events of Paris. Students may pursue topics in their own discipline. Prerequisite: HIL 203C or permission of instructor.

### **HIL 369C The French Revolution**

Students who are not primarily students of history can learn the history and values of France before and during the Revolution.

### **HIC 380C Traditional Japan: A Cultural History**

Study cultural patterns and values in pre-modern Japan to understand present-day Japanese society. A follow-up course to East Asian Studies for those desiring more detailed study of Japan.

### **HIC 389 History of Eastern Europe**

Sixteenth century to present with emphasis on influence of Germans and Russians. Geography, linguistics, religion, nationalism and political realities. Prerequisite: at least one course in European or Russian history, or permission of instructor.

### **HIL 400 Towards a New Past: Making History**

The philosophy of history, new approaches to historical study, and new developments in the field. Historians whose interpretations have had a major impact on their fields. Required for history majors.

### **AML 306S American Myths, American Values**

### **AML 307S Rebels with a Cause: Radicals, Reactionaries and Reformers**

### **AML 308S Becoming Visible: Sex, Gender and American Culture**

For description see **American Studies**.

### **CUC 282C East Asian Area Studies**

### **CUC 283C Soviet Area Studies**

### **CUC 388C Sino-Soviet Conflict**

For descriptions see **Cross-Cultural Perspective**.

## **HONORS PROGRAM**

For description see page 17.

### **WHF 184 Western Heritage (Freshman year)**

For description see **Western Heritage**.

### **Perspective Courses (Sophomore and Junior years)**

Two perspectives courses are designated each year as Honors Perspectives. Please consult the course schedule.

### **SSH 410 Honors Colloquium (Senior year)**

A student directed seminar focusing on both common curriculum experiences and specific policy and values issues related to the students' individual disciplines. A two semester course for one course credit.

Students taking the Senior Honors Colloquium also take the Senior Seminar in their collegium.

## **HUMAN DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**

An interdisciplinary major integrating aspects of psychology, education, sociology, and anthropology. Designed to prepare students for graduate work and/or paraprofessional careers in

the helping professions. Focus is on an enhanced understanding of the self and others, the facilitation of change in individuals, groups, and organizations, and the development of optimal potential as human beings throughout the lifespan. The core courses in the major include the following with grades of C or higher:

1. Introduction to Human Development Services
2. Statistical Methods
3. Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology
4. Psychology of Consciousness
5. Community Mental Health: Theory and Methodology
6. Ethical Issues and the Helping Professions
7. Human Services Administration
8. Internship in Human Development Services

The extensive 224 hour (with grade of C or higher) off-campus internship (#8 above) and a minimum of six (6) other courses are required in the emphasis area or track of the student's choice. Students may choose tracks in mental health, leisure services, wellness and holistic health, youth services, early childhood, or social work. Only in special cases may the student in conjunction with a Mentor design an alternative track.

To minor in human development services a student must complete Introduction to Human Development Services, Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology, and **three** of the following: Community Mental Health, Ethical Issues and the Helping Professions, Psychology of Consciousness, or Group Dynamics.

### **HDA 101 Introduction to Human Development Services**

Overview of the helping professions; study of life stages with accompanying needs, crises, passages; community family support systems; relationships between personal values and life problems. Field trips.

### **HDA 203 The Adolescent Experience**

Changes, events and circumstances of the period between childhood and adulthood. Social learning theory, going beyond and beneath stereotypes and impersonal perspectives. Prerequisite: PSB 101S or HDA 101 or permission of instructor.

### **HDA 204 Socialization: A Study of Male/Female Roles**

Socializing processes affecting men and women; social roles and their origins, sexual differences, effects on mental health and unifying aspects of masculine/feminine nature; influence of culture, understanding socialization processes. Recommended: HDA 101 or PSB 101S or SLB 101S.

### **HDA 208E Basic Concepts in Wellness and Holistic Health (Directed Study available)**

Attaining and maintaining health through nutrition, physical fitness, weight control, stress management, substance use, personal intimacy, emotional and spiritual well-being.

### **HDA 209 Childhood Roles and Family Systems**

Adaptive nature of childhood roles (Hero, Scapegoat, Lost Child, Mascot) and their continued effect on adults. Strengths/weaknesses, benefits/losses of specific roles. Compare healthy and dysfunctional families. Prerequisite: HDA 101 or PSB 101S with a grade of C or better or permission of instructor.

### **HDA/SLB 225 Introduction to Social Work**

Introduction to profession, practice, history and value bases of social work. General systems framework utilized. Current professional trends in the local community, newspaper reading and guest lecturers. Prerequisite: HDA 101 or a behavioral science course.

### **HDA 269S Leisure and Lifestyle**

Analysis of leisure theories, concepts and principles and the identification of psychological, sociological, and economic trends that influence leisure behavior. Students develop personal leisure awareness and philosophy.

### **HDA 270 Leisure Services Programming and Leadership**

Programming principles and methods of leading leisure activities. Instruction combines lecture, group discussion, and student-led activities. Prerequisite: HDA 101 and 269S. Offered alternate years.

### **HDA/PSA 302 Gestalt Theory and Practice**

For description see **Psychology**.

### **HDA 305 Human Services for Special Populations**

Characteristics, needs and intervention implications for handicapped populations. Prerequisites: PSB 101S, SLB 101S or HDA 101.

### **HDA/PSA 308 Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology**

### **HDA/PSA 309 Behavior Disorders**

For descriptions see **Psychology**.

### **HDA 310 Activity as Therapy**

Activity therapy in hospitals, agencies, nursing homes, public and private institutions for the disabled, and the planning process involved in treatment. Prerequisite: HDA/PSA 308.

### **HRA 321 Practicum in Leisure Services (Directed Study available)**

Supervised leadership experience in an approved agency setting for Junior leisure services students. Class discussions and problem solving. Minimum eight hours per week in agency of student's choice. Prerequisite: HDA 101 and 270.

### **HDA 322 Fundamentals of Alcoholism Counseling**

Theories of addiction, techniques of treatment, individual and group counseling, specific populations, family therapy, evaluation of progress. Role playing, post-session critiques, field trips. Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing, C or better in HD/PSA 308, and instructor's permission.

### **HDA 323 Psychodrama**

Role training exercises in therapeutic psychodrama, use of sociometry as a tool, techniques and ethical considerations. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing, C or better in HD/PSA 308, and instructor's permission.

### **HDA 324 Play Therapy for Children**

Theory, selection of children, rationale of toy selection, the therapy hour and process, theory and practice of limits. Qualifications, research, special problems for the child therapist. Role playing, post-session critiques, field trips. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing.

### **HDA 325 Special Topics in Counseling**

Review of schools of thought on systems of counseling and personal growth. For students planning to use counseling related skills in their careers. Prerequisite: HD/PSA 308 or permission of instructor. Offered alternate years.

### **HDA 326 Counseling for Wellness**

Holistic/wellness paradigm to health — involving social, physical, emotional, spiritual, mental and vocational aspects. Theory, research, alternative health care, counseling procedures. Prerequisites: HDA 101, HDA 208E, HD/PSA 308 or permission of instructor. Offered alternate years.

### **HDA 327 Community Mental Health**

Theory, practice, development and evaluation of community mental health systems. Survey of local programs; overview of prevention and early intervention strategies; practice in designing programs for the Eckerd College community. Prerequisites: PSB 101S or HDA 101, HD/PSA 308 and BES 160M.

### **HDA 372 Leisure Counseling: Facilitating Leisure Experience**

Overview of leisure counseling and education leisure. Philosophical issues, historical perspectives, significance of leisure counseling in contemporary society, implementation of service. Prerequisites: HDA 101, 269S, and HD/PSA 308.

### **HDA 386S Ethical Issues and the Helping Professions**

What makes professionals ethical or unethical? Relationships between ethics and personal and societal values explored; in-depth look at helping professions such as counseling, law, health and medicine, ministry; making ethical decisions.

### **CRA 387S Jung, Myth and Lifestyles**

For description see **Social Relations Perspective Courses**.

### **HDA 401 Internship in Human Development Services**

A field-based learning experience; 224 hours of off-campus placements, such as centers for drug abuse, delinquency, women's services, mental health. Prerequisite: Senior standing and permission of instructor.

### **HD/PSA 403 Practicum in Peer Counseling**

Developing skills in interviewing, assessing individual problems and strengths. Role played and videotaped counseling sessions, supervised counseling experience appropriate to student's level. Prerequisites: PSB 101S or HDA 101, HD/PSA 308 or permission of instructor.

### **HDA 404 Human Services Administration**

Basic principles and distinctiveness of human service organizations, administrative tools and techniques, facilitating the change process, value tensions and coping with strategies. Junior or Senior standing or permission of instructor.

### **HDA 405 Practicum in Group Work**

Theory, process and clinical applications of group counseling. Use of group techniques with different populations and settings. Videotaped and role played group sessions. Prerequisites: PSB 101S or HDA 101, HD/PSA 308 and ED/PSA 207 with a grade of C or better.

See also **Psychology**.

### HUMANITIES

This interdisciplinary major coordinated by the Letters Collegium is a flexible way to study enduring human issues, since it is designed by a student and Mentor around a central focus (e.g., historical period, geographical area, cultural/intellectual movement) and a methodology provided by five courses from one core discipline (art, foreign language, history, literature, music, philosophy, political science, religion, sociology, theatre) and five other complementary courses. At least five courses must be beyond the introductory level. Humanities students will be encouraged to participate together in selected integrative humanities courses. A guiding committee of three faculty from disciplines in the student's program will be selected by the Junior year, that will design and evaluate the Senior comprehensive exam, or may invite the student to write a Senior thesis.

### INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

The international business major is designed to provide students with a variety of proficiencies and experiences related to career opportunities and/or preparation for graduate work. Requirements for the major are:

#### Language

Five courses in one language, with demonstrated conversational skills, or the equivalent.

#### Foreign Cultures

Introduction to Anthropology, one course in international politics, one course in international economics, and one cultural area course.

#### Business Foundations

Principles of Accounting, Principles of Macroeconomics, Principles of Marketing, The Managerial Enterprise, Finance.

#### International Business

The Cultural Environment of International Business, International Marketing, International Finance and Banking, and the comprehensive examination.

Prerequisite to international business courses is either Statistical Methods, College Algebra, Calculus I or Introduction to Computer Science.

#### Study Abroad

A winter term, summer term or semester abroad within an appropriate International Education program, or an individualized study under the direction of a member of the faculty committee.

Requirements for a minor include successful completion of ANC 201S, IBC/ANC 385, IBC/MNC 485, IBC/MNC 486, and an overseas winter term or other program in a foreign country.

#### IBC/ANC 385 The Cultural Environment of International Business

#### IBC/ANC/MNB 386 International Management

For descriptions see **Anthropology**.

#### IB/MNC 485 International Marketing

International product management, pricing in foreign markets, multinational distribution and business logistics systems, world-wide promotion programs, international market and marketing research. Prerequisite: MNB 369.

#### IBC/MNB 486 International Finance and Banking

International banking system, foreign exchange risk management, long run investment decisions, financing decisions, working capital management, international accounting, tax planning. Prerequisite: ECB 282S, MNB 271.

#### IBC 498 Comprehensive: Multinational Corporate Strategy

Offered during winter term.

#### CCU 410 Senior Seminar: Crucible U.S.A.

For description see **Senior Seminars**.

### INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

### LONDON OFFERINGS

#### ARI 321A British Painting from 1760 - 1960

Hogarth, Reynolds, Stubbs and Turner studied in depth. Collections of George III, Sir John Soane, Duke of Wellington and other connoisseurs of the period discussed and visited.



**ARI 351 (Directed Study) A History of English Architecture**

For the London semester student, an introduction to the history of English architecture, from Anglo-Saxon times to the present. No prerequisites, but some contact with art or art history is recommended.

**ECI 450 (Directed Study) History of Economic Thought**

The evolution of economic ideas as developed and expounded by Western economists and the linkage between changing economic ideas and socio-political conditions. Prerequisites: ECB 281S and 282S or permission of instructor.

**HII 310 (Directed Study) History of England to 1714****HII 311 (Directed Study) History of Modern Britain Since 1714****HII 312 (Directed Study) History of London**

For descriptions see **History**.

**INI 350 (Directed Study) The Maritime Heritage of England**

The influence of the sea on the English nation, its contribution to economic development and the values of its people, through readings and visits to museums and historic sites.

**INI 389C British Seminar**

Required for students in the London semester. The historical, institutional and contemporary issues of Britain, with particular attention to London. Visiting experts in various fields, excursions and readings help students develop understanding of Britain today.

The British Seminar is valid as a Cross-Cultural Perspective course in Comparative Cultures, Creative Arts and Letters. It is not valid as a Cross-Cultural Perspective course in Behavioral or Natural Sciences.

**POI 2/301S Introduction to Contemporary British Politics**

Major issues in contemporary British politics: the changing setting, need for institutional reform, mark of Thatcherism. British developments and decisions in the context of domestic constraints and imperatives.

**PSI 350 (Directed Study) Youth Experience in a Changing Great Britain**

The impact of recent events on British youth through face-to-face encounters and an examination of the institutions which shape their lives. Prerequisite: PSB 202 or a course in child development and consent of the instructor.

**THI 365A Theatre in London**

London theatre, including backstage tours and guest lectures, covering drama from classical to modern. For students with a general interest in theatre, of whatever major.

**ITALY OFFERINGS (Florence)****ITI 101/2 Italian Language**

A requirement while studying in the Florence program. Classes at the Istituto di Lingua Italiana, Florence.

**ARI 2/324 Etching**

Intaglio, aquatint, soft ground, sugar life, relief printing, air brush ground, dry-point, engraving. Prerequisite: proficiency in drawing and design.

**ARI 2/344 Drawing**

Line, modeling, chiaroscuro, perspective, composition. Both drawing and watercolor not required; however drawing in preparation for painting expected.

**ARI 2/326 Watercolor**

Pigments, brushes, papers, washes, overlay, form, chiaroscuro, techniques.

**INI 379C Florence Seminar**

The history and culture of Italy, visiting art and history museums and other points of interest in Florence and vicinity. Required of all students in the Florence program.

**Directed Studies offered to Florence students only.**

### **ARI 300 Florence: An Architectural History of the City**

The historical developments of 2,000 years which shaped the image of Florence, and major developments in Western architecture as they were originated and interpreted by the Florentine creative spirit.

### **LLI 300 Florentine Literature**

Specific assignments on the greatest Florentine writers: Dante, Boccaccio, Petrarch, Machiavelli, Cellini and others, and places in Florence associated with them.

## **OTHER OPPORTUNITIES**

Eckerd College cooperates with several institutions to provide students with opportunities in other overseas locations. In all cases, courses are chosen at the time of registration at the host university.

### **France**

Semester or full year exchange with the University of Grenoble or with ISEP. Prerequisite: two-year minimum of college French.

### **Germany**

Semester abroad in Freiburg, in cooperation with Stetson University or with ISEP. Prerequisite: two years of college German. Language and humanities.

### **Japan**

Full-year exchange opportunities at Kansai Gaidai (Osaka) or Nanzan University (Nagoya). Full range of courses. Classes in English. Japanese not required prior to exchange.

### **Korea**

Semester or full-year at Ewha Woman's University (Seoul). Wide range of courses. Classes in English.

### **Spain**

Semester abroad in Madrid, in cooperation with Stetson University. Prerequisite: two years of college Spanish. Language, humanities.

### **ISEP (International Student Exchange Program)**

Opportunities to study overseas for a semester or year at one of over 100 locations throughout the world. Students enroll in universities abroad; one-for-one exchange.

Information on all of the above is available from the International Education and Off-Campus Study office, Sheila Johnston, Director.

## **INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**

An interdisciplinary major in international studies should form a consistent pattern of courses that focus on one foreign nation or cultural area of the world, or on a global topic involving nations from different parts of the world. The major includes language study, courses in the same cultural area of the world, courses in a particular discipline, and study abroad for a year or semester.

Students majoring in international studies are guided by a three member committee, including one member from the appropriate language faculty, one from the chosen discipline, and the Director of International Education.

The major consists of a minimum of ten courses, with at least five from one of the core disciplines—economics, political science, history, or anthropology—and at least six courses beyond the introductory level. Courses taken in the core discipline must comply with the sequencing requirements of that discipline. Included in the ten courses must be Introduction to International Relations, Introduction to Anthropology, and at least three courses related to the chosen geographic area. Students are also required to complete at least two years of college level foreign language study plus one year abroad in a country related to the chosen language, geographic or cultural area; or two and a half years of college level foreign language study and one semester in the related country.

Serving as a Resident Adviser in an international residence house or as an intern with the ELS Language Center is also advised.

International students should confer with the major faculty, as there are special requirements more suited to them.

## ITALIAN LANGUAGE

See Modern Language Studies.

## ITALY OFFERINGS

See International Education.

## JAPANESE LANGUAGE

See Modern Language Studies.

## JUDAEO-CHRISTIAN PERSPECTIVE COURSE

**JCP 410 Judaeo-Christian Perspectives on Contemporary Issues (Directed Study available by petition only)**

Team-taught interdisciplinary capstone Senior seminar examines the values and perspectives of the Judaeo-Christian tradition applied to contemporary issues. Required for all Seniors.

## KNIGHT READING SEMINARS

### KSC 201A Voyages of Discovery

Study travels of illumination through Plato's *The Symposium*, Descartes' *Meditations*, Darwin's *Diary of the Voyage*, Baudelaire's *Les Fleurs du Mal*, and Freud's *The Interpretation of Dreams*.

### KSL 201C The Ancient Tradition I: Homer to Plato

Classical Greek *paideia* (culture/education) through great texts of the era, to see what can be learned from them about the things that matter most of all today. Hesiod, Aeschylus, Euripides, Hippocrates, Thucydides, Plato, Aristophanes.

### KSL 202S Ethics: Human Development and the Good Life

The nature of and prerequisites for the good life. Analysis of duties, rights, opportunities, human nature, social organization, comparing ancient times with the present. Aristotle, Shakespeare, Kant, Mill, Marx and others.

### KSL 203S Search for a Transcendent Order

Examination of selected Western texts touching on religious themes, from the Biblical era to the Reformation, with a focus on their understanding of the transcendent and its implications for the way individuals and societies order and direct themselves.

### KSN 201E Models of Reasoning: the Rationalist/Empiricist Conflict

Examine historical, philosophical and scientific roots of the clash of paradigms for understanding the nature of mind. Explore the nature of intelligence, reasoning, awareness. Plato, Aristotle, Locke, Skinner, Douglas, Wiener, Joyce, and others.

## LATIN

### LAC 101/102 Elementary Latin

Master basic grammatical construction, develop a vocabulary of approximately 500 words and the ability to read moderately difficult prose. English word derivation stressed heavily. LAC 101 is prerequisite for 102.

## LINGUISTICS

For description see **Literature**.

### LITERATURE

Students majoring in literature must take a minimum of eight literature courses, including at least one from English literature prior to 1800, one from English literature after 1800, and one from American literature. They will work out their schedules with their Mentors, according to individual needs. Literature majors must successfully pass a Senior comprehensive exam, covering in survey fashion English and American literature plus some methodological application; course selections should be made with this in mind. Special topics constitute an essential core of the literature program, providing discipline and focus on specialized areas which prepare students for the depth and clarity of study required for graduate school or a serious career in literature. Specific titles vary, depending on student interest, contemporary issues, and faculty research. In exceptional cases, students who have established their proficiency in literature may be invited to write a Senior thesis on a subject of their choice, in place of the comprehensive exam.

For a minor in literature students will take five courses in literature, one of which may be a writing workshop, three of which must be Eckerd College courses, and two of which must be at the 300 level or above.

#### **LIA 101 Introduction to Literature: Short Fiction**

Short stories and novels, concentrating on critical thinking, clear, concise written and spoken exposition, and values embodied in great works. Attendance is required.

#### **LIA 102 Introduction to Literature: The Four Genres**

Plays, poems, novels and short stories, concentrating on critical thinking, clear, concise written and spoken exposition, and values embodied in great works. Attendance is required.

#### **LIA 109 Introduction to Poetry**

Major forms and traditions through established and experimental examples from English and American poets. Lyric, narrative, ballad, sonnet, villanelle.

#### **CRA 202A Literature and Vocation**

For description see **Aesthetic Perspective**.

#### **LIA 202 Journalism**

Basic news story, in-depth reporting, reviews, features, editorials, editing, layout, social and legal issues facing the press. Students should have previous experience in high school or college journalism.

#### **LIL 210A Human Experience in Literature**

Basic human experiences (innocence and experience, conformity and rebellion, love and hate, the presence of death) approached through great poems, stories and plays. Literature from 400 B.C. to the present.

#### **LIL 212A Literature by Women**

Samples of literature by women over the past 600 years. Focus on the increasing visibility of women in literary culture and changing images of women in the arts.

#### **LIA 221 American Literature I: The Puritans to Whitman**

Literature of 17th, 18th and 19th century America. The development and transfiguration of American attitudes toward nature, religion, government, slavery, etc., traced through literary works.

#### **LIL 222A American Literature II**

Survey of American literature from the mid-19th century to the present. Dickinson, Twain, James, Crane, Pound, Eliot, Frost, Stevens, O'Neill, Hemingway, Faulkner, Lowell, O'Connor, Welty and a range of contemporaries.

#### **LIA 225 Modern American Poetry**

Major American poets from 1900 to 1950, concentrating on the meaning and values expressed in the poems, the development of modernism, and the reflection of America as our society developed.

#### **LIA 226A Literary Genres: Short Novels**

The short novel and ways in which it differs from shorter and longer fiction, how literature embodies values, and practice in the enunciation and defense of reasoned critical opinions. Attendance is required.

### **LIA 228A The American Short Story: Fiction into Film**

Literature of 19th and 20th century America: humorists, poets, novelists, dramatists and short story writers, including Twain, Dickinson, Eliot, Frost, Henry James, Hemingway, Faulkner, O'Neill, Williams, O'Connor, Baldwin, Welty.

### **LIA/ANC 230 Linguistics**

The scientific study of language and its context: the elements of language and its uses in personal thought, social interaction, cultural values and institutions.

### **LIC/RUC 232 Russian Classics in Translation**

### **LIC/RUC 234 Soviet Literature in Translation**

For descriptions see **Russian**.

### **LIL 235 An Introduction to Shakespeare**

Shakespeare through sampling each dramatic genre: comedy, tragedy, history and romance. Learn to appreciate and evaluate his writings, and the characteristic distinctions among the genres.

### **LIL/THA 236/7 History of Drama I, II**

Two semester course; either may be taken independently. Part I includes Greek drama through the Restoration and 18th century. Part II includes pre-modern, modern and contemporary classics.

### **LIL 238 English Literature I: to 1800**

General survey from the Old English to the Neoclassic period, highlighting the historical traditions which the authors create and upon which they draw.

### **LIL 239 English Literature II: 1800 to the Present**

General survey of British literature from 1800 to the present, including Romantic, Victorian, modern and contemporary writers. The historical tradition and outstanding individual artists.

### **LIA 241A Great American Novels**

Great American novels, their narrative art, their reflection of American culture, their engagement of the readers' hearts and minds, exploring some of life's great questions as revealed by masterful writers.

### **LIA 250 (Directed Study) Children's Literature**

The best of children's literature in various genres. Students do either a creative (e.g., writing children's story) or scholarly (e.g., essay on history of nursery rhymes) project.

### **LIL 250 (Directed Study) Shakespeare**

For students unable to enroll in LIL 235 An Introduction to Shakespeare, or those wishing to pursue further work on Shakespeare independently.

### **LIA 2/352 (Directed Study) American Fiction: 1950 to Present, I, II**

Students who have done little reading in this area should take LIA 252. Those with some acquaintance with contemporary American fiction should take LIA 352.

### **LIA 267S Literature of Healing and Dying**

The relationship between the sick person and the caregiver, and the relationship between the reader and the writer who describes, and sometimes criticizes, the first relationship, to deepen understanding of health care issues.

### **LIL 271 Drama as Genre**

Tragedy, comedy, and tragicomedy: the importance of language, from poetry to slang. Writings of important critics through the ages. Theatre productions, televised plays.

### **LIA 281A The Rise of the Novel: Western Narrative I**

Some of the great works of the Western tradition, the fantastic and the realistic, following the guided dreams of narrative and its exploration of our imaginations and our worlds.

### **LIA 282A The Modern Novel: Western Narrative II**

Modern writers and some of the questions of modern times: alienation, depth psychology in fiction, assessments of technology and urban life, sources of hope in humanism and literary art.

### **LII 300 (Directed Study) Florentine Literature**

See **International Education, Italy Offerings**.

### **LIA 301 Southern Literature**

Southern novels, short stories and plays, identifying what is "Southern" about them. Works by McCullers, Warren, Faulkner, O'Connor, Percy, Price, Porter, Ganes. Attendance required.

### **LIL 303 18th Century British Literature**

British literature from the death of Dryden to the beginning of the Romantic Age. Major writers including Locke, Swift, Pope, Addison, Jonson, Fielding, Sterne. Major Enlightenment themes and genres.

### **LIC/GRC 304 The Novels of Hermann Hesse**

For description see **German**.

### **LIL 305A Women as Metaphor**

Investigating European, Canadian and American literature with emphasis on metaphors for women, what it is to be human, and values choices. Conceptions of women through the ages as presented in literature.

### **LIL 308 The Poetry of Donne and Jonson**

The poetry of Donne and Jonson, comparing their ideas and techniques, their relationships to themselves, their beloved and the world, and examining perplexities held in common across the centuries.

### **LIL 309 Religion in Literature**

Poems, stories, novels and plays which deal with religious experience. Selections from Old Testament, Dante, Herbert, Milton, Dickinson, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Eliot, Auden and O'Connor.

### **LIL 311 Literature and Myth**

Stories, poems, plays, film which take their major themes and patterns from myth, or which attempt to forge alternate myths. Greek to modern writers. Readings from anthropologists, other social scientists, and myth criticisms.

### **LIL 320 British Literature: Modern Poetry**

Survey of British literature from the 1880s to World War II, and an attempt to define "modernism" in poetry. Poets include Hopkins, Hardy, Yeats, Housman, Eliot, Auden and Thomas.

### **LIL 322 Modern British Literature:**

Readings of period documents in history and social sciences; major writers, including Conrad, Joyce, Eliot, Woolf and Auden. Does not include drama.

### **LIL 323 The Victorian Age in British Literature**

British poetry and prose during the reign of Victoria (1837-1901). Major writers including Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Hopkins, Dickens, Ruskin, Hardy. Victorian themes and intellectual preoccupations.

### **LIL 324 The Romantic Age in British Literature**

Pre-Romantics of late 18th century through major artists of the next two generations. Burns, Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Scott, Shelley, Keats, Byron. Major Romantic themes and genres.

### **LIL 325A Men and Women in Literature**

Understanding the roles (or "metaphors") for men and women involved in societal or individual choices, through the study of great works of Western literature.

### **LIL 327 Chaucer to Shakespeare**

Survey of major authors and forms of early English non-dramatic poetry, with emphasis on Chaucer, Spenser and Shakespeare.

### **LIA 328E Literature and Ecology: Writings About the Earth Household**

Exploring through literature the myths, ideas and attitudes which shape ecological practice. Understanding our heritage and using that knowledge to keep the earth household alive and healthy.

**LIA 334 20th Century European Fiction (Directed Study available)**

Novels representing various countries, dominant literary movements and most influential authors. One or more novels may be read in the original language. Prerequisite: one college level literature course.

**LIL 338 20th Century Drama: British and U.S.**

Representative dramatic forms through works by O'Neill, Williams, Miller, Eliot, Osborne, Pinter, Beckett, Arden, Stoppard, and the influences which helped shape modern drama. Prerequisite: any course in drama.

**LIA 347 Great Prose**

Non-fiction prose, largely from the Western tradition, asking how authors use language to enquire into various topics and to lead the mind and imagination of the reader.

**LIA 350 (Directed Study) Modern American Novel**

Ten or twelve major American novelists of the first half of the 20th century from Dreiser through Richard Wright. Ideas, themes and analysis of writing style.

**LIA 351 (Directed Study) 20th Century American Women Artists and Writers (c. 1900-1935)**

Women artists and writers in the social and cultural context of their times. Students choose from among photography, dance, poetry, prose. Prerequisite: Sophomore or higher.

**LIC/GRC 351 (Directed Study) Life and Works of Franz Kafka**

For description see **German**.

**LIA 352 (Directed Study) American Fiction: 1950 to Present II**

For description see LIA 252.

**LIL 352A African-American Literary Survey**

A chronology of African-American history, tracing the evolution of literary tradition from folk cultures, literary and intellectual traditions, to current themes.

**LIA 360 Values in Contemporary British Poetry**

Poems of such varied contemporary poets as Hope (Australian), Heaney (Irish), Hughes, Larkin (English), Ormond (Welsh), Atwood (Canadian).

**LIA 361 Literary Criticism**

A study of literary theory and criticism using the most important figures in the West from Plato to the present. Prerequisite: one college literature course.

**LIA/THA 362A Film and Literature**

Elements of film production, major film genres, literary sources and analogues, and some of the critical approaches of film study.

**CRA 365 Mothering, Fathering, Friending: Explorations in Human Nurturance**

Interdisciplinary approach: how culture manifests the values of nurturance through myths, symbols, power, presence in our lives, affirmations, and taboos.

**LIA 368 Literature of Fact**

Literary elements applied to describing reality accurately. Interpretation, point of view, style, personal involvement, ethical responsibilities studied through non-fiction writers.

**LIL 372 Tragedy and Comedy**

Range of periods and genres: drama, film, television. Critical opinions on what distinguishes the tragic and the comic.

**LIA 380A Images of the Goddess**

Myths, archetypes and symbols surrounding the Goddess, "god-talk," and "godthinking" through the study of Christian mystics, Jungian psychologists, contemporary poets, novelists and theologians.

**LIA 381A Contemporary American Fiction**

Fiction that breaks new ground and how it evolves. Selections from several strands of current writing in America, traditional and experimental, male and female, urban and rural, white and black.

### **LIA 382A Contemporary America Poetry**

Poems of post-1950 American poets, various movements that developed and the values they represent, and the difficult relations between the poet and society.

### **CRA 384A 20th Century American Women in the Arts**

For description see **Aesthetic Perspective Courses**.

### **LIA 403 American Fiction Since 1950**

Best of American fiction since 1950, selecting from such authors as Didion, Ellison, Malamud, Mailer, O'Connor, Kesey, Yates, Morris, Bellow. Attendance is required.

### **LIL 425 Seminar on Shakespeare**

Plays and poems, language, structure, setting, characterization, themes, traditions. Limited to Senior literature majors, with others by permission of instructor.

### **LIL 430 John Milton Seminar**

Milton's sonnets, epics, drama and prose, in the context of his life and times.

### **LIL 435 Poetry of Eliot and Yeats**

Transformation of Romanticism through the works of two of the greatest poets of the past hundred years.

### **LIL 440 The Mythical Method: Yeats, Eliot and Joyce**

The narrative method of telling a story with beginning, middle and end, compared with experiments of three modern masters with an alternative method, fragments unified by reference to myth.

### **LIL 441 Twentieth Century Literary Theory**

Important approaches to literature and language in the 20th century, including New Critical, Marxist, Psychoanalytic, Structuralist, Phenomenologist, Mythic, Feminist, New Historical, Deconstructionist.

## **LONDON OFFERINGS**

See **International Education**.

## **MANAGEMENT**

The management/leadership programs are designed to prepare the student to compete effectively for entry into management/leadership careers of the student's choice through either undergraduate or pre-Masters of Business Administration programs.

### **The Three Basic Eckerd College Management Programs**

The management programs are designed to meet three categories of student needs: undergraduate majors in management; minors in management; and dual majors.

The management program is designed both to prepare students for entry level positions in management and to provide the necessary educational foundation for admission into MBA (Master of Business Administration) programs. Many institutions offering graduate programs in business give graduate credit or waive graduate courses where students have developed adequate proficiencies at the undergraduate level. The management curriculum is designed to maximize these benefits by providing a strong core program leading to a B.A. degree in management.

All management majors are required to complete the following core requirements with a C or better.

**Freshman** Computers and MIS or  
Introduction to Computer  
Science  
Statistical Methods  
Quantitative Methods or  
Calculus I  
(or Managerial Economics,  
normally taken in the Junior or  
Senior year)

**Sophomore** Principles of Accounting  
Microeconomics  
Macroeconomics  
Business Law

The following courses may not be taken until the student has Junior or Senior status:

**Junior** Managerial Enterprise  
Principles of Marketing  
Organizational Behavior/  
Leadership  
Finance  
Personnel Management

**Senior** Business Policy and Strategic  
Management  
Comprehensives in Management



Tracks in management may be elected in accounting and finance, and personnel and human resources management. For the requirements of these tracks, see the management faculty. ***Upper Level Courses in these tracks are not necessarily offered each year.***

A minor in management consists of the following five courses: either Computers and MIS or Introduction to Computer Science, Managerial Enterprise, Principles of Marketing, Organizational Behavior, and either Principles of Accounting or Finance.

Students must also meet all general education requirements to graduate.

### **MNB/MAN 120 Mathematical Analysis for Management**

For description see **Mathematics**.

### **MNB/CSN 202 Cobol Programming**

For description see **Computer Science**.

### **MNB/PLL 242S Ethics in Management: Theory and Practice**

Ethical theories as they relate to personal and organizational decisions, policies and actions. Analyzing situations which require moral decisions in the organizational context. Sophomore or higher standing.

### **MNB 271 Principles of Accounting I**

Accounting principles used in the preparation and analysis of financial statements, accumulation of business operating data and its classification for financial reporting. Balance sheets and income statements.

### **MNB 272 Computers and Management Information Systems (MIS)**

Decisions that must be made by managers pertaining to computers and information systems. Computer terminology, hardware and programming, selecting computer and data base systems, etc.

### **MNB 273 Life Career and Personal Financial Planning**

Integration of life's values and goals into career objectives in order to develop a personal financial plan to increase one's quality of life. Of special interest to non-management majors.

### **MNB 275S The Sex-Role Revolution in Management**

Issues related to the history, problems and prospects of women in management. The impact of the sex-role revolution on women and men in corporations (the course is **not** for women only).

### **MNB 278 Business Law**

Principles, rationale and application of business law and regulations. Contracts, Uniform Commercial Code, creditors' rights, labor, torts and property, judicial and administrative processes.

### **MNB 321S Consumer Behavior and Consumerism**

Contributions of the behavioral disciplines (psychology, sociology, anthropology) to understanding the consumer decision-making process. The impact and value issues of the consumer movement.

### **MNB 334C Industrial and Organizational Anthropology**

Applications of anthropology in business, industry, rural development programs, foreign and domestic governmental agencies. Ethical/moral problems. Field projects. Offered alternate years.

### **MNB 361 Business History**

The growth of managerial enterprise from Colonial to modern times, its origins and development and the individuals important in its evolution. Prerequisites: MNB 368 and one course in American history. For Juniors and Seniors only.

### **MNB 368 The Managerial Enterprise**

Concepts, theories and management styles of contemporary managers. Communication, motivation, planning, directing, controlling, organizing. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing.

### **MNB 369 Principles of Marketing**

Principles, problems and methods in distributing and marketing goods and services. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing.

### **MNB 370 Organizational Behavior and Leadership**

Major factors affecting behavior in organizations. Motivation, group and team dynamics, macroorganizational factors, leadership. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing, BEB 160M, and one of the following: PSB 101S, SLB 101S, ANC 201S, both with a C or better. Other courses by permission of instructor.

### **MNB 372 Principles of Accounting II**

The information utilized by operating management in decision making: determination of product cost and profitability, budgeting, profit planning, utilization of standard cost and financial statement analysis. Prerequisite: MNB 271.

### **MNB 373 Marketing Communications**

Processes and functions of promotion, strategies incorporating creative use of advertising, publicity, merchandising, direct selling, and sales promotion. Prerequisite: MNB 369.

### **MNB 374 Market Intelligence**

Collection and measurement of data on market identification, sales forecasting and marketing strategy development. Market research, cost/revenue breakdowns, competitive analysis, others. Prerequisite: MNB 369, BEB 160M.

### **MNB 375 Marketing Channels and Logistics**

Comparative marketing methods. Distributing products to consumers with optimal efficiency and economy. Prerequisite: MNB 369.

### **MNB 376 Personnel Management**

Managing human resources in an organization. Behavioral concepts, specialization, staffing, compensation, collective bargaining. Of value to management, human resources and education majors. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing.

### **MNB 377 Finance: the Institutional Perspective**

A survey of financial markets and institutions in both the public and private sectors and their impact on society. Prerequisites: MNB 271 and 368, ECB 281 and 282.

### **MNB 378 Finance: the Investment Perspective**

Exploration of financial operations in the investment world with emphasis on the private sector. Prerequisites: MNB 271 and 368, ECB 281 and 282.

### **MNB 379 Retail Organization and Management**

Retail merchandising, promotions, physical facilities, personnel, planning, pricing, legalities, research techniques, store images, market targets. Prerequisite: MNB 369.

### **MNB 380 Sales Management**

Communication skills, buyer's motivations, individual demonstrations of the basic steps to selling, illustrating how selling is a catalyst for the entire economy and for society in general. Prerequisite: MNB 369.

### **MNB 381 Intermediate Accounting I**

The use of accounting data in directing and controlling a company's operation. Product cost and line profitability, budgeting, profit planning, cost and financial statement analysis. Prerequisite: MNB 271 and 372.

### **MNB 382 Intermediate Accounting II**

Continuation in Intermediate Accounting for those wishing more sophisticated material. Prerequisite: MNB 381.

### **MNB/ANC/IBC 386 International Management**

For description see *Anthropology*.

### **MNB 396/496 Personnel Planning and Industry Research I, II**

Theory and practice of personnel and human resources management (PHRM) planning and applied research in organizations. Students participate in ongoing industry research projects of the Human Resource Institute (e.g., personnel strategic planning, environmental scanning for personnel functions such as recruitment and training). Prerequisite: MNB 376 and permission of instructor.

### **MNB 410/498 Business Policy and Strategic Management**

Interrelates basic core materials with practical case analyses. Career choice and development included.

### **MNB 469 Federal Income Tax Accounting**

Tax liability determination, capital gains and losses, corporation taxes, Subchapter S corporations, partnership taxation. Outside assignments and case studies. Prerequisite: MNB 381.

### **MNB 471 Advanced Accounting**

Interpretation and application of recent pronouncements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board. Balance sheets, income, changes in financial position, financial disclosure statements. Prerequisite: MNB 381.

### **MNB 472 Fairness in Selecting and Evaluating Employees**

Ethical, legal and organizational considerations, Wanous Model, discrimination, test and evaluation fairness. Prerequisites: BEB 160M or MAN 133 and MNB 368, 370 or 376.

### **MNB 474 Organizational Development and Behavior Management: an Introduction and Comparison**

Behavioral science principles and practices applied to organizational effectiveness and behavior modification. For management, psychology, human resources and education majors. Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing and MNB 368, 370 or 376.

### **MNB 475 Investment Analysis**

Advanced investment course focusing on in-depth analysis of specific investment alternatives using the computer and other sophisticated techniques. Prerequisites: MNB 377 or 378.

### **MNB 477 Entrepreneurship**

Study of talents, qualities, values and expertise necessary to conduct profit and non-profit ventures contributing to society. Entrepreneurial project. Prerequisites: MNB 278, 369, 377 or 378.

### **MNB 479 Corporate Finance**

An advanced finance course dealing with foundations of financial management used in organization decision making. Prerequisites: MNB 272, 377 or 378.

### **MNB 480 Proctoring in Management**

For Senior management majors, leadership experience as group trainers using study groups from the Managerial Enterprise course. Preference given to students who have completed comps; others by permission of instructor.

### **MNB 482 Proctoring in Organization Behavior**

Practical leadership, group consultation and facilitation experience using groups from the Organizational Behavior and Leadership course. For management, human development, personnel and human resource management, applied psychology and sociology majors. Prerequisites: MNB 370 and 368 with a B or A, and permission of instructor.

### **MNB/IBC 485 International Marketing**

### **MNB/IBC 486 International Finance and Banking**

For description see **International Business**.

### **MNB 496 Personnel Planning and Industry Research II**

For description see MNB 396.

### **MNB 498/410 Business Policy and Strategic Management**

For description see MNB 410/498.

### MARINE SCIENCE

The marine science major provides both an integrative science background and specialized foundation work especially suitable for students planning professional careers in marine fields.

**Required for a B.S. are:** Marine Invertebrates, Marine Geology, Concepts of Chemistry I and II, Calculus I, Fundamental Physics I and II, Descriptive Physical Oceanography, and Chemical Oceanography. In addition, the specified courses in one of the following tracks must be included: **Marine Biology**—Marine Botany, Cell Biology, Ecology or Marine Vertebrates, Genetics, Physiology, Statistics and an approved mathematics course. **Marine Chemistry**—Organic Chemistry I and II, Analytical Chemistry, Physical Chemistry I, Experimental Chemistry I, Calculus II and Marine Geochemistry. **Marine Geophysics**—Introductory Geology, Calculus II and III, Differential Equations, Classical Mechanics, Exploration Geophysics, and Structural Geology.

Marine science majors are urged to incorporate Sea Semester into their Junior or Senior year, or participate in an alternative field experience, possibly during winter term. See p. 95.

Students who major in marine science biology track may not also major in biology.

A minor in marine science consists of five courses approved for marine science, including at least one from each defined track. These must not duplicate those used by students to satisfy major requirements.

#### MSN 119E Introduction to Oceanography

For both science and non-science students. Biological interactions in oceans and how they are affected by physical, chemical and geological forces. Laboratory and field exercises.

#### MSN 185 Introduction to Marine Biology

Physiological and ecological processes necessary for life in a marine habitat. Introduction to cellular, organismal and community levels biological organization and diversity.

#### MSN 207E Introduction to Geology

Mineralogy, crustal movements, volcanism, ground and surface water, glaciation; history of the earth, its inhabitants and surface features.

#### MSN 208E Environmental Geology

Geological hazards and our use and abuse of the earth. Methods of preservation, conservation and sustained yield.

#### MSN 242 Marine Geology

Geological history of the oceanic environment. Marine geological and geophysical exploration techniques. Provides complete introduction to geological oceanography.

#### MSN 301 Chemical Oceanography

Major, minor and micronutrient elements and dissolved gasses, dissolved and particulate organic compounds in seawater; formation of deep-sea sediments and the geochemistry of sediments. The ocean as a chemically unified system embracing the hydrosphere, biosphere and geosphere. Prerequisites: CHN 121 and 122.

#### MSN/BIN 302 The Biology of Fishes

For description see **Biology**.

#### MSN 303 Exploration Geophysics

A laboratory course in theory, methods and applications; computer methods and geological applications emphasized. Prerequisites: MAN 132 and MSN 207E or 242.

#### MSN 305 Marine Stratigraphy and Sedimentation

Facies and basin analysis, sedimentary tectonics. Interpretation of clastic and chemical sedimentary rocks to infer processes, environments, and tectonic settings in the marine environment. Prerequisite: MSN 207E or 242.

#### MSN 307 Marine Geochemistry

Sources of pollutants and products of erosion in the sea, processes of removal, radiometric dating of sediments, porewater chemistry and sediment diagnosis. Practical field and lab techniques. Prerequisites: CHN 121 and 122.

#### MSN 308E Introductory Meteorology

The origin of the atmosphere, the scientific principles underlying weather patterns, and everyday phenomena such as cloud formations, rainbows, mirages and halos. Weather folklore and allusions in literature, and the effect of weather on history.

### **MSN 309 Principles of Hydrology**

The study of water: how rivers function, how water moves through the ground, pollution of water and other problems. Laboratory involving data collection, interpretation, computer work, field trips. Prerequisite: MAN 132.

### **MSN/BIN 311 Marine Mammology**

For description see **Biology**.

### **MSN 342 Descriptive Physical Oceanography**

Physical properties of seawater, distributions of water characteristics in the oceans, water, salt and heat budgets, circulation and water masses, waves and tides, coastal oceanography. Prerequisite: PHN 241 or permission of instructor.

### **MSN/BIN 402 Marine Ecology**

For description see **Biology**.

### **MSN 404 Structural Geology**

Folding and faulting, stress and strain, elasticity, flexure, heat transfer, and rheology of rocks. Prerequisites: MAN 132 and MSN 207E or 242.

### **MSN 408/NAN 410 Marine Science Seminar (2-year sequence)**

Topical problems in all disciplines of marine science. Junior and Senior marine science majors participate for one course credit. Sophomores are invited to attend.

### **NAN 410 Senior Seminar in the Natural Sciences**

For description see **Senior Seminars**.

For other courses meeting marine science requirements, see **Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics, Statistics, Sea Semester**.

## **MATHEMATICS**

The basic requirement for either the B.A. or B.S. degree is the completion of eight mathematics courses numbered above 233. Independent study courses in special topics in mathematics also may be used in satisfying this requirement. This wide flexibility permits a program of study to be tailored to the individual student's interests. The Mathematical Sciences Seminar is required in the Junior and Senior years. All mathematics courses taken are applicable to the collegial requirement of 12 natural science courses for the B.A. degree, and 16 natural science courses for the B.S. degree.

A minor in mathematics requires completion of five mathematics courses of which at least three are numbered above 233.

### **MAN 101M College Algebra**

Polynomial algebraic and rational functions and their properties. Analytical geometry/sketching graphs, zeros of functions, mathematical induction, equations and inequalities.

### **MAN 103M Trigonometry**

Functions and their graphs: inverses, exponential and logarithmic functions, proving identities, solving equations and developing complex numbers. Prerequisite: MAN 101M or two years of high school algebra.

### **MAN 104M Mathematics for Liberal Arts**

Applications of mathematics to real problems: graphing, equations and inequalities, probability, statistics, consumer mathematics, use of computer. Students use calculators.

### **MAN 105M Precalculus Mathematics**

A combination of college algebra and trigonometry to the depth necessary for the study of calculus. Use of calculators is expected.

### **MAN/MNB 120 Mathematical Analysis for Management**

A variety of mathematical tools are studied which are useful in helping managers and economists make decisions. Prerequisite: MAN 101M, 105M or placement at the 131M level.

### **MAN 131M Calculus I**

First in two course sequence. Applications to physical sciences and economics. Prerequisite: MAN 101M, 105M or four years of high school mathematics including analytical geometry with no grade below B in final two years.

### **MAN 132 Calculus II**

Continuation of Calculus I. Exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions, formal integration techniques and applications. Taylor polynomials and infinite series. Prerequisite: MAN 131M.

### **MAN 133 Statistics, an Introduction**

Probability and statistics, and their uses in the natural sciences. Prerequisite: MAN 131M. Credit will be given for only one of MAN 133 or BEB 160M, but not both.

### **MAN 143 Discrete Mathematics**

Algorithms, induction, graphs, digraphs, permutations, combinations; introduction to probability, logic, Boolean algebra, differential equations. Emphasis on discrete rather than continuous aspects. Prerequisite: MAN 131M.

### **MAN 233 Calculus III**

Three-dimensional analytic geometry, partial and directional derivatives, extrema of functions of several variables, multiple integrations. Prerequisite: MAN 132.

### **MAN 234 Differential Equations**

Existence and uniqueness theorem, linear differential equations of second or higher orders, Frobenius and Laplace methods, numerical methods for solving differential equations. Prerequisite: MAN 132.

### **MAN 236 Linear Algebra**

Vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and system of linear equations. Prerequisites: MAN 131M and permission of instructor, or MAN 132.

### **MAN 237 Introduction to Mathematical Thinking**

For students from any field that requires abstract mathematical content. Reasoning, exposition, writing and understanding mathematical proof, propositional and predicate calculus, relations, functions, construction and properties of number systems. Prerequisite: MAN 132 or 143.

### **MAN 238 Optimization Techniques**

Maximization and minimization with and without constraints; introduction to linear and nonlinear programming. Prerequisite: MAN 233 or 236 and permission of instructor.

### **MAN 333 Probability and Statistics I**

Probability theory, random variables and sampling, distribution functions, point and interval estimation, regression theory, non-parametric tests and mathematical development of topics. Prerequisite: MAN 233 or permission of instructor. Offered alternate years.

### **MAN 334 Probability and Statistics II**

Continuation of MAN 333, which is prerequisite. Offered alternate years.

### **MAN 335 Abstract Algebra I**

Two-course sequence. Naive set theory, integers, groups, rings, integral domains, vector spaces, development of fields. Prerequisite: MAN 132 or 236. Offered alternate years.

### **MAN 336 Abstract Algebra II**

Continuation of MAN 335, which is prerequisite. Offered alternate years.

### **MAN 337 Foundations of Geometry**

Euclidian and non-Euclidian geometry with axiomatic approach. Appropriate for prospective teachers. Prerequisite: MAN 132 or permission of instructor.

### **MAN 338 Graph Theory**

Gives students a better ability for proving theorems, solving problems using graphs, and a foundation for those wanting to continue in graduate work in computer science or applied mathematics. Prerequisite: MAN 236.

### **MAN 339 Combinatorial Mathematics**

Topics fundamental to applied mathematics that deal with finite or discrete sets. Prerequisite: MAN 132.

### **MAN/CSN 341 Numerical Analysis**

Students are assumed to know a programming language such as PASCAL or BASIC, or be able to use programmable pocket calculator with permanent memory. Prerequisite: MAN 233 or permission of instructor.

### **NAN 410 Senior Seminar in the Natural Sciences**

For description see **Senior Seminars** and NAN 438.

### **MAN 411 Introduction to Topology**

Introduction to point-set topology emphasizing connectedness, compactness, separation properties, continuity, homeomorphisms and metric and Euclidean spaces. Prerequisite: MAN 233 or consent of instructor.

### **MAN 433 Real Analysis I**

First in two-course sequence. The real numbers as a complete ordered field, derivatives, Riemann integrals, Euclidean  $n$ -space, partial derivatives, vector-valued functions of vector variables, multiple, infinite, line and surface integrals, infinite series, Green's and Stoke's theorems. Prerequisite: MAN 233. Offered in alternate years.

### **MAN 434 Real Analysis II**

Continuation of MAN 433, which is prerequisite. Offered alternate years.

### **NAN 438/410 Mathematical Sciences Seminar (2-year sequence)**

Required of all Juniors and Seniors majoring in physics and mathematics. Application of the mathematical sciences with historical and cultural questions included.

### **MAN 499 Independent Research — Thesis**

Senior mathematics majors may, upon invitation of the mathematics faculty, do research and write a thesis under the direction of a member of that faculty.

See also **Computer Science**.

## **MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY**

The Medical Technology program offers students a B.S. or B.A. degree by completing three years of general studies here and a fourth year of professional course work at a hospital which has been approved by the Council on Medical Education of The American Medical Association.

The general studies program at Eckerd College must include a minimum of eleven courses in the Natural Sciences which are required for certification: four courses in biology (including microbiology and immunology); four courses in chemistry (including organic), one course in mathematics (normally calculus), and two courses in physics. Completion of the all-college general education requirements is expected of all graduates. Senior general education courses should be taken in advance.

The professional course work taken during the Senior year requires that the student spend 12 months in training at a certified hospital to which he/she has gained admission. For most Eckerd students, this is Bayfront Medical Center. The student receives college credit for the laboratory courses taken in that clinical setting. The baccalaureate is awarded on successful completion of this course work with a major in interdisciplinary science.

In addition, the student receives certification by the American Society of Clinical Pathologists (ASCP) after passing an official examination. Supervision of clinical course work during the Senior year is carried out by a Program Director (an M.D. certified in clinical pathology by the American Board of Pathology) and an Educational Coordinator (a medical technologist certified by the Registry of Medical Technologists).

## **METEOROLOGY**

For description see **Marine Science**.

## **MILITARY SCIENCE**

### **MLR 100 Introduction to Military Science**

Mission, organization and contemporary issues of the U.S. Army. Leadership techniques, international relations. Possible career opportunities. A two semester course for one credit.

## French

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### **MLR 200 Military Leadership**

Principles of leadership and accomplishing goals under adverse conditions. Classroom and laboratories. A two-semester course for one semester credit.

## **MODERN LANGUAGE STUDIES**

Students may pursue a language major in French, German or Spanish, a major in Russian Studies, or a major in Modern Languages. Course work is also available in Italian and Japanese.

Language majors must take at least eight courses beyond the elementary level. It is expected that a language major will learn to speak the language well enough to be rated at an Intermediate-High level of proficiency as defined by the American Council of the Teaching of Foreign Languages. Because of the proficiency expectation, language majors are urged to spend no less than a term studying abroad, usually during the Junior year. The College maintains a variety of programs to help meet this requirement. In addition, all majors in this field of study are expected to achieve high levels of skill in cultural, historical and literary awareness. Students will be advised to take various other courses in accordance with their interests and career goals. Majors in modern language studies often go on to careers in education, government, journalism, business, or to graduate school.

Minors are available in French, German, Spanish or Russian Studies. A minor consists of five courses above the elementary level.

## **FRENCH**

### **FRC 101/2 Elementary French**

Introduction to French for students with little or no training in the language. Three classes and two laboratory sessions per week.

### **FRC 201 Intermediate French I**

Developing oral and written control of French. Grammar, conversations and readings in French. Prerequisite: FRC 102 or three years of high school French.

### **FRC 202C Intermediate French II**

Integrated approach to French language, culture and literature. Oral presentations, discussion of contemporary French issues, weekly written reports and compositions. Grammar review, aural comprehension exercises weekly. Prerequisite: FRC 201 or equivalent.

### **FRC 301A Introduction to Literary Analysis**

Reading and discussing modern French writers, including drama, fiction and poetry. Grammar review, vocabulary development. Classes in French, essay exams in English, laboratory work. Prerequisite: FRC 202 or equivalent.

### **FRC 302 Advanced Composition and Conversation**

A refinement of student mastery of structure and vocabulary, with emphasis on the ability to communicate both orally and in writing. Laboratory work as needed. Prerequisite: FRC 202 or equivalent.

### **FRC 303 History of French Civilization**

Readings, lectures and discussions in French from the Gallic nation and its conquest by Rome to the defeats and victories of French culture during our century. Prerequisite: FRC 202 or equivalent.

### **FRC 304 French Theater on Stage**

Practice understanding, learning and reciting passages in plays from 17th century to modern works, to improve oral communication skills in French. Prerequisite: FRC 202 or equivalent.

### **FRC 316 (Directed Study) Conversational French**

Use audio tapes provided by the French Service Institute of the Department of State to improve conversational skills.

### **FRC 401 French Literature in Formation**

From the emergence of the French language in the middle ages to the splendid epoch of French Classicism, exploring how a theme, topic or genre emerged as a powerful influence in France's later literary tradition. Prerequisite: two 300 level courses.



**FRC 402 Enlightenment and Revolution**

Authors who formed attitudes about the rightful place of "man" in the world, decried superstition and violence, or undermined authority throughout the 18th century and beyond the Revolution into the 19th. Prerequisite: two 300 level courses.

**FRC 403 Topics in Modern French Literature**

One or possibly two limited topics in this broad area each semester. Prerequisite: two 300 level courses.

**FRC 404 Themes in French Literature**

Discover, analyze and discuss various aspects of French literature, with unifying motifs. Prerequisite: two 300 level courses.

**FRC 405 Commercial French**

Learn the style and vocabulary specific to French business. Basic workings of the French economy, and business terms. Prerequisite: two 300 level courses.

**Semester Abroad in France**

See **International Education**.

**GERMAN****GRC 101/2 Elementary German**

Language through films and supplemental reading. Method appropriate to need, patterning and grammatical analysis. Will enable students to function in German-speaking country. Prerequisite: GRC 102 or equivalent for 101.

**GRC 201/2 Intermediate German**

Review of grammar; short stories and cultural films. Introduction to German culture and native language models. Class discussions in German. Prerequisites: GRC 102 for 201; 201 for 202.

**GRC 250/1 (Directed Study) Grammar Review/Intermediate German**

Programmed courses allow student with language aptitude to move at own pace. Grammar, speech, texts and tapes.

**GRC 301/2 Introduction to German Literature and Life**

Contemporary German literature and life. Readings chosen according to student ability and interest. Modern fiction and magazines. Prerequisite: GRC 202 or equivalent.

**GR/LIC 304 Novels of Hermann Hesse (Directed Study available)**

Hesse's novels in chronological order, tracing the development of the man and his writings from poetic realism to impressionism. Offered in German and in translation. Prerequisite: none in translation; advanced standing in German.

**GRC 311 Advanced German Composition and Conversation**

Student participation in teaching theoretical and practical aspects of grammar. Topical discussions and written assignments in the language.

**GRC 331/332 Special Topics in German**

Projects based upon current needs and interests of students and offered at the discretion of the German faculty.

**GR/LIC 351 (Directed Study) Life and Works of Franz Kafka**

Major short stories, three novels, two volumes of diaries of Franz Kafka may be taken in either German or English. Prerequisite: none in English; advanced standing in German.

**GRC 401/2 The German Novel**

A study of the most representative novelists from Goethe to the present. Includes Thomas Mann, Hermann Hesse, and the writers of present day Germany, Austria, and Switzerland.

**GRC 403/4 German Drama**

German drama from Goethe to the present. Particular emphasis on drama of the 19th century and the present.

**GRC 405 German Culture in North America (Directed Study available)**

German settlements in the U.S. and Canada, their origin and cultural development, the religious and political causes which brought them to this continent. Prerequisite: advanced standing in German.

## Russian Studies

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### GRC 441/2 Seminar in German

Included are such topics as Goethe's **Faust**, German poetry, the German novelle, history of the German language, independent readings. For Seniors.

### Semester Abroad in Germany

See International Education.

## ITALIAN

### ITC 101/102 Elementary Italian

Intensive practice in speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing and grammar. Prerequisite for 102 is 101 or permission of the instructor.

## JAPANESE

**JAC 101/102 Japanese** (Offered in the fall only)

**JAC 201/202 Japanese** (Offered in the spring only)

Dialogues in Japanese, Romanized Japanese, and English supplemented by grammar and usage drills. Practice in both speaking and reading. Second and third levels taught as directed studies.

### Year Abroad in Japan

See International Education.

## MODERN LANGUAGES

See after Spanish.

## RUSSIAN STUDIES

The major in Russian studies integrates the study of the Russian language with Russian history, literature and contemporary Soviet reality. Students must complete at least two years of college level Russian, and finish five courses dealing specifically with Russia: two in Russian history, two in Russian literature, and one in Soviet Area Studies. Each student must also choose a field of specialization within Russian studies (usually language, literature, history, or social studies) consisting of at least four courses in addition to those listed above. When appropriate, these courses may be in-

dependent or directed studies, colloquia, and/or thesis preparation. All students will have an oral examination covering their entire program, in addition to the comprehensive exam in a field of specialization or a thesis.

Requirements for the minor in Russian studies include one year of Russian language and any four courses in Russian studies.

### RUC 101/2 Elementary Russian

Intensive drill in understanding, speaking, reading and writing grammatical and conversational patterns of modern Russian.

### RUC 201/2 Intermediate Russian

Review and completion of basic Russian grammar, and continued work on conversational skills. Prerequisite: RUC 101/2.

### RU/LIC 232 Russian Classics in Translation

Representative works of 19th century Russian writers including Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, Goncharov, Turgenev, Tolstoy and Dostoevsky. Offered alternate years.

### RU/LIC 234 Soviet Literature in Translation

Literary and political factors in the development of Soviet literature, studying Sholokhov, Pasternak, Solzhenitsyn and other contemporary Soviet prose.

*The following two courses are taught in Russian.*

### RUC 301 Introduction to Russian Literature and Culture

Russian cultural heritage including a survey of Russian literature from Pushkin to Solzhenitsyn. Prerequisite: two years of college Russian. Offered alternate years.

### RUC 302 Daily Life in Soviet Society

Family, education, youth organizations, economic pursuits, mass media, leisure activities, etc. Prerequisite: two years of college Russian. Offered alternate years.

### CUC 283C Soviet Area Studies

For description see **Cross-Cultural Perspective**.

For further courses see **History, Philosophy, Political Science** and **Cross-Cultural Perspectives**.

## SPANISH

### SPC 101/2 Elementary Spanish

Intensive drill in understanding, speaking and writing Spanish. Prerequisite: for SPC 102 is 101 or permission of instructor.

### SPC 201 Intermediate Spanish I

Continuation of SPC 101/2, with all work in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPC 101/2 or the equivalent, or permission of instructor.

### SPC 202C Intermediate Spanish II

Literature as a vehicle for cultural understanding, speaking, reading and writing Spanish. All work in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPC 201 or the equivalent.

### SPC 250 (Directed Study) Practicum in Spanish Teaching

Participants will assist the instructor in conducting drills, explanation of grammatical rules and improvement of pronunciation for small groups of beginning Spanish students.

### SPC 301 A Survey of Spanish Literature

Representative Spanish writers from all periods and genres of literature. Prerequisite: third-year proficiency in Spanish.

### SPC 302A Survey of Spanish American Literature

Work of Spanish American authors with emphasis on 19th and 20th centuries. Prerequisite: third-year proficiency in Spanish.

### SPC 306 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Conversation

Intense practice in speaking through discussion and oral reporting focussing on contemporary issues. Expand and develop vocabulary. Prerequisite: SPC 202 or permission of instructor.

### SPC 401 The Modern Spanish Novel (Directed Study available)

Major novels of Spanish writers from Generation del '98 to the present. Prerequisite: SPC 302 or permission of instructor.

### SPC 402 Spanish American Novel (Directed Study available)

Selected works by Spanish American novelists chronologically to give clear understanding of developments in the New World. Prerequisite: SPC 302 or permission of instructor.

### SPC 403 Modern Spanish Drama

Works of best modern playwrights from Benavente to the present. Prerequisite: SPC 302 or permission of instructor.

### SPC 404 Golden Age Drama

Reading and analyzing the most representative plays of the period, with all work in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPC 302 or permission of instructor.

### SPC 405 Cervantes

The life and works of Cervantes with critical analysis of *Don Quixote*. All work in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPC 302 or permission of instructor.

### SPC 408 New Spanish American Narrative

Understanding the social message and aesthetic innovations such as "realismo magico" in works of prominent contemporary Spanish American writers such as Gabriel Garcia Marquez and Carlos Fuentes. All work in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPC 301 or permission of instructor.

### SPC 409 Spanish for Business

Oral and written skills. Cross-cultural communication between North America and Spanish-speaking world. Forms, styles, usages, procedures in commercial communication. Prerequisite: SPC 301/2 or permission of instructor.

### Semester Abroad in Spain See International Education.

### MODERN LANGUAGES

A major in modern languages consists of a minimum of eight courses above the elementary level in a primary language, with a Senior thesis or comprehensive exam in that language, plus four courses in a secondary language above the elementary level, as determined by the individual disciplines. The overall comprehensive exam will include the secondary language. The examining committee will consist of professors of both languages, and the proficiencies examined on the courses taken will be: understanding, speaking, reading and writing. It is strongly recommended that students include elective courses that are related to the languages pursued. A minimum of one month of residence abroad in the environment of the primary foreign language is advised.

### MUSIC

The major in music consists of Comprehensive Musicianship courses I-A and I-B, II, III, IV, V and VI, plus two additional music courses. In addition, a student must be enrolled for one hour per week in applied music instruction and one of the discipline's ensemble programs during each term of residency. Students may waive the CM I-A requirement through testing. Students may waive CM I-B similarly but must substitute for it an additional elective in their major program.

The minor in music consists of a minimum of 5 courses: CM I-A, CM I-B, two other CM courses and one performance course. With music faculty approval, a 300 or 400 level music elective may substitute for one of the upper level CM courses. The performance course may be either Applied Music, an Ensemble course or a combination of the two for one semester each. While continued participation is encouraged, only one performance course will be credited toward the minor in music.

#### MUA 145 Comprehensive Musicianship I-A

Tonal harmony, part-writing skills, primary triads and inversions, non-harmonic tones, sight singing, keyboard harmony. Four semester hours of credit.

#### MUA 146 Comprehensive Musicianship I-B

Secondary triads, medieval modes, harmonic sequence, elementary modulation, continued part-writing and analysis, ear training, sight singing, keyboard harmony. Prerequisite for advanced music courses. Four semester hours of credit. Prerequisite: MUA 145 or equivalent.

#### MUA 221A Introduction to Music Literature

The best and most significant music of the West approached stylistically and historically, with special focus on Stravinsky's *Petrushka*. Not intended for music majors.

#### MUA 224 Jazz, its Music and Style

Roots and developments of jazz, with emphasis on such innovators and synthesizers as Louis Armstrong, Thelonius Monk and Sonny Rollins.

#### MUA 242 Comprehensive Musicianship II: Medieval and Renaissance Music

History, theory, performance practices and cultural context of Western music from the start of the Christian era to 1600. Prerequisite: MUA 145 or equivalent.

#### MUA 245 Choral Literature and Ensemble

Study and performance of masterworks of choral music. Concerts given both on and off campus. Chamber chorus chosen from membership of the larger group. Two semesters required for one course credit. Admission by audition with instructor.

#### MUA 246 Instrumental Ensemble

Participation in small ensembles for strings, brass or woodwinds. Repertoire from Renaissance to present. Four hours per week for two semesters earns one course credit. Permission of instructor required.

#### MUA 266/7 Music Projects I

Opportunities for study in special topics in performance, research, and areas of study not provided for in regular semester courses, by permission of instructor.

### **MUA 326A American Music and Values**

Impact of the American pioneer experience on folk, popular and art music. Slave songs to electronic works. Freshmen discouraged from enrolling.

### **MUA 341 Comprehensive Musicianship III: the Baroque Period**

The literature and associated stylistic analysis of music from Monteverdi through Bach (c. 1600-1750). Prerequisite: MUA 145 or permission of instructor.

### **MUA 342 Comprehensive Musicianship IV: Music of the Classic Period**

Development of 18th century classical style through the music of Haydn, Mozart and Beethoven. Prerequisite: MUA145, or permission of instructor.

### **MUA 350 (Directed Study) 20th Century Music**

Important works by major composers of this century, listening to recordings of their works, along with the history of the period. Open to all students; ability to read standard musical scoring at minimal level helpful.

### **MUA 361 Advanced Tonal Harmony**

A continuation of MUA 145, from modulatory techniques through the chromaticism of the late 19th century. Two one-hour labs in aural skills required each week. Permission of instructor required.

### **MUA 366/7 Music Projects II**

For advanced music students who wish to pursue work on specialized topics in depth, including composition. Permission of instructor required.

### **MUA 442 Applied Music**

Studio instruction in voice, piano, organ, string, brass and woodwind instruments. One private lesson, one hour class meeting, and a minimum of six hours per week individual practice required for two semesters, for one course credit. Permission of instructor required. Fee charged.

### **MUA 443 Comprehensive Musicianship V: The Romantic Period — the 19th Century**

A study of the music of the 19th century from late Beethoven through Schubert, Brahms, Chopin and Wagner, among others. Prerequisite: MUA 145 or permission of instructor.

### **MUA 444 Comprehensive Musicianship VI: Contemporary Period**

Beginning with Debussy, contemporary music through the various mainstream composers. Post World War II events, such as aleatoric, electronic and computerized composition are included. Prerequisite: MUA 145 or permission of instructor.

### **CRA 225A Music and Architecture**

For description see *Aesthetic Perspective*.

## **PERSONNEL AND HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (PHRM)**

A track in personnel and human resources management may be elected by a student within the management major. Students electing to do so must meet requirements for the management major. The PHRM track should not be confused with the human development services major which is designed to prepare students for the helping fields.

See **Management**.

## **PHILOSOPHY**

Students majoring in philosophy will develop with their Mentor a program of study including a minimum of eight courses, including one logic course and one ethics course; at least three courses from the History of Philosophy series (other philosophy courses with a significant historical component may be substituted upon approval of the philosophy faculty); Contemporary Philosophical Methodology; and other upper level courses focused on the student's particular philosophical interests. In addition, philosophy majors are expected to take complementary courses in other disciplines that will provide background and breadth in their program of study.

A minor in philosophy consists of five philosophy courses, to be approved by the philosophy coordinator.

### **PLL 101 Introduction to Philosophy (Directed Study available)**

Analyze philosophical issues concerning human nature, our relationship to the world around us, and major philosophical issues of value and meaning. Study works of several great philosophers to help students develop their own views.

### **PLL 102M Introduction to Logic**

Methods of critical and logical analysis of language and thought. Helps develop critical, analytical reasoning and linguistic precision.

### **PLL 220 Existentialism**

A provocatively modern approach to many of the issues of the philosophical tradition; the existential foundations of art, religion, science and technology.

### **PLL 230 Philosophy of Religion**

The conceptual aspects of religion: natural and supernatural, religious experience, sources of religious knowledge, faith and reason in the past and future. Offered alternate years.

### **PLL 241S Ethics**

Various systems for judging good and bad, right and wrong. Definitions of the good life, ethical theories and their application to issues such as abortion, civil rights, war and peace censorship, etc.

### **PLL/MNB 242S Ethics in Management: Theory and Practice**

For description see **Management**.

### **PLL 243E Environmental Ethics**

A philosophical investigation of our relationship to the natural environment, and how these considerations affect our moral obligations to other people, as well as future generations.

### **PLL 244 Social and Political Philosophy**

Major social and political theories that have been influential in the West. Contemporary political theory examined in light of classical tradition and historical movements. Offered alternate years.

### **PLL 261A Philosophy and Film**

Viewing films, discussing them, and reading philosophical essays about film, art, believing, and the difficulties of living well. How themes from some major contemporary films reflect persisting philosophical themes.

### **PLL 263A Aesthetics**

Examine various answers to questions asked from ancient times by philosophers, artists and other thoughtful people about the nature of art, beauty, and the role of the arts and artists in society.

### **PLL 311 Major Philosophers**

An intensive study of a single major philosopher. May be taken more than once for credit with focus on different philosophers.

### **PLL 312 American Philosophy**

Major trends and emphases in American philosophy from the colonial period to the 20th century. Prerequisite: some background in the humanities or permission of instructor.

### **PLL 321 History of Philosophy: Greek and Roman**

The rise of philosophy, 600 B.C.-A.D. 100, with emphasis on natural philosophy. Pre-Socratics, Sophists, Stoics, Epicureans, Plato and Aristotle. Offered alternate years.

### **PLL 322 History of Philosophy: Medieval and Renaissance**

Philosophical thought from ebb of Rome through rise of modern Europe, including developments in Jewish and/or Islamic, and Christian philosophy. Faith and reason, realism and nominalism, mysticism and rationalism, Platonism and Aristotelianism. Offered alternate years.

### **PLL 323 History of Philosophy: 17th-18th Century**

Descartes through Kant as response to the Scientific Revolution. Comparison of rationalism and empiricism. Offered alternate years.

**PLL 324 History of Philosophy: 19th Century**

Kant, German Idealism, Utilitarianism, social and scientific philosophy, existentialism, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Marx, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, others. Offered alternate years.

**PLL 325 History of Science**

Physical science from 600 B.C.-A.D. 1700. Major discoveries and scientists, different approaches to science, the interrelationship between science and society.

**PLL 331/332 Special Topics in Philosophy**

Philosophical study of one or more aspects of culture, such as sport, unorthodox science, sexuality, mass communication, artificial intelligence, literature and technology. May be taken more than once for credit with different topics.

**PLL 342 20th Century Philosophical Movements**

Development of philosophical analysis and existentialism as the two main philosophical movements of the 20th century. Freshmen require permission of instructor.

**PLL 344 Varieties of Marxism**

Selections from Marx, Engels, Lenin, Trotsky, Stalin; Chinese, Latin American and European interpretations of Marx. Some background in philosophy, economics or political theory required. Freshman require permission of instructor.

**PLL 345 Symbolic Logic**

Logic as an object of study, not an inferential tool. Derivability, completeness, analyticity, categoricity and consistency. Prerequisite: PLL 102M or permission of instructor. Offered alternate years.

**PLL 348 Philosophical Theology**

A philosophical study of the nature of God and the relation of God and world, based on readings from early Greek philosophy to the present. Prerequisite: some background in philosophy or religion.

**PLL 360 Philosophy of Science**

Recent controversies on the scientific explanation between formal logical analysis and the informal, heuristic approach. Analysis of laws and theories. Examples from the history of science. Offered alternate years.

**PLL 361 Contemporary Ethical Theory**

Major contemporary schools of thought in moral philosophy. Prerequisite: some background in philosophy, religious studies, psychology, literature or related disciplines.

**PLL 362 Contemporary Political Philosophy**

Major contemporary schools of thought in political philosophy. Prerequisite: some background in philosophy, political science, history, economics, American studies or literature.

**PLL 363 Philosophy of Economics**

Comparison of two competing schools of thought in contemporary political economy that have developed from classical statements of their positions in the works of Adam Smith and Karl Marx, and their implications for human welfare. Prerequisite: a course in philosophy, economics, political science, or history.

**PLL 365 Philosophy of History**

Consideration of the meaning of history and such questions as: is history leading anywhere? does it result in anything genuinely new, or is it an "eternal recurrence of the same"? Prerequisite: some background in the humanities.

**PLL 366 Philosophy of Political Transformation**

Human needs and social justice, barriers to the realization of human dignity and rights, relative justifiability of alternate methods of social change, case studies in social change. Seminar emphasizing extensive student responsibility. Field experience component.

### **PLL 403 Contemporary Philosophical Methodologies**

Intensive investigation of philosophical methodologies, designed to help students practice philosophy in an original manner. Emphasis on independent study. Prerequisite: one or more upper level philosophy course or permission of instructor. May be taken more than once for credit in order to study different methodologies.

### **LTL 301A A Nation of Poets and Thinkers: Art and Philosophy in Modern German Culture**

For description see **Aesthetic Perspective Courses**.

### **LTL/NAN 283E The Growth and Nature of Scientific Views**

### **LTL 303E The Scientific Revolution and Human Values**

For description see **Environmental Perspective Courses**.

## **PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION**

A major in philosophy/religion includes eleven courses, five in philosophy, five in religious studies, and Philosophy of Religion. The program ordinarily culminates in a Senior thesis. Required courses in philosophy are: two from PLL 101, 102M, 241S; two from PLL 321, 322, 323, 324; one other upper-level course. Required courses in religious studies are: REL 201S; one from REL 203C, 204C; and three other upper-level courses. Additional upper-level courses in each discipline are recommended, and any change in these requirements must have the approval of faculty of both disciplines.

## **PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

### **PEB 121 Principles of Physical Education**

Investigating physical education as a career. Minimum 20 hours in local schools in pre-internship program. Personal interview required. Open to upperclass students.

### **PEB 123 Fitness and Skills**

Introduction to many skills, with emphasis on promoting a lifetime of physical activity through at least one skill. Vigorous exercise program for the entire year. Medical clearance required. Open to upperclass students.

### **PEB 321 Athletic Coaching**

Social-psychological problems of coaching today, the role of sports, developing a philosophy of coaching. Sports programs from youth leagues to collegiate athletics. Teaching styles, training, sports psychology.

*The following does not carry course credit:*

### **Lifeguard Training**

Use of rescue equipment, spinal injury management techniques, basic pool maintenance. Prerequisite: First Aid and CPR, ability to swim 500 yards using crawl, breaststroke, elementary backstroke, etc. Must be minimum of 15 years of age.

## **PHYSICS**

For the B.A. degree, students majoring in physics normally take the following courses: Fundamental Physics I, II, III, Electronics, Classical Mechanics, Electricity and Magnetism, Quantum Physics I, Calculus I, II, III. For the B.S. degree, additional courses normally included are Quantum Physics II and selected advanced mathematics courses, along with Senior Thesis, and Concept in Chemistry I, II. The Mathematical Sciences Seminar is required in the Junior and Senior years. Students may arrange independent or directed study courses in advanced subjects to suit their needs.

### **PHN 241 Fundamental Physics I**

Three course sequence, Fundamental Physics I, II, III, presents a contemporary view of concepts in elementary form. Prerequisite: MAN 131M or permission of instructor.

### **PHN 242 Fundamental Physics II**

Second of elementary physics sequence. Prerequisite: 241 or permission of instructor.



### **PHN 243 Fundamental Physics III**

Continuation of elementary physics sequence. Prerequisite: 242 or permission of instructor.

### **PHN 321 Solid Earth Geophysics**

Theory and methods of physics applied to the earth. Gravity, magnetic, electrical, seismic, and heat flow techniques as they pertain to the earth. Prerequisite: PHN 241, 242, MAN 131, 132, or consent of instructor. MAN 233 recommended.

### **PHN 341 Classical Mechanics**

Particles and rigid bodies, elastic media, waves, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations of dynamics. Prerequisites: PHN 242 and MAN 234 or permission of instructor.

### **PHN 342 Electricity and Magnetism**

Maxwell's equations in the study of electric and magnetic fields, AC and DC circuits. Electromagnetic wave theory introduced. Prerequisites: PHN 242 and MAN 234 or permission of instructor.

### **NAN 410 Senior Seminar in the Natural Sciences**

For description see **Senior Seminars and NAN 438 below**.

### **NAN 438/410 Mathematical Sciences Seminar (2 Year Sequence)**

Required of all Juniors and Seniors majoring in physics and mathematics. For description see **Mathematics**.

### **PHN 443 Quantum Physics I**

Modern quantum theory and relativity. Comparison of classical and quantum results. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

### **PHN 444 Quantum Physics II**

Three-dimensional wave equation and application to hydrogen atoms. Identical particles introduced with emphasis on low-energy scattering. Prerequisite: PHN 433 or permission of instructor.

### **PHN 499 Independent Research — Thesis**

Outstanding students majoring in physics normally are invited to engage in active research and to prepare a thesis in lieu of a Senior comprehensive exam.

### **NAN 204 Electronics**

Electronic circuit theory utilizing modern electronic techniques and instrumentation.

### **NAN 205 Descriptive Astronomy**

Origin and evolution of the solar system, and our relationship to the universe. Telescopic observation sessions of moon, planets and stars.

### **NAN 209E Our Environment: The Universe**

#### **NAN 244E Energy and Environment**

#### **NAN 282E The Long Journey**

For description see **Environmental Perspective Courses**.

### **DIRECTED STUDIES**

#### **NAN 150 (Directed Study) The Universe**

A non-mathematical study of creation and evolution, starting with the Big Bang theory and concentrating on the physical universe.

#### **NAN 151 (Directed Study) The World of Life**

The creation of life, the evolutionary history of the biosphere, and the study of life in communities provide an overview of life on earth, past and present.

#### **NAN 251 (Directed Study) The Futures of Humanity: Worlds of Science Fiction**

Student will gain an awareness of the many possible futures which can grow from the potentialities already present, through a study of science fiction.

### POLITICAL SCIENCE

Students majoring in political science will affiliate with either the Letters or Behavioral Science Collegium, depending on their individual career or research plans. Both require the completion of Introduction to American National Government and Politics, and either Introduction to Comparative Government or Introduction to International Relations. Beyond the two introductory courses, all students must complete six additional non-introductory political science courses including at least one from each member of the political science faculty. All political science majors must also complete Statistical Methods and the political science senior seminar. Students with specific career or research interests not adequately covered by the discipline can substitute one course from another discipline for one upper-level political science course with prior approval of the political science faculty. Students are encouraged to use one winter term to explore their career or research interests through an appropriate internship. With the approval of the political science faculty, one winter term internship can fulfill a political science major requirement. One winter term project may also be accepted toward degree requirements in political science.

Students may also earn a minor in political science with successful completion of POL 102S, either POB 103C or POB 104C, and any four additional non-introductory courses spread across the political science faculty.

#### **POL 102S Introduction to American National Government and Politics**

American democratic theory, political parties, interest groups, presidential selection and functions, Congress, Supreme Court, federal bureaucracy, and several major areas of policy making conducted by the national government.

#### **POB 103C Introduction to International Relations**

National and international political relationships, origins of war, the international system, rich and poor nations and the politics of hunger, and alternate concepts to the present system.

#### **POB 104C Introduction to Comparative Politics**

Issues and analysis of the internal dynamics of modern states through examination of Britain, France, Germany, USSR and the Third World, laying the foundation for further study in comparative politics and/or international relations.

#### **POL 201S Civil Liberties**

The interplay of politics and social and economic conditions, and the law in such areas as free speech, religion, race and sex discrimination, loyalty, poverty, and fair governmental procedures.

#### **POL 202 Public Policy-Making in America**

Introduction to the general policy-making process. Formulation of new policies and programs, implementation, evaluation of federal programs. Policy areas such as unemployment and environment.

#### **POB 205 State and Local Politics**

Problems and politics in American states and municipalities. State constitutions, forms of municipal government, community power structure, role of states within federated form of government, subnational policy-making.

#### **POB 211C U.S. Foreign Policy and Latin America**

Historical examination of continuities and changes in U.S. policy toward Latin America from Monroe Doctrine to present in Central America, from a range of ideological and scholarly perspectives. Prerequisite: POB 103C, and either POL 102S, POB 104C or POB 311.

#### **POB 212 Foreign Policy**

History of U.S. diplomacy and foreign policy. Complex global issues (economic, political, strategic) faced by policy makers and citizens alike. Policies and alternatives that the U.S. faces today and into the 1990's. Prerequisite: one political science course or permission of instructor.

### **POB 221 Revolution and Political Development**

Causes and nature of political violence and revolution as related to human behavior theory. Theories on causes of revolution, concepts of liberation, consequences and responsibilities of interstate relations during times of crisis. Recommended: POL 102S and either POB 103C or 104C.

### **POL 301 The Constitution and Government Power**

Constitutional power bases of judicial, executive and legislative branches of national government, analysis of major constitutional issues, of federalism and powers of the states, Supreme Court decisions. One lower-division political science course recommended.

### **POL 302 The Constitution and Individual Rights**

Examining those portions of the Constitution dealing with relations between the individual and the government (the Bill of Rights, due process, equal protection, privileges and immunities, etc.). POL 301 is **not** prerequisite. One lower-division political science course recommended.

### **POL 303 The American Presidency**

The Presidency as a political and constitutional office, its growth and development from Washington to the present. One lower-division political science course recommended.

### **POB 304 U.S. Congress**

The U.S. legislative process with major attention to the Senate and House of Representatives. Roles of lawmakers, legislative behavior, and representative government in theory and fact. One lower-division political science course recommended.

### **POB 305 Political Parties and Interest Groups**

Party organization and functions at national, state and county levels, and other institutions and activities competing for party functions. One lower-division political science course recommended.

### **POB 311 Latin American Political System**

Historical overview of Latin American political development from the Spanish conquest to 20th century, comparison of political systems and people, and future prospects. Prerequisite: POL 102S and POB 103C or 104C, or permission of instructor.

### **POB 312 Politics of Underdevelopment**

An introduction to the politics of underdevelopment in Asia, Africa and Latin America, focusing on the causes and consequences of poverty.

### **POB 321C Comparative European Politics**

Parties, interest groups, political movements, major institutions of government, as well as culture, history and contemporary political problems. POB 104C recommended or instructor's permission.

### **POB 322 Authoritarian Political Systems**

Structure and emergence of 20th century authoritarian regimes, including Fascism, corporatism, military governments, one-party Communist states and personalist dictatorships. A previous political science course is recommended.

### **POB 323 International Relations: Crises in World Politics**

Problems and origins of conflict among sovereign states in the contemporary world. Origins of war and cold war. Modern characteristics of international politics. Previous study of political science helpful, particularly American politics.

### **POB 324 Communist Political Systems**

Evolution of Marxist theory in a variety of political systems: U.S.S.R., People's Republic of China, Afro-Marxists regimes, non-ruling communist parties of Western Europe. Highly recommended that students have had either POB 103S, 104C, 321C, HIC 244A or PLL 344.

### **POB 410 The U.S. and the Vietnam Experience**

History of U.S. involvement in Southeast Asia and impact of the Vietnam experience on U.S. policy making in the 1980's. Causes of war, international mechanisms for conflict resolution, comparative development strategies and Third World political systems. Senior Seminar.

### **POB 411 Research Strategies in Comparative Politics**

Advanced seminar focusing on methods of inquiry, and tracing changes in questions, assumptions and goals underlying post-1945 comparative politics. Prerequisite: Senior level course for political science majors. Juniors admitted with permission of instructor.

### **POB 421 Comparative Judicial Politics**

Judicial politics across political systems. Relationship among law, society and public policy in European, socialist and non-Western systems. The inner workings, view of justice, and social/cultural development of other civil societies. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing.

### **POL 430 Seminar in International Relations**

Topics in international relations in accordance with current international relevance to world issues and student interest.

### **POL 450 (Directed Study) The Supreme Court in American Politics**

Internal operations of the U.S. Supreme Court, judicial decision-making and behavior, jurisdiction, structure of court system, Supreme Court's role in adjudication of civil rights and liberties.

### **POI 301S Intruduction to Contemporary British Politics**

For description see **International Education, London**.

## **PSYCHOLOGY**

Students majoring in psychology have the option of completing either a Bachelor of Arts (BA) or Bachelor of Science (BS) degree.

Those electing to earn the **BA degree** will complete the following:

Introduction to Psychology, Human Learning and Cognition, Psychology of Childhood and Adolescence, Experimental Psychology, Personality Theory and Research, Biopsychology, Abnormal Psychology, Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology.

Those electing to earn the **BS degree** will complete all of the BA courses (except Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology) plus the following:

Research Skills, Psychological Tests and Measurements, and either Advanced Personality Research or Advanced Social Research.

All psychology majors will also take Statistical Methods (required of all students majoring in the Behavioral Science Collegium) and the senior seminar, History and Systems of Psychology. Students are expected to follow a certain sequence when completing these courses. Please contact a faculty member for the checklist.

A minor in psychology must include Experimental Psychology, Psychology of Childhood and Adolescence, Human Learning and Cognition, Abnormal Psychology, and either Personality Theory and Research or Social Psychology.

### **PSB 101S Introduction to Psychology**

Psychological processes, behavior, empirical methods, statistical concepts, biopsychology, learning, memory, cognition, motivation, human development, personality, abnormal behavior, social processes, values issues in research and intervention in human lives.

### **PSB 201 Experimental Psychology**

Research methodology, experiments, analysis of data. Observational techniques, correlational and laboratory methods. Prerequisites: PSB 101S and BEB 160M with a C or better.

### **PSB 202 Psychology of Childhood and Adolescence**

Integrative approach to physical/behavioral, cognitive/intellectual, social/emotional development from conception to the end of adolescence. Prerequisite: PSB 101S with a C or better.

### **PSB 203 Psychology of Adulthood and Aging**

Personality, perceptual, physiological, intellectual and social changes beyond adolescence. Prerequisite: PSB 101S with a C or better. Offered alternate years.

### **PSB 205 Human Learning and Cognition**

Principles of human learning, thinking, creativity, formal reasoning, information processing, problem solving and memory. Prerequisites: PSB 101S with a C or better.

### **PSA/EDA 207 Group Dynamics**

For description see **Education**.

### **PSB 221 Research Skills in Psychology**

Primarily for students pursuing the B.S. degree in psychology. Acquire skills in designing, executing, analyzing and reporting correlational and experimental research. Prerequisite: PSB 201 and BEB 160M with a grade of C or better.

### **PSA/HDA 302 Gestalt Theory and Practice**

A foundation stone in the human potential process, serving therapy, personal growth, education, creativity and self-awareness. Prerequisite: PSB 101S with a C or better or permission of instructor. Generally offered alternate years.

### **PSB 302 Social Psychology**

The study of the individual in a social environment, group influence, past and present concepts and research. Experimental approach to understanding social forces which affect individuals. Prerequisites: PSB 101S and BEB 160M with a C or better.

### **PSB 306 Personality Theory and Research**

Advanced course for psychology majors in the study of classical and contemporary approaches to personality. Prerequisites: PSB 201 with a C or better.

### **PSB 307 Psychological Tests and Measurements**

Reliability, validity, psychological and measurement assumptions underlying interviews, self-report inventories, aptitude tests; major instruments and their uses; ethical issues in testing. Prerequisite: PSB 221 with a C or better (or may be taken concurrently).

### **PSA/HDA 308 Introduction to Clinical and Counseling Psychology**

Overview of the helping professions, personality theory, human development, processes of counseling/therapy, research, self-awareness and assessment. Prerequisite: PSB 101S with C or better, or HDA 101, or permission of instructor.

### **PSA/HDA 309 Abnormal Psychology**

Behavior and states of consciousness judged by society to be abnormal, deviant or unacceptable, using such models for understanding as the psychoanalytic, medical, behavioristic and humanistic-existential. Prerequisites: PSB 101S with C or better, PSB 306 and PSA/HDA 308, or permission of instructor.

### **PSB 309 Biopsychology**

The application of neurological and neurophysical principles to understanding such phenomena as consciousness, instinct, motivation, learning, thought, language, memory, emotion. Appropriate for Juniors and Seniors with backgrounds in psychology or natural sciences. Prerequisite: PSB 201 with C or better.

### **PSB 320 Applications of Psychology**

Applications to areas of health, legal system, mass media, work settings, political process, etc. to provide a broad view of psychology's contributions to important issues of the modern world. Prerequisite: PSB 101S and BEB 160M, with a C or better.

### **PSB 322 Advanced Social Research**

Acquire experience in conducting research with an emphasis on techniques (archival research, survey methodology) not stressed in the experimental psychology sequence. Prerequisites: PSB 221 and 302 with a C or better. For B.S. track students.

### **PSB 326 Advanced Personality Research**

Acquire experience in conducting research, stressing content and methodology. Fine points of cutting edge investigations of personality issues. Prerequisite: PSB 221 and 306 with a C or better. For B.S. track students.

### **PSI 350 (Directed Study) Youth Experience in a Changing Great Britain**

For description see **International Education, London Offerings**.

### **PSA 383S Psychology of Consciousness**

Psychology studies both behavior and consciousness. This perspective emphasizes consciousness, both normal and altered states. Theory, research, practices and new paradigms of reality, health and creativity.

### **PSB 402 Research Seminar in Psychology**

Designed for students to do original research. Prerequisites: PSB 101S and BEB 160M with a C or better, and PSB 201 and permission of instructor.

### **PSA/HDA 403 Practicum in Peer Counseling**

**PSA/HDA 405 Practicum in Group Work**  
For descriptions see **Human Development Services**.

### **PSB 410 History and Systems**

A synthetic overview of the history and major theoretical systems of modern psychology. Prerequisites: Senior standing and major preparation in psychology. Senior Seminar.

### **PSA/EDA 421 Psychology for Education**

For description see **Education**.

### **PSA/B 499 Independent Research — Thesis**

Psychology majors may elect to devise an independent study project with one of the faculty. Directed research leading to a Senior thesis is available by invitation of the faculty only.

## **RELIGION/PHILOSOPHY**

See **Philosophy/Religion**.

## **RELIGIOUS STUDIES/ RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

Students majoring in religious studies must take the basic course, **Introduction to Religious Studies**, and at least two courses from each of the following areas: Biblical studies (including REL 203C or 204C), historical and theological studies (including REL 241), philosophy of religion and ethics (including REL 210S), and non-Western religions (including REC 240C). At least half the courses beyond the introductory course must be 300 level or above.

Competency in the religious studies major will be determined by successful completion of all courses and a comprehensive exam or thesis. Directed and independent study courses may be taken toward fulfillment of this major.

For a minor in religious studies a student must take five courses in the discipline, subject to the approval of the discipline staff.

An interdisciplinary track in religious education is also available. This track will entail work in three academic areas: Biblical and theological studies; psychology and counseling studies; and education studies. This track should appeal especially to students contemplating professional careers with church and synagogue, and to students who wish to work as lay people in religious institutions.

### **REL 201S Introduction to Religious Studies**

Religious experience and ideas as they are expressed in such cultural forms as community, ritual, myth, doctrine, ethics, scripture and art; synthesizing personal religious ideas and values.

### **REL 203C Old Testament Judaism**

The culture of ancient Israel, precursor to modern Judaism, through a survey of Hebrew literature of the Old Testament period.

### **REL 204C New Testament Christianity**

An introduction to the world of early Christianity, with its Hebraic Greco-Roman background, through a survey of Christian literature of the first two centuries C.E.

### **REL 210S Introduction to Christian Ethics**

Some major figures in the history of Christian ethics, with most emphasis on contemporary approaches such as Barth, Niebuhr, Gustafson, Fletcher, Ramsey, Dussell. Introduction to some of most important issues and methods.

### **REL 221S Religion in America (Directed Study available)**

The beliefs, behavior and institutions of Judaism and Christianity in American life. The uniqueness of the American religious experience and its impact on American institutional patterns.

### **REC 240C Non-Western Religions**

The founders of non-Western religions, their life experiences, religious views and the emergence of their teachings as coherent systems, with comparisons to the Judaeo-Christian tradition.

### **REL 241 Christ in History: The Evolution of Christian Tradition**

Beliefs, practices and institutions of the Christian Church through the past nineteen centuries. The great theological debates, significant issues, and formative thinkers.

### **REL 244C Western Religions**

Major religions of Middle East, Judaism, Christianity, Islam. Historical development, literature and contributions to the West. The Bible and Koran.

### **REL 251 (Directed Study) Introduction to the Old Testament**

The history, literature and religion of the Old Testament, and the development of the Israelite religion.

### **REL 252 (Directed Study) Introduction to the New Testament**

The most important events and ideas of the New Testament, and the origins and principles of early Christianity.

### **REL 280 Traces of God: Religion and Contemporary Culture**

How the Christian faith and culture can and should relate to each other. Christian faith and politics, economics, science and technology, the arts, literature and philosophy.

### **REC 320 The Buddhist Tradition**

Gautama's enlightenment, the Noble Eight-fold Path, development of Buddhist ideas and practices as they spread from India to South and East Asia, contrasting Western religious views with those of another world religion.

### **REC 321C Confucian and Taoist Traditions**

Early Chinese views of the world through literature and archaeological remains. Recommended as follow-up to East Asian Area Studies for those interested in more detailed study.

### **REL 329 Religion and Human Liberation**

The growth of Latin American, black, feminist, and European political liberation theologies from earlier forms of theology, their development and contribution to the wider theology, and responses to them.

### **REL 330 Human Nature and Destiny: A Theological Inquiry**

Study a major theme associated with Christian understandings of the nature of human life, the relationship between the individual and society, historicity, purposiveness of human life, relationship between humans and nature.

## Religious Studies

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### **REL 341C Archaeology of the Bible (Directed Study available)**

Archaeological methods, interpretation of results of some of the most important "digs," and the importance of such study for understanding the Bible.

### **REL 342A Literature of the Bible**

The poetry, prophecy, law, drama, short story, proverbs, parables and epistles in one of the world's greatest collections of religious literature.

### **REL 353 (Directed Study) The Life and Teachings of Jesus**

The life and principle teachings of Jesus as recorded in the Gospels of the New Testament, reading from primary sources.

### **REL 361 20th Century Religious Thought**

In-depth survey of the major religious thinkers of the 20th century including Barth, Bultmann, Tillich, Niebuhr, Buber, Kung and Moltmann.

### **REC 370 The Zen Phenomenon**

The origins, development of thought, distinctive practices, impact on Japanese culture, and viability outside the Oriental context of Zen.

### **REL 380 God and Self-Understanding**

The problem of knowing and talking about God, the effect of the idea of God on understanding ourselves, and the development and significance of the Christian doctrine of the Trinity, historically and today.

### **REC 386E The Human Environment: Religious and Ethical Perspectives**

The role of religious values in coping with such environmental concerns as population, food and energy shortages, natural resources depletion, and pollution, along with alternate life styles.

### **REL 401 Internship in Religious Education**

Supervised, field-based experience in church work, with a minimum of 150 hours on-site experience. Permission of instructor required.

### **REL 440 Biblical Theology**

The central ideas and themes of the Old and New Testaments as a means of moving inside Jewish and Christian theological traditions. Prerequisite: one college-level course in Bible.

### **REL 441 New Testament Perspectives on Contemporary Issues**

Research seminar on ethical/theological principles in the New Testament on such issues as sexuality, race, war, peace, revolution, non-violence, poverty, environment, social justice, church and state. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing.

### **REL 449 Religion and Imagination**

Philosophical and theological treatments of imagination in religion and in all of life, their implications for religion, faith and the role of intellectual reflection in religion. Focus on Christianity, but principles have broader implications. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

## **RESIDENT ADVISER**

### **CRA 305 Resident Adviser Internship**

A year-long course for Resident Advisers at Eckerd College, beginning in autumn term. Communication, paraprofessional counseling, crisis intervention, conflict resolution, leadership training.

## **R.O.T.C.**

See **Military Science**.

## **RUSSIAN STUDIES**

See **Modern Language Studies**.



## SEA SEMESTER

An opportunity for qualified students to earn a semester of credit in an academic, scientific and practical experience leading to a realistic understanding of the sea, sponsored by the Sea Education Association, Inc. (S.E.A.).

Students spend the first half of the semester (the six-week shore component) in Woods Hole, Massachusetts, receiving instruction in oceanography, nautical science and maritime studies. They then go to sea for the second half of the semester (the six-week sea component) for a practical laboratory experience. The program may be begun at any of six times during the year. Eckerd College tuition and scholarship aid often can be applied toward the cost of Sea Semester and additional aid may be available from S.E.A. For more information, contact the Office of International Education and Off-Campus Programs or Prof. John Ferguson.

Block credit for four courses is awarded for the successful completion of the five topics listed below. Students from any major may apply and this satisfies the Environmental Perspective requirement.

### SMN 301 Oceanography

Survey of the characteristics and processes of the global ocean. Prerequisite: one semester of a college laboratory course in a physical or biological science or its equivalent.

### SMN 302 Maritime Studies

A multidisciplinary study of the history, literature and art of our maritime heritage, and the political and economic problems of contemporary maritime affairs.

### SMN 303 Nautical Science

Navigation, naval architecture, ship construction, marine engineering systems and the physics of sail.

### SMN 304 Practical Oceanography I (Basic)

Shore component. Introduction to the tools and techniques of the practicing oceanographer.

### SMN 305 Practical Oceanography II (Advanced)

Sea component. Individually designed research project; operation of the vessel.

## SENIOR SEMINARS

Capstone Senior Seminars are offered within the collegium of the student's major, focusing on the search for solutions to important issues that students are likely to confront during their lifetimes. These seminars may be considered as part of the student's major.

## BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE COLLEGIUM

### ECB 410 Senior Seminar in Economics

For description see **Economics**.

### MNB 410 Business Policy and Strategic Management

For description see **Management**.

### POB 410 The U.S. and the Vietnam Experience

For description see **Political Science**.

### PSB 410 History and Systems

For description see **Psychology**.

### SLB 410 History of Social Thought

For description see **Sociology**.

## CREATIVE ARTS COLLEGIUM

### CRA 410 Creative Arts Senior Seminar (Directed Study available by academic petition)

Development of creativity from the beginning notion to the final experience, drawing from theatre, writing, art music, education and human development; social responsibility contrasted with individual freedom.

## COMPARATIVE CULTURES COLLEGIUM

### CCU 410 Crucible U.S.A.

Current internationalization tendencies in the U.S.A. Immigrant and refugee communities, development of foreign economic interests, foreign owned firms in U.S.A. employing American workers. Films, videos, guest speakers.

## Senior Seminars

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### LETTERS COLLEGIUM

#### **LTL 410 A Search for Common Ground**

Examination from an interdisciplinary point of view of the intellectual, political, cultural and social changes in this century, and of the attempts to formulate new paradigms of knowledge.

### NATURAL SCIENCES COLLEGIUM

#### **NAN 410 Senior Seminar in the Natural Sciences**

Students will receive one course credit for participation in Junior and Senior year discipline seminars, and the joint collegium-wide seminars during the Senior year, alternating weekly between discipline and collegium-wide meetings.

### SOCIAL RELATIONS PERSPECTIVE COURSES

Courses in this perspective are designed to provide an organized perspective on some aspect of human social behavior in order to enhance the student's ability to function as an effective, responsible and caring member of society.

#### **AML 306S American Myths, American Values**

#### **AML 307S Rebels with a Cause: Radicals, Reactionaries and Reformers**

#### **AML 308S Becoming Visible: Sex, Gender and American Culture**

For descriptions see **American Studies**.

#### **ANC 201S Introduction to Anthropology**

#### **ANC 305S Culture and Personality**

For descriptions see **Anthropology**.

#### **BEB 368S Utopias**

The value implications of utopian systems. Students read and discuss seven utopian works, form task groups to design components of utopian systems, and write papers on their own individual utopias.

#### **CRA 387S Jung, Myth and Lifestyles**

Interdisciplinary course combining literature, personality theory and Jungian psychology, presents to students psychological and literary theories of myth and explores how the understanding of myth gives insights into human nature.

#### **CSN 210S Computers and Society**

For description see **Computer Science**.

#### **ECB 281S Principles of Microeconomics**

#### **ECB 282S Principles of Macroeconomics**

#### **ECB 301S Leadership: the Human Side of Economics**

For descriptions see **Economics**.

#### **EDA 202S Development of the Child in Society**

#### **EDA 328S The School: Locus of Culture and Change**

#### **EDA 337S Images of Schools in Films**

For descriptions see **Education**.

#### **HDA 269S Leisure and Lifestyles**

#### **HDA 386S Ethical Issues and the Helping Professions**

For descriptions see **Human Development Services**.

#### **HIL 216S Your Family in American History**

#### **HIL 336S Civil Rights Movement**

#### **HIC 231S Revolutions in the Modern World**

#### **HIL 261S Women and the Christian Tradition**

For descriptions see **History**.

#### **KSL 202S Ethics: Human Development and the Good Life**

#### **KSL 203S Search for a Transcendent Order**

For descriptions see **Knight Reading Seminars**.

#### **LIA 267S Literature of Healing and Dying**

For description see **Literature**.

**MNB/PLL 242S Ethics in Management: Theory and Practice**

**MNB 275S The Sex Role Revolution in Management**

**MNB 321S Consumer Behavior and Consumerism**

For descriptions see **Management**.

**PLL 241S Ethics**

**PLL/MNB 242S Ethics in Management: Theory and Practice**

For descriptions see **Philosophy**.

**POI 301S Introduction to Contemporary British Politics**

For description see **International Education, London Offerings**.

**POL 102S Introduction to American National Government and Politics**

**POL 201S Civil Liberties**

For descriptions see **Political Science**.

**PSB 101S Introduction to Psychology**

**PSA 383S Psychology of Consciousness**

For descriptions see **Psychology**.

**REL 201S Introduction to Religious Studies**

**REL 210S Introduction to Christian Ethics**

**REL 221S Religion in America**

For descriptions see **Religious Studies**.

**SLB 101S Introduction to Sociology**

**SLB 381S Racial and Cultural Relations**

For descriptions see **Sociology**.

## SOCIOLOGY

The core courses for the sociology major are SLB 101S, BEB 160M, SLB 260, SLB 360 and SLB 410, with a C or better. In addition to these, each student selects six other sociology courses in consultation with the Mentor.

**BEB 160M Statistical Methods**

For description see **Behavioral Science**

**SLB 101S Introduction to Sociology**

The study of degrees of agreement and disagreement among groups, organizations, institutions, etc., which exist in society, and what produces levels of agreement.

**SLB 135 Self and Society**

Survey of classical and contemporary analyses of relationship between human self-consciousness and socialization. Each human being is unique, but each's sense of self is shaped by others. Prerequisite: SLB 101S.

**SLB 221 Juvenile Delinquency**

Analyzing juvenile delinquency through examination of the collective nature of human behavior, the function of values and normative patterns, and social conflict over values and resources. Prerequisite: SLB 101S.

**SLB 224 Criminology**

The causes and consequences of crime, the historical transition of ideas about crime, types of crime such as street level, organized, corporate, government; the measurement of crime and criminal deterrence.

**SLB/HDA 225 Introduction to Social Work**

For description see **Human Development Services**.

**SLB 235 Deviance**

A survey of sociological research on deviance, including suicide, nudism, alcoholism, homosexuality, mental illness, prostitution, child abuse, drug addiction and rape. Prerequisite: SLB 101S.

**SLB 260 Qualitative Research Methods**

Research practicum on the observation and analysis of human conduct and experience. Hands-on experience in field research methods and sociological inquiry. Prerequisite: SLB 101S.

**SLB 324 Introduction to Criminal Justice**

Police, courts and corrections, criminal law, public attitudes toward crime, discretionary power of police, capital punishment, adjustments after prison release. Prerequisite: SLB 224.

### **SLB 325 Community Field Experience**

Students choose an internship in a community serving agency such as health rehabilitation, child and family services, legal services, special education, working a minimum of ten hours a week at the agency. Prerequisites: at least Sophomore standing and permission of instructor.

### **SLB 326 The Family**

Family roles such as children, men, women, spouses, parents, kin examined. Ways in which family and work life interact. Dynamic changes in American family structure, and the modern nuclear family.

### **SLB 335 Social Interaction**

A seminar in the study of face-to-face behavior in public places. The nature of deference and demeanor, tension between individuality and social structure, rules governing involvement, normal appearances, and role distance. Prerequisite: SLB 101S and 135.

### **SLB 360 Research Design**

The techniques and application of social science research, critical evaluation of research evidence, designing and administering a group survey project. Prerequisite: BEB 160M.

### **SLB 381S Racial and Cultural Relations**

How racial and ethnic identity influence one's chances for health, education, work and success. Main focus is on black/white relations since the end of slave trading. Prerequisite: SLB 101S.

### **SLB 410 History of Social Thought**

Concepts, approaches and orientations that have played a part in shaping the nature of sociology, and ideas during the 19th and 20th centuries as sociology matured. Prerequisite: Senior Seminar.

### **SLB 435 Social Construction of Reality**

The processes whereby "society" is manufactured such that it becomes a force external to the dynamics which produced it. Primary frameworks, the anchoring of activity, legitimation, internalization, selective attention, typification. Prerequisite: SLB 101S and 135.

## **SPANISH**

See **Modern Language Studies**.

## **STATISTICS**

### **BEB 160M Statistical Methods**

For description see **Behavioral Science**.

### **MAN 133 Statistics, an Introduction**

For description see **Mathematics**.

**Credit will be given to a student for only one of the above courses, but not both.**

## **THEATRE**

The theatre program has two important functions: to provide the serious and talented theatre student with the theoretical, historical and practical fundamentals of the field; and to serve as a cultural resource for the college and community. Therefore, anyone is encouraged to join the creative efforts on-stage and backstage, whether student, staff or townspeople.

The academic requirements for theatre majors are 12 courses in the area which will include the following core program: The Human Instrument, Basic Acting, Stagecraft, Theatre Projects (two semesters), and History of Drama (two semesters). Each student is expected to concentrate on a major creative work as a Senior project. Some time should be spent away from campus on an apprenticeship in study at a major theatre center (generally London), or on a special summer program of participation in the performance arts. The American Stage Company is based in St. Petersburg and provides professional resources for the theatre program.

### **THA 101 The Human Instrument**

Exploration of the potentials for use of the body, voice, movement, energy, sensory awareness, mind, and psyche through a wide range of exercises.

### **THA 102A The Living Theatre**

Overview of practical and aesthetic considerations of the theatre arts, along with performance and theatre technology. Class critiques of dramatic productions on campus. Short scenes performed in class.

## **THA/CRA Mass Communications**

For description see **Communications**.

## **THA 202 Improvisation**

Introduction to basic techniques of improvisation and theatre games. Should be viewed as a "laboratory" course. Students will work with techniques developed by Spolin, Chaiken, Kock, Grotowski, Cohen and others, with emphasis on controlled creativity. Permission of instructor required.

## **THA/LIL 236/7 History of Drama**

For description see **Literature**.

## **THA 250 (Directed Study) Video Practicum**

Introduction to video camera and recording equipment, basic composition of the video picture, taping live action and performance, and the capabilities of video as a medium. Students must own a video camera and secure access to editing equipment.

## **THA 261 Stagecraft**

Basic principles and procedures for constructing the stage picture. Theatre terms, use of hand and power tools, set construction, scene painting, special effects and new products.

## **THA 262 Theatre in the Mass Media**

Viewing and discussing theatrical, filmed and videotaped performances. Basic characteristics of each, the extent of their interdependence and particular problems of adaptation from one form to another.

## **THA 263A Basic Acting**

Development of basic tools of the actor through reading, discussion, acting exercises and scene work. Introduction to several approaches to the craft of acting: Stanislavski, Cohen, Hagen, Koch, Grotowski.

## **THA 266 Theatre Projects**

Laboratory experience in performance and production. Completion of three units chosen from: production (lights, publicity, costumes, sound, scenery, props, makeup, management) and performance (audition repertory, touring, main-stage, studio, choreography).

## **THA 267 Musical Theatre Workshop**

History and performance technique of the musical, America's unique contribution to theatrical arts. Derivation and stylistic development of the form; artistic aspects of performance through laboratory production of scenes.

## **THA 276 Dance I**

An introduction to jazz emphasizing strength, flexibility, and development of a movement vocabulary. A study of dance history. Active technique class, with performing opportunity.

## **THA 322A Communication Arts and Persuasion**

The principles, values, forms and effects of persuasive public communication. Film and videotape examples. Experience in analysis, reasoning, evidence and organization of the persuasive speech. Not open to Freshmen.

## **TH/LIA 362A Film and Literature**

For description see **Literature**.

## **THA 363 Ensemble Theatre**

Advanced work with improvisation and group-theatre. Development of performable work through improvisation. Introduction to performance art. Should be viewed as a "laboratory" course. May be repeated for credit. Permission of instructor required.

## **THA 366 Characterization and Scene Study**

Character development, concentrating on role analysis, motivation, inter-character relationships, and incorporating improvisational rehearsal techniques. Participation in campus production expected. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: THA 263 or permission of instructor.

## **THA 367 Theatre Internship**

Supervised work in college, community and professional theatre companies on internship basis. May be repeated for credit. Permission of instructor required.

## Theatre

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### **THA 370A Scenography**

Principles for creating the entire theatre environment: scenery, lighting, and costume. Theatre as art, the scenographic process, working drawings, painting and lighting techniques.

### **THA 372 Directing**

Study and practice of play-directing theories and techniques: analysis of play, rehearsal process, organizational procedures from script to production. Productions provide menu for Lunchbox Theatre Series. Prerequisite: THA 263 or equivalent experience.

### **THA 376 Dance II**

Study of jazz plus an introduction to dance composition. Active technique class, dance composition projects, and performing opportunity. Prerequisites: Dance I or previous experience and permission of instructor.

### **THA 377 Choreography**

A study of dance composition beginning with basic elements of movement and culminating in a student work. Performing opportunity. Prerequisites: Dance II, or previous experience and permission of instructor.

### **THA 381 Seminar in Theatre**

Reality, illusion, roleplaying, stereotypes, scripting, motivation — terms used in theatrical practice and everyday life in our search for understanding human behavior. Script reading, video-taped performances. May be repeated for credit.

### **THA 382A Theatre Beyond Literature**

Theatrical as opposed to purely literary values in Eastern and Western culture, and the forces that contributed to the development of various styles of presentation in each distinct historical period, with a key script from each period.

### **THA 450 (Directed Study) Alternative Theatre**

Exploration of major types of non-traditional theatre forms of the past 30 years, and production techniques appropriate to those forms. Permission of instructor.

### **THA 461 Scenic Arts I: Costume Design**

The elements, design and construction of stage costuming. The designer's role, costume periods. Fabrics, sketching, rendering and research. Each student will produce three major designs. Students are expected to develop basic sewing skills.

### **THA 462 Scenic Arts II: Scene Design**

Play analysis and research for creating scenic designs. Drawings, ground plans, renderings, model making. Each student will produce four major designs.

### **THA 463 Scenic Arts III: Lighting Design**

Theory and practice of various styles of stage lighting. Hanging and focusing instruments, light plots, instrument and dimmer schedules. Light boards, color media, electricity. Each student will produce four major designs.

### **THA 466 Advanced Acting Styles**

Greek, Roman, Medieval, Commedia, Shakespearean, Restoration, Naturalistic and Modern acting styles: movement, timing, language, rhythm. Daily scene work, research in each period, play readings, final performance in each style. Prerequisite: THA 263 or consent of instructor.

### **THA 467 Projects in Acting**

Performance of a major role in a full length play, or of several smaller roles, accompanied by an in-depth study of various tactics for characterization, applicable to the role in question. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: THA 366 or 466, or permission of instructor.

### **THA 473 Advanced Directing**

Develop a personal directing style to meet the requirements of a given script, whether period or modern piece. Each director prepares at least two examples for an audience. Critique discussions. Prerequisite: THA 372.

## **VISUAL ARTS**

See Art.

## **WESTERN HERITAGE**

### **WHF 181 Western Heritage I**

The first course in general education introduces values through the study of the Sumerian, Greek, Roman and Medieval worlds, using masterworks of Western civilization.

### **WHF 182 Western Heritage II**

Exploring the Renaissance, the Enlightenment, the 19th and 20th centuries, through literature, the arts, scientific accomplishments, and other major intellectual endeavors.

### **WHF/CUC 183C U.S. Area Studies**

Open to international students only. A contemporary view of the U.S. and a limited survey of its past, size and diversity. Required for all degree-seeking international students.

### **WHF 184 Western Heritage (Honors)**

(Directed Study available by permission only)

The Freshman course for students in the Honors Program. Students meet twice a week for the academic year and are awarded a course credit. Admission is by application to the Honors Program Director.

## **WINTER TERM PROJECTS**

Descriptions of winter term projects are published in a separate brochure.

## **WRITING WORKSHOP**

See **Creative Writing**.





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# AUTUMN TERM PROJECTS FOR FRESHMEN

## FOUNDATIONS COLLEGIUM

Autumn term is a three-week introduction to college life for Freshmen, consisting of one academic project, plus orientation, testing, and registration. New students choose from among fifteen or more courses offered by the professors who thus become their Mentors (advisers) and their Western Heritage instructors for the Freshman year. Typical autumn term offerings in recent years have included Women and Fiction, Food in History, Geology of Beaches, The Computer: Slave or Master, Health Psychology, and The Sociology of Sex Roles. See the autumn term brochure available from Foundations or Admissions.

### **FDF 1 Living in the USA (especially for international students)**

Introduction to living in the U.S. and Florida, analyzing everyday problems, college living, comparative customs, systems, attitudes, American literature, health care, legal matters, sports, working, education, religion, politics, improving language skills. Resource people, field trips. Daily journal, analytical papers, final project reflecting autumn term experiences.

## WINTER TERM PROJECTS

Winter Term provides the opportunity for study concentrated on a single topic. Neither regular semester nor directed study courses are taken as winter term projects. Off-campus independent study projects may be taken only by students above Freshman standing for whom the off-campus location is essential to the nature of the project itself.

Descriptions of winter term projects are published in a separate brochure, available about June 1 of each year. The winter term brochure contains complete information on registration and other procedures related to winter term. Additions and corrections to the winter term projects listing are published early in the fall semester.

As an indication of the range of educational opportunities available through Eckerd College during the winter term, the following is a list of project titles offered in the past.

**On Campus:** Theatre Production; Music in the Twenty-First Century; Subcultures and

Deviance; Psychology and Medicine; Operation Enterprise (American Management Association); Management in the Year 2000; Human Ecology; The Energy Problem: Now and the Future; The Economics of Public Issues; Speaking Russian; Developing Expository Writing; The South in American History; The Art of Biography; The New Religions; Perspectives on Violence; Florida's Exotic Plant Life; The Basics of Color Photography; Mathematical Modeling; Computer Project; Chemistry, The Environment and the Future.

**Off-Campus:** Greece: The Birthplace of Civilization; The Lively Arts in London; Paris: A Cultural and Linguistic Perspective; Geology: Geophysics of Volcanoes in Hawaii; International Banking in the Caribbean (Cayman Islands); The Dry Tortugas Expedition on the Brig Unicorn; The Art and Architecture of Renaissance Florence and Venice; Mexico: Language and/or Culture; Shapes of the Land of Enchantment (New Mexico).



## CAMPUS AND STUDENT LIFE

At Eckerd, learning and standards are not viewed as restricted to the classroom. The college cherishes the freedom that students experience in the college community and in the choices they make concerning their own personal growth. At the same time, each student, as a member of a Christian community of learners, is expected to contribute to this community and to accept and live by its values and standards: commitment to truth and excellence; devotion to knowledge and understanding; sensitivity to the rights and needs of others; belief in the inherent worth of all human beings and respect for human differences; contempt for dishonesty, prejudice and destructiveness. Just as Eckerd intends that its students shall

be **competent givers** throughout their lives, it expects that **giving** shall be the hallmark of behavior and relationships in college life. Just as Eckerd seeks to provide each student with opportunities for learning and excellence, each student is expected to play a significant part in the vitality and integrity of the college community.

As an expression of willingness to abide by these standards every student upon entering Eckerd College is expected to sign a promise to uphold the statement of **Shared Commitment** that guides student life on campus. For a full description of the **Shared Commitment**, see page 4.

## THE CITY

St. Petersburg is a vibrant city in its own right, and St. Petersburg, Tampa, and Clearwater together form a metropolitan area of over one million people with all the services and cultural facilities of any area this size.

St. Petersburg and nearby cities offer art museums, symphony orchestras, and professional theatre, in addition to road show engagements of Broadway plays, rock concerts, circuses, ice shows, and other attractions for a full range of entertainment.

The St. Louis Cardinals and the New York Mets baseball teams maintain headquarters in St. Petersburg for spring training, and there are major golf and tennis tournaments in the area. Professional football fans can follow the Tampa Bay Buccaneers, and professional soccer fans, the Tampa Bay Rowdies.

Southern Ocean Racing Conference sailing races are held every year, as well as many regattas for sail and power boats. Fine public beaches on the Gulf of Mexico are within bicycling distance of the Eckerd College campus, as are public golf courses.

St. Petersburg has a pleasant semi-tropical climate with a normal average temperature of 73.5 degree F. and annual rainfall of 51.2 inches.

## THE CAMPUS

Situated in a suburban area at the southwest tip of the peninsula on which St. Petersburg is located, Eckerd's campus is large and uncrowded — 267 acres with over 1¼ miles of waterfront on Boca Ciega Bay and Frenchman's Creek. There are three small lakes on the campus, and the chapel is on an island in one of them. The 64 air-conditioned buildings were planned to provide a comfortable environment for learning in the Florida climate. Professors and students frequently forsake their

classrooms and gather outdoors in the sunshine or under a pine tree's shade. Outdoor activities are possible all year; cooler days during the winter are not usually severe.

## RESIDENTIAL LIFE

Eckerd College has eight residential complexes, each consisting of four houses that accommodate 34-36 students. Most of the student residences overlook the water. Each house has a student Resident Adviser who is available for basic academic or personal counseling and is generally responsible for the house operation. Residence houses are self-governed.

## STUDENT GOVERNMENT

Activities, projects, and programs developed and financed in the student sector are managed by the Eckerd College Organization of Students (ECOS), whose membership consists of all matriculating students, full and part-time, at Eckerd. Each year, ECOS is responsible for the allocation of student fees for extra-curricular activities.



## STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Eckerd believes that student life should be as full and rich as possible, both in the classroom and outside it. We provide a broad range of campus activities — and if you cannot find something that suits your interests, we encourage you to start a new group of your own. Your free time can be as interesting as you want to make it.

### BROWN HALL COLLEGE CENTER

The College Center serves as the hub for recreational and social activities. The facilities include a snack bar, gameroom, conversation lounge, seven foot television, and Pub. The College Center provides the opportunity for student directed programs and committees to develop activities and services for the Eckerd community.

### ENTERTAINMENT AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES

The College Program Series, jointly planned by students, faculty and administration, is designed to enhance the intellectual, religious and cultural life of the college community through bringing well known scholars, artists and distinguished Americans to the campus each semester.

The Student Activities Board sponsors movies, coffee house programs, dances, and concerts featuring local and nationally known artists, and is a co-sponsor of the annual Black Symposium and Black History week. Films on topics pertaining to the academic program are shown regularly.

The music, art, and theatre disciplines sponsor a number of events throughout the year. There are student and faculty recitals, programs from the concert choir and chamber ensemble, exhibitions by student and faculty artists, dance performances, and a series of plays produced by the theatre workshops.

## STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

Publications are funded by the Student Association and fully controlled by the students themselves. Student media include the *Triton Tribune*, the student newspaper, WECR, the campus radio station, EC-TV, the campus television station; *Re-Visions*, a magazine published each semester; *The Siren*, a literary magazine featuring artwork, prose, and poetry by members of the entire campus community; *The Eck Book*, the student handbook, and a year book.

### ORGANIZATIONS AND CLUBS

If there is enough student interest to form a club, one may easily be chartered. Organizations which have been student-initiated include the Afro-American Society, Biology Club, Circle K, College Bowl Society, International Students, Pre-Law Club, Big Brothers/Big Sisters, the Triton Sailing, Waterskiing and Boardsailing Teams, and Athletic Boosters.

### RELIGIOUS LIFE

The College Chaplain directs the Campus Ministry Program, a joint effort of students, faculty and staff. The program provides religious activities in a Christian context and assists individuals and groups of other religious persuasions to arrange their own activities. Worship services, special speakers and emphasis weeks, small group studies, service projects and fellowship activities are provided through the program. The Chaplain serves as minister to students, faculty and staff, is available for counseling or consultation, and works closely with the Student Affairs staff to enhance the quality of campus life.

Regardless of your background, you are encouraged to explore matters of faith and commitment as an integral part of your educational experience. We believe that personal growth and community life are significantly strengthened by encounter with the claims of the Christian faith and the values of the Judeo-Christian tradition.

## WATERFRONT PROGRAM

Eckerd's Waterfront Program, one of the largest collegiate watersports programs in the south-eastern U.S., is one of the most exciting recreational opportunities on the campus. The facilities, located on Frenchman's Creek, include boathouse, support buildings, docks, ramp, hoist, fishing, snorkeling, camping and water-skiing equipment, a fleet of sailboats, canoes, sailboards, and a Correct Craft Ski Nautique. If you own a boat, you can arrange to store or dock it here.

A unique feature of the Eckerd Waterfront is the community member's ability to use the facilities without membership in a formal club or organization. There are, however, many clubs and teams sponsored by the Waterfront for those interested. The Triton Sailing Team sails in sloop and single-hand competitions against schools from Charlestown to Gainesville in SAISA (the South Atlantic Inter-Collegiate Sailing Association), while the Triton Board-sailing Team competes in regattas both in and out of the collegiate circuit. Members of the Triton Waterski Team compete in trick, slalom, and jump events against schools throughout the Southern Conference. The Watersports Association is made up of students and staff who have a variety of watersports interests; recreational activities are planned throughout the year.

One of the Waterfront's unique student organizations is Eckerd College Search and Rescue (EC-SAR) which is a highly trained group of students and alumni who provide maritime search and rescue services to the Tampa Bay boating community. Working closely with the U.S. Coast Guard and many local and state agencies, members give a high level of dedication, skill and commitment to public service and have received many national and local awards and commendations.

Waterfront classes are offered throughout the school year. Sailing classes are taught at all levels on both small sloops and larger yachts. Normal class offerings include beginning, intermediate, and cruising sailing, boardsailing, and scuba diving. Informal dockside instruction is offered during the afternoons by waterfront staff and volunteers.

## COUNSELING SERVICES

There will be times during your college career when you will want advice. For academic advice the place to start is with your Mentor or with any of your professors. You are welcome to seek the counsel of any administrator in Student Affairs or elsewhere. The Counseling Center provides both individual and group counseling for students who are experiencing personal problems or would like to improve their level of personal well-being. Counseling may provide support for individual growth, improving skills in handling relationships, and exploring stress management techniques. The Counseling Center is staffed with a psychologist capable of skilled listening, understanding and assistance. For further clarification of counseling services, please refer to *The Eck Book*.

## HEALTH SERVICES

Eckerd's medical service is directed by a physician who is at the Health Center two hours every Monday through Friday. A registered nurse is on duty 8 a.m. to midnight, Monday through Friday. Medicines may be purchased



for minimal fees. Brief stays in the Health Center may be arranged for minor illness; otherwise community hospitals are used. The college notifies parents when community hospitalization is necessary.

All students must file an official health form as part of the admissions procedure. Treatment in the Health Center may not be available until this form is received. Health insurance is provided for all students and is included in the total comprehensive fee. The student health policy includes maximum coverage of \$3,000 for **accidents** only (which must be reported within twenty days of the accident). It also includes coverage for a \$35 medical consultant fee when ordered by the college physician. The policy covered by total comprehensive fees is for nine months only. Optional summer coverage may be purchased for \$5 additional, paid by the student. An optional coverage for sickness may be obtained by paying an additional fee. The amount of coverage and the fees are subject to change.

## MINORITY STUDENTS

As evidence of its active commitment to recruit and encourage minority students, Eckerd supports a number of programs in this field. Special weekend visits to the campus give minority students who are considering Eckerd College a chance to view the college, visit the

faculty, live in the dorms, and talk with other students.

The Afro-American Society helps plan a full range of programs for its members and the campus community, including Black History Month and the Black Symposium. The office of Minority Student Affairs is available to provide assistance for any special needs of minority students.

## DAY STUDENTS

Students who are married, are over 22 years of age, or who live with their family are provided with campus post office boxes to receive communications. Opportunities for participation in campus sports, activities, cultural events, and student government (ECOS), are available to day students and are coordinated and communicated by the Day Student Program. All cars, motorcycles, and bicycles are registered by the Physical Plant staff.

## ATHLETICS FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Eckerd College is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association. Men play a full intercollegiate schedule in baseball, basketball, cross country, golf, soccer and tennis. Women's intercollegiate sports include basketball, cross country, golf, softball, tennis and volleyball. Cross country and golf are co-educational sports. The college is a member of the Sunshine State Conference, and both men and women play NCAA Division II competition.

Intramural sports are organized as competition among houses. Day students compete with house teams. All students are eligible to participate in the wide range of intramural activities, which include football, softball, soccer, volleyball, basketball, tennis, billiards, table tennis, street hockey, bowling and chess. In addition, sports clubs may be organized around swimming, sailing and canoeing. The McArthur Physical Education Center houses locker rooms, Physical Education faculty offices, two basketball courts, a weight room, four badminton courts, and three volleyball courts, a swimming pool, and acres of open space where you can practice your golf swing. An exercise-fitness course winds through the campus.



# ADMISSION

Eckerd College seeks academically qualified students of various backgrounds, national and ethnic origins. Further, we seek students who show evidence of being competent “givers” and who therefore show promise for making positive contributions to fellow members of the Eckerd College community. When you apply, we will look at your academic performance in liberal arts courses (mathematics, science, social studies, language and literature, creative arts). We will also consider your performance on the college entrance examinations (ACT or SAT). Students whose native language is not English can choose to replace the ACT or SAT with the TOEFL examination. Achievement tests are not required but are highly recommended. Your potential for personal and academic development is important and in this respect we will look closely at your personal essay, record of activities and recommendations from your counselors or teachers. Admissions decisions are made by the Admissions and Scholarship Committee which includes faculty and students. Decisions are made on a rolling basis beginning in October and continuing through the academic year for the following fall. Students considering mid-year admission for either winter term (January) or spring semester (February) are advised to complete application procedures by **December 1**. Applicants for fall entry should complete procedures by **April 1**.

## FRESHMAN ADMISSION

High school Juniors and Seniors considering Eckerd College should have taken a college preparatory curriculum. Our preference is for students who have taken four units of English, three or more units each of mathematics, sciences and social studies, and at least two units of a foreign language. Although no single criterion is used as a determinant for acceptance and we have no automatic “cutoff” points, the great majority of students who gain admission to Eckerd College have a high school average of B or better in their college preparatory courses and have scored in the top 25 percent of college-bound students taking the ACT or SAT.

## APPLICATION PROCEDURES FOR FRESHMEN

1. Request application forms in Junior year or early in Senior year from Dean of Admissions.
2. Complete and return your application to the Dean of Admissions, with an application fee of \$15 (non-refundable) at least two months prior to the desired entrance date. Students who are financially unable to pay the \$15 application fee will have the fee waived upon request.
3. Request the guidance department of the secondary school from which you will be graduated to send an academic transcript and personal recommendation to: Dean of Admission, Eckerd College, Box 12560, St. Petersburg, Florida 33733.
4. Arrange to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test, offered by the College Entrance Examination Board or the ACT Test Battery, offered by the American College Testing Program. Take your test in spring of Junior year or early fall of Senior year.

## TRANSFER ADMISSION

Eckerd College welcomes students from other colleges, universities, junior and community colleges that have earned full regional accreditation. Applicants are expected to be in good standing at the institution last attended and eligible to return to that institution.

## APPLICATION PROCEDURES FOR TRANSFER ADMISSION

1. Complete and return application form to the Dean of Admissions with an application fee of \$15 (non-refundable) at least two months prior to the desired entrance date (see calendar for various entry points).
2. Request that official college transcripts be sent to us from every college or university you have attended.
3. Send us record of college entrance exams (SAT or ACT).
4. Request a letter of recommendation from one of your college professors. This may be waived upon request for students who have been out of college for several years.
5. If you have been out of high school for less than two years, we will need a copy of your high school transcript.

## EVALUATION AND AWARDING OF TRANSFER CREDIT

After you have been accepted for admission your transcript will be forwarded to the College Registrar for credit evaluation.

With regard to the transfer of credits from other regionally accredited institutions, it is the policy of Eckerd College to:

1. award block two-year credit to students who have earned an Associate of Arts degree with a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0; or
2. accept, for transfer students without Associate of Arts degrees, only those appropriate courses in which grades of C or higher were earned.

Therefore, all transfer students to Eckerd College will have cumulative grade point averages of at least 2.0 in courses accepted from other institutions toward an Eckerd College degree. This policy statement covers practices in both the residential college and the PEL program.

Applicants who have earned credits more than five years ago, or whose earlier academic records are unavailable or unusual are requested to direct special inquiry to the Admissions Office.

## PROCEDURES AFTER ACCEPTANCE

All students who have been accepted for admission are asked to deposit a \$100 acceptance fee, within thirty days of acceptance or within thirty days of a financial aid award. This fee is refundable until **May 1** for fall applicants, but is not refundable for mid-year applicants. Students who are accepted after **November 15** for mid-year entry or after **April 15** for fall entry will be expected to reply within fifteen days of acceptance with a \$100 non-refundable fee. The acceptance fee is applied toward tuition costs and credited to the student's account.

A Student Information Form and a Health Form are sent to all accepted students. The Student Information Form should be returned within two weeks of acceptance or should accompany the acceptance fee. This form enables us to begin planning for needs of the entering class of residential and commuting students.

The Health Form should be completed by your personal physician and forwarded to the Admissions Office prior to the enrollment date.

## EQUIVALENCY CERTIFICATES

Students who have not completed a high school program but who have taken the General Education Development (GED) examinations may be considered for admission. In addition to submitting GED test scores, students will also need to supply ACT or SAT test results.

## ADMISSIONS INTERVIEW

Students considering Eckerd College are strongly urged to visit the campus and have an interview with an admissions counselor. We also encourage you to visit a class and meet students and faculty members. An interview is not a required procedure for admission but is always a most beneficial step for you the student, as well as for those of us who evaluate your candidacy.

## EARLY ADMISSION

Eckerd College admits students who wish to enter college directly after their Junior year in high school. In addition to regular application procedures outlined above, early admission candidates must submit a personal letter explaining reasons for early admission; request two letters of recommendation from an English and a mathematics teacher; and come to campus for an interview with an admissions counselor.

## DEFERRED ADMISSION

A student who has been accepted for admission for a given term may request to defer enrollment for up to one year. Requests should be addressed to the Dean of Admissions.



## ADVANCED PLACEMENT

Eckerd College awards course credit on the basis of scores on the Advanced Placement examinations administered by the College Entrance Examination Board. Students who have obtained scores of **four** or **five** will automatically be awarded credit. Scores of **three** are recorded on the student's permanent transcript and are referred to the faculty of the appropriate discipline for recommendations concerning credit. Applicants who seek advanced placement should have examination results sent to the Dean of Admissions.

## COLLEGE LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM

Course credit will also be awarded on the basis of scores received on the College Level Examination Program (CLEP). Credit is awarded only for the following:

EXAMINATION	SCALED SCORE FOR MAXIMUM AWARDING SEMESTER CREDIT	
	CREDIT	CREDIT
American Government	55	3.5 hours
American History I	55	3.5 hours
American History II	55	3.5 hours
Calculus	55	7.0 hours
College Algebra	55	3.5 hours
College Algebra- Trigonometry	55	3.5 hours
Educational Psychology	55	3.5 hours
French	55	7.0 hours
General Biology	55	7.0 hours
General Chemistry	55	7.0 hours
General Psychology	55	3.5 hours
German	55	7.0 hours
Human Growth and Development	55	3.5 hours
Introductory Accounting	55	3.5 hours
Introductory Macroeconomics	55	3.5 hours
Introductory Microeconomics	55	3.5 hours
Introductory Marketing	55	3.5 hours
Introductory Sociology	55	3.5 hours
Spanish	55	7.0 hours
Trigonometry	55	3.5 hours
Western Civilization I	55	3.5 hours
Western Civilization II	55	3.5 hours

CLEP results should be sent to the Dean of Admissions.

## INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ADMISSION

Eckerd College enrolls students from approximately fifty countries. Some are native speakers of English; many are not. In all cases, the Admissions and Scholarship Committee gives special attention to the evaluation of students who have completed their secondary education abroad. Candidates whose native language is not English should submit the TOEFL scores in lieu of SAT or ACT scores. Ordinarily international students will not be admitted unless they score a minimum of 550 on the TOEFL exam and/or complete level 109 instruction in the English Language Services (ELS) program.

## APPLICATION PROCEDURE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

1. Complete and return the application form with an application fee of \$15 (non-refundable) at least three months prior to the desired entrance date.
2. Request that official secondary school records be sent to us. We will need to receive an explanation of the grading system.
3. Transfer applicants should submit official university records with an explanation of the grading system.
4. Results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) for non-native students of English should be submitted. Others are urged to take SAT or ACT.
5. Complete a certified statement of financial responsibility indicating that adequate funds are available to cover educational costs.



## INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMAS

The following international diplomas are accepted for consideration of admission with advanced standing:

**The General Certificate of Education of the British Commonwealth.** Students with successful scores in "A" level examinations may be considered for advanced placement.

**The International Baccalaureate Diploma** may qualify a candidate for placement as a Sophomore.

## READMISSION OF STUDENTS

If you have previously enrolled at Eckerd College and wish to return you should write or call the Dean of Students office. It will not be necessary for you to go through admission procedures again. However, if you have been enrolled at another college or university you will need to submit a transcript of courses taken there.

## FINANCIAL AID

All students accepted for admission to Eckerd College who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents are eligible to receive aid if they demonstrate financial need. For institutional awards priority is given on the basis of grades, test scores, recommendations, and special talents. Most students receive an "aid package" consisting of scholarship, grant, loan, and campus employment. In many cases, the financial aid package offered to a student may reduce out-of-pocket tuition payment to less than would be paid at a state college or university. Eckerd College is almost always able to help a student develop financial plans that will make attendance possible.

## APPLICATION PROCEDURES FOR FINANCIAL AID

Decisions regarding financial assistance can be made upon admission to the college, and receipt of the necessary financial aid credentials: Financial Aid Form (FAF) of the College Scholarship Service or the Family Financial Statement (FFS) of the American College Testing Service.

Transfer students must submit a Financial Aid Transcript from each prior school regardless of whether aid was received. The forms

may be obtained from the Eckerd College Financial Aid office and must be returned before an award may be released.

Any student who has resided in Florida for 12 consecutive months should complete and file an application for a Florida Student Assistance Grant. Application is made through the submission of the FFS or FAF by answering the appropriate Florida questions.

Many of the sources of financial aid administered by Eckerd College are controlled by governmental agencies external to the college. Examples of programs of this type are Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG), Florida Student Assistance Grants (FSAG), Florida Tuition Voucher, Stafford Loans, (formerly Guaranteed Student Loans), Perkins Loans (formerly National Direct Student Loans), and the College Work Study Program (CWSP). To receive a current pamphlet concerning these programs, write or contact the Office of Financial Aid, Eckerd College, St. Petersburg, Florida 33733.

To be considered for any financial aid through Eckerd College, whether the merit awards listed in this catalog or any other need-based assistance from the college or federal and state governments, it is necessary that you submit an American College Testing Family Financial Statement (FFS) or the College Scholarship Service Financial Aid Form (FAF). These forms are available in the guidance department of the school you are currently attending. It is important to mail the FFS or FAF by **March 1**. Indicate on the form that a copy of the analysis be sent to Eckerd College, check the appropriate boxes for Pell Grant and FSAG, and include the fee as indicated.

## APPLICATION PROCEDURES FOR FINANCIAL AID FOLLOWING READMISSION

When you apply to Eckerd College for readmission after a period of time away from the college, you should contact the Financial Aid office to determine your eligibility for all financial aid programs.

If you previously received financial assistance at Eckerd College or plan to apply for financial aid prior to readmission, you will need to complete the following steps:

1. Obtain a Financial Aid Transcript from the Financial Aid office of each college you have attended since leaving Eckerd College.

2. Ensure that your obligations for Stafford Loan or Perkins Loan payments are being met. If you leave Eckerd College for one semester, you will probably have permitted your six month grace period to expire. Thereafter, you will have loan payments due which must be paid before receiving assistance again on readmission.
3. You must enroll as a full-time student to apply for a deferment (postponement) of your student loan payments. During the months you are not enrolled full time, including summer, you will probably be required to make loan payments.
4. Obtain deferment form(s) from your lender(s) to submit to the Registrar at Eckerd College. The Registrar will verify your enrollment status to your lender(s). Deferment forms must be requested and submitted at least annually.

## FINANCIAL AID STANDARDS OF SATISFACTORY PROGRESS

Most financial aid programs require specific academic achievements for renewal as follows:

### 1. Institutional

#### 2.0 Cumulative GPA

Church and Campus Scholarship  
Eckerd College Grant  
Faculty Tuition Remission  
Ministerial Courtesy  
Special Talent

#### 3.0 Cumulative GPA

Eckerd College Honors  
National Merit Special Honors  
Thomas Presidential Scholarship  
Selby Scholarship

### 2. Florida Programs

- a. Florida Academic Scholars: 3.2 Cum. GPA and 24 semester hours per year; up to nine semesters.
- b. Florida College Career Work Experience Program; 2.0 Cum. GPA
- c. Florida Student Assistance Grant: 2.0 Cum. GPA and 24 semester hours per year; up to nine semesters.
- d. Florida Tuition Voucher: 2.0 Cum. GPA; and 24 semester hours per year; up to nine semesters.
- e. Florida Teacher Scholarship Loan (for students planning to become elementary and secondary school teachers): 2.0 Cum. GPA and 24 semester hours per year; up to four semesters.
- f. Florida "Chappie" James Teacher Scholarship Program (for students

planning to become elementary and secondary teachers): 2.5 Cum. GPA and 24 semester hours per year; up to eight semester hours.

- g. Paul Douglas Teacher Scholarship Programs: 3.0 Cum. GPA.

### 3. Federal Programs

Students who receive any Federal Title IV aid for the first time after July 1, 1987 must maintain a cumulative GPA at the end of the second and third academic years at Eckerd College that is consistent with requirements for graduation.

Federal Title IV aid programs to which these standards apply include: Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG), College Work-Study (CWS) Perkins Loans (formerly National Direct Student Loans), Stafford Loans (formerly Guaranteed Student Loans), PLUS Loans, Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS).

In addition, all financial aid recipients must abide by Eckerd College's satisfactory academic progress standards to continue receiving assistance. If you are placed on probation by the Academic Review Committee you will automatically be placed on financial aid probation, but may continue receiving assistance. If you are dismissed by the Academic Review Committee, you may no longer receive assistance. Guidelines concerning probation, dismissal and reinstatement are outlined in this catalog in the section entitled "Standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress." Appeals to financial aid probation and dismissal may be addressed to the Financial Aid Appeals Committee which will act in consultation with the Academic Review Committee.

## ECKERD COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS

### PRESIDENTIAL SCHOLARSHIPS

The Presidential Scholarships are a recognition of outstanding merit without regard to financial need. Each year twenty-five Freshmen are selected to receive scholarships ranging from \$6,000 - \$8,000 per year. The scholarships are renewable for a total of four years if the student maintains a 3.0 grade point average. Selection criteria for this award include academic achievement, creative talent and character. Application deadline is **March 1**. A separate application is required and is available on request.

## SPECIAL HONORS SCHOLARSHIPS

The Special Honors Scholarship Program provides fifty full tuition awards to finalists and semifinalists in the National Merit, National Achievement, and National Hispanic Scholarship Programs. The value of this award is in excess of \$12,000 per year, and in excess of \$48,000 for four years if the student maintains a 3.0 grade point average. A student designated a semifinalist in one of these programs should make application for admission to Eckerd College no later than **March 1**.

## HONORS SCHOLARSHIPS

The Honors Scholarships seek to recognize the forty most outstanding applicants for admission (Freshmen and transfers). Scholarship finalists will be selected from among all applicants for admission without regard to financial need. A student receiving an Honors Scholarship may receive up to \$5,000 yearly. The scholarship is renewable if the student maintains a 3.0 grade point average. No separate application is required; however, for priority consideration students should apply for admission no later than **March 1**.

## SPECIAL TALENT SCHOLARSHIPS

The Special Talent Scholarships provide recognition and encouragement to students who have excelled in a particular area of endeavor. All students accepted for admission are eligible to compete for these scholarships. Awards will be made on the basis of outstanding talent or achievement in any of the following areas:

1. Achievement in math, science, English, social studies, behavioral sciences, foreign languages or any specific area of academic pursuit.
2. Special talent in the creative arts — music, theatre, art, writing, etc.
3. Special achievement in international education, including participation in AFS, YFU, or Rotary student exchange programs.
4. Demonstrated leadership and service in student, community or church organizations.
5. Special talent in men's or women's athletic competition.

Special Talent Scholarship winners may receive up to \$4,000 yearly. The scholarship is renewable for students with a 2.0 cumulative grade

point average following formal recommendation by those qualified to evaluate the appropriate special talent. No separate application is required but for priority consideration students should apply for admission prior to **March 1** and submit the following:

1. Financial Aid Form (FAF), or Family Financial Statement (FFS).
2. Letter of recommendation from teacher, advisor or coach directly involved in student's achievement area.
3. Additional materials the student wishes to submit in support of his or her credentials.

## CHURCH AND CAMPUS SCHOLARSHIPS

The Church and Campus Scholarships are a recognition of merit for fifty new Presbyterian students per year who have been recommended by their pastor and possess traits of character, leadership and academic ability which in the pastor's opinion demonstrate the promise to become outstanding Christian citizens — either as a lay person or a minister. Students recommended by their pastor who become recipients of a Church and Campus Scholarship will receive a grant up to \$2,400 to be used during the Freshman year. The award is renewable annually on the basis of demonstrated academic, leadership and service achievement, and a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0. This award is not based on financial need. Scholarship winners may apply for supplemental financial aid. More scholarship details and nomination forms are available on request.

## ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIPS

Endowed scholarship funds have been established by the gifts of those listed below or by the gifts of others in their honor.

**Arts Scholarship** established by an anonymous friend of the college in 1985 for students majoring in the visual arts.

**Elza Edwin and Gretchen R. Artman**, established in 1969.

**Peggy Sherrill Bach Memorial**, established in 1984, awarded annually to an outstanding student from Florida whose residence is in Escambia, Santa Rosa, Okaloosa or Walton counties.

**Barnett Bank**, established in 1988, awarded annually to students with financial need.

**William and Melanie Blackburn Honor** established in 1989, awarded annually to incoming female freshmen business majors of academic distinction.

**Sherry Jo Byars**, established in 1983, memory of W. Frank and Jo Byars' daughter, awarded annually to outstanding students selected on the basis of academic ability, leadership, and service.

**Paul and Grace Creswell Memorial**, established in 1962.

**Carl Peter Damm Memorial**, established in 1963.

**Betty Jane Dimmitt Memorial**, established in 1983, two scholarships awarded annually to a Junior and Senior majoring in the fine arts.

**Jack Eckerd**, established in 1984.

**Kennedy Eckerd Athletic**, established in 1973, awarded annually to selected scholar athletes.

**Paul and Jane Edris Church and Campus**, established in 1985 by the First Presbyterian Church of Daytona Beach, FL.

**Charles A. Frueauff Foundation**, established in 1988, awarded annually to students with financial need.

**Thomas Girolamo**, established in 1988 by Hilda Girolamo in memory of her husband, who was a member of the Eckerd College staff. Awarded on the basis of need to a student from Florida.

**Robert B. Hamilton**, established in 1959, awarded annually to a student with financial need.

**Ben Hill Griffin, Jr.**, established in 1982, awarded annually to students with financial need.

**Alfred S. and Winifred H. Hodgson**, established in 1986, awarded annually to students with financial needs.

**Home Federal Bank**, established in 1983, awarded annually to a Junior or Senior majoring in management.

**Hope Presbyterian Church**, established in 1962.

**Lowery Howell Memorial**, established in 1975.

**Robert A. James Memorial**, established in 1983, awarded annually to an incoming Freshman with outstanding academic ability, leadership skills, and exceptional performance in either tennis, golf, or cross-country.

**Howard M. Johnson**, established in 1975, awarded annually to outstanding needy students.

**Elaine R. Kinzer Memorial**, established in 1987, awarded annually to students with financial needs.

**Max Klarin Memorial**, established in 1985, awarded annually to a student majoring in fine arts.

**Oscar Kreutz**, established in 1984, awarded annually to students who are members of First Presbyterian Church, St. Petersburg.

**Fanny Knistrom**, established in 1974.

**Al Lang and Katherine Fagen Lang**, established in 1959, partial scholarships awarded annually to students from the St. Petersburg area who show exceptional promise and demonstrate financial need.

**Margaret Fahl Lofstrand Memorial**, established in 1976, awarded annually to outstanding female students.

**Frida B. Marx Memorial**, established in 1984, annual award to student designated by Delta Phi Alpha, German honorary fraternity, for overseas study in Germany.

**Emily A. and Albert W. Mathison**, established in 1960, awarded annually on the basis of academic achievement, character, and financial need with preference given to students from outside of FLorida, including international students.

**Margaret Curry May**, established in 1964.

**Alfred A. McKethan**, established in 1985, provides ten annual scholarships to outstanding students, no more than three of whom are in the same academic class, chosen on the basis of academic performance, Christian character, and evidence of leadership.

**William McLaughlin Memorial** for international study, established in 1984 by Nash Stublen.



**George F. and Asha W. McMillan**, established in 1959, awarded annually to a pre-ministerial student.

**Glenn W. Morrison Memorial**, established in 1969, awarded annually to a music student selected by the music discipline.

**John O'Flaherty ASPEC Memorial** established in 1989, awarded annually to an outstanding economics major at the junior or senior level.

**Karim Said Petrou Memorial** established in 1989, awarded annually to a student with financial need.

**Dominick J. and Maude B. Potter**, established in 1978, awarded annually to outstanding students from high schools in St. Petersburg who demonstrate financial need.

**R.A. Ritter**, established in 1968, awarded annually to a son or daughter of an employee of the Ritter Finance Company of Wyncote, Pennsylvania; otherwise to a student from Pennsylvania.

**Kathleen Anne Rome**, established in 1971, awarded annually to science students on the basis of scholastic aptitude, financial need, and compassion for humanity.

**Thelma and Maurice Rothman Scholarship**, established in 1988, provides financial assistance to Jewish students with awards made on the basis of need and of merit.

**Robert T. and Fran V.R. Sheen**, established in 1989.

**Eugene Sitton**, established in 1985, provides annual scholarships for outstanding student athletes.

**Edna Sparling**, established in 1976.

**Frances Shaw Stavros**, established 1987, awarded annually on a competitive basis to outstanding young students who are Florida residents and children of employees having at least five years continuous employment with Better Business Forms, Better Business Systems, Inc., or Florida Progress Corporation.

**Ruth and Robert Stevenson**, established in 1967.

**Thomas Presidential**, established in 1973 by Mrs. Mildred Ferris, awarded annually on a competitive basis to the 20 most outstanding entering Freshmen.

**William Bell Tippetts Memorial**, established in 1960.

**Elmer Unruh Memorial**, established in 1989 for a theatre major in the Junior or Senior year.

**J.J. Williams, Jr.**, established in 1959 by Mr. and Mrs. J.J. Williams, Jr. to support candidates for the Presbyterian ministry.

**Kell and Mary Williams**, established in 1985, awarded annually to an active and committed Christian student, with preference given to a student preparing for full-time Christian services.

**Ross E. Wilson**, established in 1974.

**John W. Woodward Memorial**, established in 1967, awarded annually with preference given to students from Gadsden County, Florida.

**Bruce R. Zemp Memorial Honors**, established in 1983, awarded annually in the Junior year for two years to a student majoring in management.

## SCHOLARSHIPS SUPPORTED BY ANNUAL GIFTS AND GRANTS

**Allstate Foundation**, established in 1988, provides scholarships for students with financial need.

**Alumni**, established in 1982 by contributions from alumni, and allocated by the Board of Trustees for scholarship purposes.

**Ebba Alm**, established in 1985, provides annual scholarships for Florida resident male students interested in the study of medicine with preference given to Dunedin and North Pinellas County.

**Ambrit Foundation**, established in 1986, as Isaly Klondike Scholarship Fund, provides annual scholarship for students with financial need.

**Barnett Bank**, established in 1985, provides four annual scholarships with preference for business or related programs with interest in banking.



**W. Paul Bateman**, established in 1978, provides annual scholarships for outstanding male students.

**Bay Plaza**, established in 1989, provides scholarships for students with financial need.

**Benito Advertising Scholarship**, established in 1987, provides scholarship for a student interested in advertising.

**Chatlos Foundation**, established in 1989, provides scholarships for students with financial need.

**Clearwater Central Catholic High School**, established in 1981, annual awards to outstanding graduates of Central Catholic High School in Clearwater, Florida, made possible through gifts of an anonymous donor.

**Commerce Clearing House**, established in 1988.

**Conn Memorial Foundation**, established in 1973, annual awards based upon character, academic standing, and financial need.

**Joseph Cornelius Family Foundation**, established in 1989.

**E-Systems**, established in 1987, provides annual scholarships to a computer science major.

**El Cap Restaurant**, established in 1988, for an outstanding student from Pinellas County with exceptional athletic achievement in baseball.

**Equitable Mortgage Resources**, established in 1985, provides scholarships for students with financial need.

**Florida Foundation of Future Scientists**, awarded annually to the winners of the Florida State Science and Engineering Fair who enroll at Eckerd College.

**Florida National Bank**, established in 1986, provides annual scholarships to students with financial need.

**Fotomat (Konishiroku Photo Industry) International Education**, established in 1987, awarded annually to a student studying overseas.

**GTE**, provides scholarships to minority students on the basis of financial need.

**Goldome Bank**, established in 1985, provides annual scholarships to students with financial need.

**Greene and Mastry**, established in 1988.

**John Jaeb**, established in 1990, for a resident of Pinellas or Hillsborough counties.

**Hans Koch Memorial**, established in 1985, provides annual scholarships to management major.

**Dr. A. J. Lowe**, established in 1988, for a student athlete of exceptional leadership ability and skill as a basketball player.

**Merchants Association**, established in 1988.

**Cade Nabers**, established in 1989, for a Junior class literature major by Mr. and Mrs. John Nabers in memory of their son, a member of the class of 1990.

**NCNB National Bank**, established in 1986, provides annual scholarships for students with financial need.

**Paradyne Corporation International Education**, established in 1987, awarded annually to a student studying overseas.

**Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co.**, established in 1987, provides annual scholarships for students with financial need.

**Raymond James and Associates**, established in 1986, annual scholarships for students majoring in business.

**Rotary Club of West St. Petersburg**, established in 1973 in memory of Fred C. Fantz.

**Saga**, established in 1985, in memory of Colleen Barry, Kristin Riley, and Stacey Stamatiades, freshmen at Eckerd College who lost their lives in an automobile accident in 1985.

**Saunders Foundation**, established in 1989.

**Selby Foundation**, established in 1968, awarded annually to outstanding students from the State of Florida, with preference given to residents of Sarasota and Manatee Counties.

**Milton Roy Sheen International Education**, established in 1988, awarded annually to a student studying overseas.

**Milton Roy Sheen Memorial**, established in 1960, awarded annually with preference given to sons or daughters of employees of the Milton Roy Company.

**George and Karla Sherbourne**, established in 1986, provide grants to needy students, with preference given to residents of Sarasota County.

**Silor Optical**, established in 1988.

**Southeast Bank, N.A.**, established in 1989.

**Tampa Bay Business International Education**, established in 1987, awarded annually to a student studying overseas.

**Tropicana Products, Inc.** established in 1986, provides scholarships to students with financial need.

**U.P.S. Foundation**, established in 1988.

**Thomas Watson Memorial**, established in 1982, for a minority student from Fort Wayne, Indiana.

**Women of Rotary**, established in 1988, for a female student.

## ENDOWED LOAN FUNDS

**Joseph C. Beck**, established in 1987, provides loans to students with financial need.

**Helen Harper Brown**, established in 1988, provides loans to students with financial need.

## LOAN FUNDS SUPPORTED BY ANNUAL GIFTS

**Ben Hill Griffin, Jr.**, established in 1972, provides loans to students.

**Sidney N. Trockey**, established in 1979, provides loan to a Jewish student with financial need based on academic performance.

## GRANT PROGRAMS

Grants are non-repayable awards made to students on the basis of specific criteria or skills within the limits of demonstrated financial need. Two important sources of grant funds are the federal government and state governments.

## PELL GRANTS

These grants are awarded from federal funds by the Office of Education. Awards are based upon need and range from approximately \$200 to \$2,300 depending on federal funding. Application is made through the submission of the FAF or FFS by checking the Pell box. The student will receive the Pell Student Aid Report at the student's home, and must submit the Student Aid Report to the Eckerd College Financial Aid office. The student's account will then be credited for the amount of the student's eligibility.

## SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS

These grants are awarded from federal funds and administered by the college. They are limited at Eckerd College to students with exceptional financial need. Application is made through the submission of the FAF or FFS form.

## OTHER SOURCES OF AID

### SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS

Inquiries relating to Social Security benefits should be directed to the student's local Social Security Office. The Eckerd College Office of

the Registrar will submit enrollment certificates issued by the Social Security Administration for eligible students, providing the student registers as full-time. **It is the student's responsibility to notify the Social Security Administration when enrollment ceases to be full-time.**

### VETERANS' BENEFITS

Eckerd College is approved for the education and training of veterans, service members, and dependents of veterans eligible for benefits under the G.I. Bill. Students who may be eligible for V.A. benefits are urged to contact their local V.A. Office as soon as accepted by the college, and must file an application for benefits through the Office of the Registrar. No certification can be made until the application is on file. Since the first checks each year are often delayed, it is advisable for the veteran to be prepared to meet all expenses for about two months. There are special V.A. regulations regarding independent study, audit course, standards of progress, special student enrollment, dual enrollment in two schools, and summer enrollment. **It is the student's responsibility to inquire concerning special regulations and to report any change in status which affects the rate of benefits.**

### FLORIDA STUDENT ASSISTANCE GRANTS

The Florida Student Assistance Grants (FSAG) are awarded on the basis of demonstrated financial need to one-year residents of Florida who attend college in the state. These grants may range up to a maximum of \$1,300, depending on the demonstrated need of the applicant and the availability of funds. For renewal the recipient must earn a 2.0 cumulative grade point average and complete 24 credit hours during the prior academic year. Application is made through the submission of the FAF or FFS by answering the Florida section and enclosing the appropriate fee.

### TUITION EQUALIZATION VOUCHER

The Tuition Equalization Voucher program was established by the State of Florida for residents of the state who enroll in private colleges or universities in Florida. The program provides up to \$1,100 per year regardless of financial need to help defray the cost of tuition



at Eckerd College. To qualify, a student must have resided in Florida for at least one year and must maintain a 2.0 cumulative grade point average and complete 24 credit hours during the prior academic year. An application upon enrollment must be submitted to the Financial Aid office.

### **COLLEGE LEVEL ACADEMIC SKILLS TEST**

In order to be eligible to receive financial aid as Juniors and Seniors under programs funded by the State of Florida (Florida Student Assistance Grants, Tuition Equalization Vouchers, etc.), students who are Florida residents must pass the College Level Academic Skills Test (CLAST) by the end of the Sophomore year. More detailed information about CLAST is available from the Educational Assessment office.

### **ECKERD COLLEGE GRANTS**

These grants are available to students who rank in the upper one-half of their graduating class and demonstrate financial need. Achievement in various curricular and co-curricular activities is considered. Special consideration is given to the sons and daughters of Presbyterian ministers or missionaries in recognition of the institution's Presbyterian heritage and relationships. Renewal of Eckerd College Grants requires a 2.0 cumulative grade point average.

### **LOAN PROGRAMS**

Many families whose current income and savings are not sufficient to finance college expenditures borrow funds through low interest educational loans to supplement their financing plans.

#### **STAFFORD LOANS (formerly Guaranteed Student Loans)**

Stafford loans are available from local banks and lending agencies. Depending upon eligibility, students may borrow up to \$2,625 for Freshman and Sophomores and \$4,000 for Juniors and Seniors per year not to exceed \$17,250 in their undergraduate work for educational expenses. Students must submit a FAF or FFS, to establish eligibility. The interest is eight percent for new borrowers, and new borrowers have a six months grace period fol-

lowing termination of at least half-time school attendance before repayment must begin. Withdrawal from college for one semester will cause the six months grace period to lapse and repayments to fall due. Repayment following the termination of the grace period will be at least \$50 per month. The interest rate remains eight percent during the first four years of repayment, and increases to ten percent during the remaining years of repayment. Deferment from payment is allowed for return to school full-time or for other specified conditions. Families interested in the program should contact the Financial Aid office or their local bank for a loan application and current information. The processing of Stafford Loan applications requires twelve to sixteen weeks.

### **PERKINS LOANS**

The Perkins Loan (formerly the National Direct Student Loan program) is administered by the college from federal and college funds. To qualify for a Perkins Loan, the student must apply to the college and demonstrate financial need. No interest will accrue until the beginning of the repayment period, nine months for new borrowers, following termination of at least half-time school attendance. Interest charges during the repayment period are only five percent per year on the unpaid balance.



## **PLUS LOANS**

Under this program parents may borrow up to \$4,000 per year to a total of \$20,000 for each child who is enrolled at least half-time. A separate application is required for submission to your lending institution. The interest rate is no more than twelve percent and repayment begins within sixty days of receipt of the proceeds of the loan. Parents of students who do not qualify for the Stafford Loan because of family income limitations usually qualify for the PLUS Loan. Additional information and applications are available in the Financial Aid office.

## **SLS LOANS**

Independent students may borrow up to \$4,000 per year to a total of \$20,000. Unlike Stafford borrowers, SLS borrowers do not have to show need. SLS borrowers usually must begin repayment within sixty days after the loan is disbursed. The interest rate is no more than twelve percent.

## **MONTHLY PAYMENT PROGRAMS**

Monthly payments may be arranged by the family through one of four different companies. Contact the Financial Aid office, Eckerd College for current information.

## **INSTITUTIONAL LOANS**

Eckerd College has limited loan funds available, usually for temporary emergency situations. For details, contact the Financial Aid office.

## **CHURCH, CIVIC, AND BUSINESS SCHOLARSHIPS**

In many local communities, scholarships are provided each year by various church, civic and business organizations to children of members, citizens, and employees. Students are encouraged to seek private scholarships. Information is available at your local library.

## **EMPLOYMENT**

The Career Services office assists students in finding part-time employment on or off campus. Preference is given to students who demonstrate financial need. Campus employment

opportunities include work as a clerk or secretary, a food service employee, a custodian or maintenance worker, lifeguard, or a laboratory assistant. Information on off-campus jobs is available through the Career-Services office.

## **COLLEGE WORK-STUDY PROGRAM**

Students may qualify for this program on the basis of need by submitting an FAF or FFS, and may work on-campus seven to ten hours per week.

## **FLORIDA COLLEGE CAREER WORK EXPERIENCE PROGRAM**

A student who is a Florida resident enrolled full-time and who demonstrates need may qualify for this work program. Jobs are available off campus and must be career related. Wages and hours may vary; the State of Florida will reimburse the student's employer for fifty percent of the wages. The Career Services office will assist with placement and with the completion of a special contract.

## **RENEWAL CRITERIA**

Financial aid to a student at Eckerd College may be renewable on an annual basis. All Eckerd College grants and most aid from other sources require a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 for renewal. A need analysis must be completed each year prior to **March 1** for the following academic year. All students who are eligible to return for a subsequent year (except international students requiring I-20 forms) are eligible for consideration for need-based financial aid. Awards from all sources may vary from year to year based upon criteria established by the college and other private or public agencies. Appeals for financial aid awards may be made in writing to the Financial Aid Appeals Committee.

# EXPENSES

Eckerd College is a private, non-tax-supported institution. Tuition and fees pay only a portion (approximately 62 percent) of the educational costs per student. Thanks to the support of donors, the balance of costs is paid from endowment income and gifts from individuals, the Presbyterian Churches, and various corporations.

The following schedules list the principal expenses and regulations concerning the payment of fees for the academic year 1990-91. All fees and expenses listed below are those in effect at the time of publication of the catalog. They are subject to change by the action of the Board of Trustees. When such changes are made, notice will be given as far in advance as possible.

## COMPREHENSIVE CHARGES

The annual fees for full-time students for the 1990-91 academic year include two semesters and one short term (autumn term for Freshmen, winter term for upperclassmen).

	Resident	Commuter
Tuition .....	\$12,150 <sup>1</sup>	\$12,150
Room and Board .....	3,030 <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$15,180</b>	<b>\$12,150</b>

<sup>1</sup>The full-time tuition fees cover a maximum of ten (10) course registrations plus one short term during the academic year provided that no more than five courses are taken per semester. Students registering for more than five courses per semester or ten courses per year plus a short term course will be charged an additional tuition of \$1,310 per course. A student registering for a year-long course may register for six courses in one semester and four in the other with no additional charges.

<sup>2</sup>Students with home addresses outside the immediate vicinity of the college are requested to live on campus. Exceptions to the requirement may be made with the approval of the Director of Housing. Since resident students are required to participate in the board plan, all resident students will be charged for both room and board.

A Students' Organization Fee of approximately \$130 per academic year is collected in addition to the above charges. Cost of books and supplies will be approximately \$500.

## TUITION AND TERM FEES

Tuition (full-time) per semester:	\$5,420
Tuition, autumn or winter term:	\$1,310
Students' Organization Fee, per year:	\$ 130

## ROOM AND BOARD

Room	Fall and short term	Spring
Double occupancy, each	\$ 720	\$ 560
Double room		
single occupancy	1,440	1,120
Single room	1,030	740

Base room rate (\$720 and \$560) has been included in Comprehensive Charges. Charges above the base rate for single occupancy of double room or for single room will be added to Comprehensive Charges.

Room Damage Deposit: \$27. This deposit required in anticipation of any damage which may be done to a dormitory room. If damage is in excess of the deposit, the balance will be charged to the student's account. Any balance left of the deposit will be refunded to the student upon leaving college.

Board	Fall and short term	Spring
21 meal plan:	\$980	\$770
15 meal plan:	895	705
10 meal plan:	790	625

## FEE FOR PART-TIME STUDENTS

Tuition per course:	\$1,310
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Students are considered part-time when they enroll for fewer than three courses per semester.

## OVERLOAD FEE

Tuition per course:	\$1,310
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Fee for students enrolling in more than five courses per semester or ten courses per year plus a short term.

## AUDITOR'S FEE

Tuition per course (no credit or evaluation)	\$340
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Full-time students may audit courses without fee with the permission of the instructor.

## FEES FOR SPECIAL PRIVILEGE

Late payment after registration day:

Amount of Unpaid Fees	If Paid	Late Charge
0-\$100	Within 30 days after registration day	0
0-\$100	After 30 days from registration day	\$50
\$101-\$1,000	After registration day	\$50
Over \$1,000	After registration day	\$100

Late preregistration \$30.

Late physical examination (for new students who have not had physical examination by registration day): \$50.

## MISCELLANEOUS FEES

**Acceptance Fee** (new students): \$100.

A fee required of new students upon acceptance by Eckerd College. This fee is not refundable and will be applied against the comprehensive charge.

**Accident Insurance** (optional): to be announced.

An extension of accident insurance to 12 months (nine months is included in comprehensive charges). This may be purchased without health insurance.

**Application Fee** (new students): \$15.

This fee accompanies the application for admission submitted by new students.

**Credit by Examination Fee:** \$665.

A fee for an examination to determine proficiency in a particular subject to receive course credit.

**Health Insurance:** to be announced

Full twelve months of health insurance is available to all students upon completion of forms. The full twelve months of accident insurance is mandatory for all students desiring health insurance and is included in this fee.

**Lost Key Fee:** \$40.

Resident students are issued keys to their rooms. The fee for replacing a lost key is \$40.

**Orientation Fee** (Freshmen only): \$50.

This fee partially covers the additional cost of special orientation activities provided for Freshmen.

**Readmission Fee:** \$25.

This fee is required for each student returning for the succeeding academic year in order to hold the student's place in the next entering class and to reserve a room for each resident student. The fee will be applied against the comprehensive charge.

**Re-Examination Fee:** \$170.

A fee for a re-examination of course material.

**Transcript Fee:** \$2.

After an initial free transcript there is a \$2 charge per transcript.

**Transfer Students Orientation Fee:** \$15.

**Applied Music Fees:**

These fees apply even though music lessons are not taken for credit, and are fees in addition to regular tuition charges.

	Semester	Year
One hour per week	\$450	\$900
One half hour per week	\$225	\$450

## STUDENT INSURANCE

Each full-time student is automatically covered by group accident insurance for the academic year (nine months) at no additional cost to the parents of the student. An optional health-sickness policy is available, which would cover a twelve-month period. This is strongly recommended for all students and required for international students. The intent of this coverage is to supplement student's family policy coverage. Parents are advised to check any off-premise coverage for fire or theft that may be provided under their own policies.

## HEALTH AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

Occasionally international students, while studying at Eckerd College, will require medical attention through local doctors, hospitals and clinics. To protect our international students from large medical bills while they are students at Eckerd, we require that all international students subscribe to a Health and Accident Insurance Policy. The cost of this insurance policy is \$140 per year.\* The cost will be added to the college bill of the international student, and will be due and payable

at the time of registration at Eckerd College. The coverage available through this policy protects the student for the full twelve months of the calendar year. The policy premium must be paid at registration for the first term at which the student arrives at Eckerd College, and then at registration for each subsequent fall semester.

\*This amount is subject to change.

**METHODS OF PAYMENT**

Students should come prepared to pay all charges on the day of registration or should have payments from home mailed to reach the Eckerd College business office at least **two weeks** prior to the date of registration. No student shall be permitted to register for a given semester until all indebtedness for prior terms has been paid in full.

Students who have unpaid bills at the college are subject to dismissal from the college and, as long as such payments remain unpaid, may not receive transcripts of credit or any diploma. Eckerd College does not have a deferred payment plan. Students desiring monthly payment plans must make arrangements through the following company.

American Management Services, Inc.  
50 Vision Boulevard  
East Providence, RI 02914  
800/556-6684

All arrangements and contracts are made directly between the parent and the tuition financing company.

**POLICY ON REFUNDS**

Students withdrawing within 25 days of the first class of any semester for reasons approved by the college will receive tuition refunds for that semester as follows:

- Within 7 days ..... 75%
- Within 15 days ..... 50%
- Within 25 days ..... 25%
- After 25 days ..... no refund

Students withdrawing within 15 calendar days of the first class day of any short term (autumn term or winter term) will receive tuition refunds for that term as follows:

- Within 7 calendar days ..... 50%
- Within 15 calendar days ..... 25%
- After 15 days ..... no refund

Room charges for resident students are not refundable. Unused portion of meal tickets will be refunded on a pro-rata basis.

Whenever a student is required to withdraw because of unsatisfactory conduct, no refund will be made.

No refunds will be made to withdrawing students until the withdrawal process is completed.

**WITHDRAWAL AND REFUND OF AID TO FEDERAL AND ECKERD COLLEGE FINANCIAL AID ACCOUNTS**

If a student's withdrawal from Eckerd College results in cancelled charges of tuition, fees, or meals and if financial aid has been used to pay all or any portion of the charges, the federal financial aid programs from which the funds were awarded will be refunded first according to federal regulations. Also, if a student withdraws at any time during a semester, all Eckerd College grants/scholarship funds will be restored 100 percent to the college accounts. The above policies may result in a financial obligation. Also each student on financial aid who withdraws must contact the Eckerd College Student Loan office to finalize any institutional loan or financial obligation. Also, each student on financial aid who withdraws must contact the Financial Aid office for a Stafford Loan or a Supplemental Student Loan (SLS) Exit Interview.





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## Faculty of the Collegium of Behavioral Science

### Michael G. Flaherty

*Chair, Behavioral Science Collegium*  
*Associate Professor of Sociology*  
B.A., M.A., University of South Florida  
Ph.D., University of Illinois

### Anthony R. Brunello

*Assistant Professor of Political Science*  
B.A., University of California, Davis  
M.S., Ph.D., University of Oregon

### Salvatore Capobianco

*Associate Professor of Psychology*  
B.A., M.A., University of Kansas  
Ph.D., Rutgers University

### Mark H. Davis

*Assistant Professor of Psychology*  
B.A., University of Iowa  
Ph.D., University of Texas, Austin

### Diana L. Fugitt

*Associate Professor of Economics*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.A., Ph.D., Rice University

### Peter K. Hammerschmidt

*Professor of Economics*  
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., Colorado State University

### James R. Harley

*Professor of Physical Education*  
*Director of Athletics*  
B.S., Georgia Teachers College  
M.A., George Peabody College

### John Patrick Henry

*Associate Professor of Sociology*  
B.S., University of South Carolina  
M.A., Ph.D., University of Massachusetts

### Jeffrey A. Howard

*Associate Professor of Psychology*  
B.A., Valparaiso University  
M.S., Ph.D., Kansas State University

### Linda L. Hudgins

*Associate Professor of Economics*  
B.A., University of Texas, Austin  
Ph.D., University of Hawaii

### Constance M. Hylton

*Assistant Professor of Accounting*  
B.S., Virginia Institute of Technology  
M.B.A., Arizona State University  
C.P.A., Florida

### James M. MacDougall

*Professor of Psychology*  
B.S., Highlands University,  
New Mexico  
M.A., Ph.D., Kansas State University

### John P. Mayotte

*Assistant Professor of Physical Education*  
B.S., Castleton State College  
M.S., College of St. Rose  
M.A., University of South Florida

### Hugh J. McAllister

*Assistant Professor of Finance and Economics*  
B.S., Siena College  
M.B.A., Ph.D., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

### Mary K. Meyer

*Assistant Professor of Political Science*  
B.A., M.A., University of South Florida

### Jacqueline Nicholson

*Assistant Professor of Marketing*  
B.S., Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania  
M.B.A., Drexel University

### Tom Oberhofer

*Professor of Economics*  
B.S., Fordham University  
M.A., Ph.D., Rutgers University

### William Pyle

*Professor of Management*  
*Director of the Human Resources Institute*  
B.B.A., University of Notre Dame  
M.B.A., Butler University  
Ph.D., The University of Michigan

### Edward I. Stevens

*Associate Professor of Management Information Systems*  
B.A., Davidson College  
M. Div., Harvard Divinity School  
Ph.D., Vanderbilt University

### Robert B. Tebbs

*Professor of Industrial and Organizational Behavior*  
B.A., University of Colorado  
M.A., Ph.D., University of Wyoming

### William E. Winston

*Professor of Sociology*  
B.A., Central Washington University  
M.A., Ph.D., Washington State University

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*Chair, Comparative Cultures Collegium*  
*Professor of German Language and Literature*  
B.A., Georgetown College  
M.A., University of Kentucky  
Ph.D., University of North Carolina

### Victoria J. Baker

*Assistant Professor of Anthropology*  
B.A., Sweet Briar College  
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Leiden, Netherlands

### Joseph M. Bearson

*Associate Professor of Marketing and International Business*  
B.A., Brandeis University  
M.B.A., Columbia University

### Thomas J. DiSalvo

*Assistant Professor of Spanish*  
B.A., Hillsdale College  
M.A., Middlebury College, Spain  
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

### Frank M. Figueroa

*Professor of Spanish and Hispanic Area Studies*  
B.S., Seton Hall University  
M.A., Ed.D., Columbia University Teachers College

### Douglas P. Fry

*Assistant Professor of Anthropology*  
B.A., University of California  
M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University

### Gilbert L. Johnston

*Professor of Asian Studies and Religion*  
B.A., Cornell University  
M.Div., Princeton Theological Seminary  
Ph.D., Harvard University

### Margarita M. Lezcano

*Assistant Professor of Spanish*  
B.A., Florida International University  
M.A., University of Florida  
Ph.D., Florida State University

### John W. MacInnes

*Assistant Professor of French Language and Literature*  
B.A., Ithaca College  
M.A., Ph.D., Cornell University

### Naveen K. Malhotra

*Assistant Professor of Management and Finance*

M.B.A., University of Tampa

### Brinda J. Mehta

*Assistant Professor of French*  
B.A., Elphonstone College, Bombay  
M.A., University of Bombay, India  
Ph.D., Brown University

### Vivian A. Parsons

*Assistant Professor of Russian*  
B.A., Brandeis University  
M.A.T., Harvard University

### William H. Parsons

*Professor of History and Russian Studies*  
B.A., Grinnell College  
M.A., Harvard University  
Ph.D., Indiana University

**Hendrick Serrie**  
*Professor of Anthropology and International Business*  
B.A., University of Wisconsin  
M.A., Ph.D., Northwestern University

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*Chair, Creative Arts Collegium*  
*Professor of Education*  
B.S., M.S., State University of New York  
Ed.D., Indiana University

### D. Russell Bailey

*Assistant Professor of Education*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.A., University of Kentucky  
M.Ed., Ph.D., Louisiana State University

### Thomas E. Bunch

*Assistant Professor of Theatre*  
B.A., Northeastern State University  
M.A., University of Virginia  
Ph.D., University of Florida

**Albert Howard Carter, III**

*Professor of Comparative  
Literature and Humanities*  
B.A., University of Chicago  
M.A., Ph.D., University of Iowa

**Nancy Corson Carter**

*Associate Professor of Humanities*  
B.A., Susquehanna University  
M.A., Ph.D., University of Iowa

**James G. Crane**

*Professor of Visual Arts*  
B.A., Albion College  
M.A., State University of Iowa  
M.F.A., Michigan State University

**Sarah K. Dean**

*Associate Professor of Human  
Development Services*  
B.A., Georgetown College  
M.Re., Southern Baptist Theological  
Seminary  
M.A., George Peabody College  
Ed.D., Nova University

**Joan Osborn Epstein**

*Associate Professor of Music*  
B.A., Smith College  
M.M., Yale University School of Music

**Sandra A. Harris**

*Assistant Professor of Human  
Development Services  
Counselor*  
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., Virginia Common-  
wealth University

**Peter L. Kranz**

*Associate Professor of Human  
Development Services  
Director of the Counseling Center*  
B.A., Grinnell College  
M.A., Ph.D., Utah State University

**J. Peter Meinke**

*Professor of Literature*  
B.A., Hamilton College  
M.A., University of Michigan  
Ph.D., University of Minnesota

**Richard A. Rice**

*Professor of Theatre*  
B.A., University of Denver  
M.A., Columbia University  
Ph.D., University of Utah

**Margaret R. Rigg**

*Professor of Visual Arts*  
B.A., Florida State University  
M.A., Presbyterian School of Christian  
Education, Richmond

**Arthur N. Skinner**

*Associate Professor of Visual Arts*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.V.A., Georgia State University

**Marion Smith**

*Associate Professor of Music*  
B. Mus., Xavier College  
M.A., Washington State University  
Ph.D., Washington University, St. Louis

**Claire A. Stiles**

*Associate Professor of Human  
Development Services*  
B.S., Rutgers University  
M.A., Southwest Texas State University  
Ph.D., University of Florida

**Kathryn J. Watson**

*Professor of Education  
Director of Teacher Education*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.Ed., Ed.D., University of Florida

**V. Sterling Watson**

*Professor of Literature and Creative  
Writing*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.A., University of Florida

**Andra H. Weddington**

*Associate Professor of Theatre*  
B.A., The University of Kansas  
M.A., The University of North Carolina  
M.F.A., The University of California,  
Irvine

**J. Thomas West**

*Professor of Psychology and  
Human Development Services*  
B.S., Davidson College  
M.A., University of North Carolina  
Ph.D., Vanderbilt University

**Faculty of the Collegium of  
Letters****Carolyn Johnston**

*Chair, Letters Collegium  
Professor of American Studies*  
B.A., Samford University  
M.A., Ph.D., University of California

**Andrew K. M. Adam**

*Assistant Professor of Religious Studies*  
B.A., Bowdoin College  
M. Div., S.T.M., Yale Divinity School

**Jewel Spears Brooker**

*Professor of Literature*  
B.S., Stetson University  
M.A., Ph.D., University of Florida

**David J. Bryant**

*Assistant Professor of Religious Studies*  
B.A., Harding College  
M.A., Abilene Christian College  
M.Div., Ph.D., Princeton Theological  
Seminary

**Julienne H. Empric**

*Professor of Literature*  
B.A. Nazareth College of Rochester  
M.A., York University  
Ph.D., University of Notre Dame

**Bruce V. Foltz**

*Assistant Professor of Philosophy*  
B.A., Sonoma State University  
M.A., Ph.D., Pennsylvania State  
University

**Judith M. Green**

*Assistant Professor of Philosophy*  
B.A., B.A., Michigan State University  
M.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota

**M. Suzan Harrison**

*Assistant Professor of Rhetoric*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.A., Florida State University  
Ph.D., University of North Carolina

**Olivia H. McIntyre**

*Assistant Professor of History*  
B.A., Louisiana State University  
M.A., Ph.D., Stanford University

**William F. McKee**

*Professor of History*  
B.A., College of Wooster  
M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

**George P. E. Meese**

*Director, Writing Excellence Program  
Associate Professor of Rhetoric*  
B.A., Wittenberg University  
M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago

**Peter A. Pav**

*Professor of Philosophy*  
B.A., Knox College  
M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University

**Robert C. Wigton**

*Assistant Professor of Political Science*  
B.A. State University of New York,  
Oswego  
M.A., J.D., Ph.D., State University of  
New York, Buffalo

**Faculty of the Collegium of  
Natural Sciences****John E. Reynolds, III**

*Chair, Natural Sciences Collegium  
Professor of Biology*  
B.A., Western Maryland College  
M.S., Ph.D., University of Miami

**Wilbur F. Block**

*Professor of Physics*  
B.S., M.S., Ph.D.,  
University of Florida

**Harry W. Ellis**

*Chair, Foundations Collegium  
Professor of Physics*  
B.S., Ph.D., Georgia Institute of  
Technology

**John C. Ferguson**

*Professor of Biology*  
B.A., Duke University  
M.A., Ph.D., Cornell University

**Mark B. Fishman**

*Assistant Professor of Computer Science*  
B.A., Temple University  
M.A., University of Texas

**Edmund L. Gallizzi**

*Associate Professor of Computer Science*  
B.Sc., University of Florida  
M.Sc., Ph.D., University of  
Southwestern Louisiana

**David D. Grove**

*Assistant Professor of Chemistry*  
B.S., California State University,  
San Diego  
Ph.D., University of California,  
Los Angeles

**Sheila D. Hanes**

*Associate Professor of Biology*  
B.A., Baylor University  
M.S., University of Illinois  
Ph.D., Ohio University

**Reggie L. Hudson**

*Associate Professor of Chemistry*  
B.A., Pfeiffer College  
Ph.D., University of Tennessee

**C. David Jennings**

*Professor of Physical Oceanography*  
B.A., Northwest Nazarene College  
M.S., Ph.D., Oregon State University



**Gerald J. G. Junevics**  
*Assistant Professor of Mathematics*  
B.Sc., Worcester Polytechnic Institute  
M.Sc., Ph.D. University of Victoria,  
Canada

**David Kerr**  
*Assistant Professor of Mathematics*  
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of  
South Florida

**Sarah E. Kruse**  
*Assistant Professor of Physics*  
B.S. Physics, B.S. Geology, University  
of Wisconsin  
Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of  
Technology

**George W. Lofquist**  
*Professor of Mathematics*  
B.S., University of North Carolina  
M.S., Ph.D., Mathematics, Louisiana  
State University  
M.S., Computer Science, University of  
South Florida

**Billy H. Maddox**  
*Professor of Mathematics*  
B.S., Troy State College  
M.Ed., University of Florida  
Ph.D., University of South Carolina

**Richard Neithamer**  
*Professor of Chemistry*  
B.S., Allegheny College  
Ph.D., Indiana University

**William B. Roess**  
*Professor of Biology*  
B.S., Blackburn College  
Ph.D., Florida State University

**William O. Sayre**  
*Associate Professor of Marine Geology*  
B.S., Western Washington University  
Ph.D., University of Southampton,  
U.K.

**Alan L. Soli**  
*Associate Professor of Chemistry*  
B.A., Augsburg College  
M.S., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

**William A. Szelistowski**  
*Assistant Professor of Biology*  
B.S., University of Florida  
Ph.D., University of Southern  
California

**Walter O. Walker**  
*Associate Professor of Mathematics*  
B.S., Eckerd College  
M.S., Ph.D., Clemson University

## **Foundations Collegium Faculty**

**Harry W. Ellis**  
*Foundations Collegium Chair*  
*Natural Sciences Collegium*

**George P. E. Meese**  
*Director, Writing Excellence Program*  
*Letters Collegium*

## **Library Faculty**

**Larry Hardesty**  
*Director, Library Services*  
*Associate Professor*  
B.A., M.S., Kearney State College  
M.A., University of Wisconsin  
M.S., Ph.D., Indiana University

**Jamie A. Hastreiter**  
*Technical Services Librarian*  
*Associate Professor*  
B.A., The State University of  
New York, Geneseo  
M.L.S., Kent State University

**David W. Henderson**  
*Instructional Services and Collection  
Development Librarian*  
*Associate Professor*  
B.A., University of Connecticut  
M.S., Ohio University  
M.S.L.S., Florida State University

**Kathryn A. Johnston**  
*Instructional Services Librarian*  
*Assistant Professor*  
B.A., Earlham College  
M.S.L.S., University of North Carolina

## **Intercollegiate Athletics**

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*Director of Athletics*  
*Professor of Physical Education*

**John P. Mayotte**  
*Head Baseball Coach*  
*Assistant Professor*  
*of Physical Education*

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**Clark L. Allen**  
*Professor Emeritus of Economics*  
Ph.D., Duke University

**Clark H. Bouwman**  
*Professor Emeritus of Sociology*  
Ph.D., New School for Social  
Research

**Richard R. Bredenberg**  
*Professor Emeritus of Education*  
Ph.D., New York University

**Burr C. Brundage**  
*Professor Emeritus of History*  
Ph.D., University of Chicago

**Alan W. Carlsten**  
*Professor Emeritus of Religious Studies  
and Speech Communications*  
M.Div., McCormick Theological  
Seminary

**Tennyson P. Chang**  
*Professor Emeritus of Asian Studies*  
Ph.D., Georgetown University

**J. Stanley Chesnut**  
*Professor Emeritus of Humanities and  
Religion*  
Ph.D., Yale University

**Dudley E. DeGroot**  
*Professor Emeritus of Anthropology*  
Ph.D., Ohio State University

**Irving G. Foster**  
*Professor Emeritus of Physics*  
Ph.D., University of Virginia

**Henry E. Genz**  
*Professor Emeritus of French Language  
and Literature*  
Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

**Rejane P. Genz**  
*Professor Emerita of French Language  
and Literature*  
P.D., Laval University

**Keith W. Irwin**  
*Professor Emeritus of Philosophy*  
M.Div., Garrett Theological Seminary

**E. Ashby Johnson**  
*Professor Emeritus of Philosophy  
and Religion*  
Th.D., Union Theological  
Seminary, Virginia

**William H. Kadel**  
*President Emeritus*  
Th.D., Union Theological  
Seminary, Virginia

**Robert C. Meacham**  
*Professor Emeritus of Mathematics*  
Ph.D., Brown University

**Anne A. Murphy**  
*Professor Emerita of Political Science*  
Ph.D., University of North Carolina

**George S. Odiorne**  
*Harold D. Holder Professor Emeritus of  
Management*  
Ph.D., New York University

**Felix Rackow**  
*Professor Emeritus of Political Science*  
Ph.D., Cornell University

**George K. Reid**  
*Professor Emeritus of Biology*  
Ph.D., University of Florida

**Dudley E. South**  
*Professor Emeritus of Mathematics*  
Ph.D., University of Michigan

**Pedro N. Trakas**  
*Professor Emeritus of Spanish*  
Ph.D., University of North Carolina  
Litt.D., Wofford College

**Ruth R. Trigg**  
*Registrar Emerita*  
B.A., University of Kentucky

**William E. Waters**  
*Professor Emeritus of Music*  
M.A., College of William and Mary

**William C. Wilbur**  
*Professor Emeritus of History*  
Ph.D., Columbia University

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| 1981 - <b>Julienne H. Empric</b><br><i>Professor of Literature</i>                                   | 1987 - <b>James G. Crane</b><br><i>Professor of Visual Arts</i>    |
| 1982 - <b>J. Thomas West</b><br><i>Professor of Psychology and Human<br/>Development Services</i>    | 1988 - <b>Tom Oberhofer</b><br><i>Professor of Economics</i>       |
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*Professor Kathryn Watson, 1989 Robert A. Staub Outstanding Teacher award recipient, talks with ASPEC member Heinz Gasser and Steve Jordan, Class of 1992.*

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*President*  
B.A., Denison University  
Ph.D., University of Minnesota

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*Interim Chaplain*  
B.S., Florida State University  
M. Div., Fuller Theological Seminary

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*Executive Assistant to the President*  
B.A., M.A., University of California  
Berkeley

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*Vice President, Church Relations*  
B.A., University of Florida  
M.Div., Union Theological Seminary,  
New York

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*Assistant Chaplain*  
B.A., Flagler College  
M.Div., Columbia Theological Seminary

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*Vice President and Dean of Faculty*  
*Professor of Philosophy and Religion*  
B.A., Davidson College  
M.Div., Ph.D., Union Theological  
Seminary, New York

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*Associate Dean of Faculty*  
*for General Education*  
*Professor of Physics*

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*Director, International Education*  
*and Off-Campus Programs*  
M.A., Pennsylvania State University

### **K. Russell Kennedy**

*Registrar*  
B.S., Northeastern University  
M.Ed., Suffolk University

### **Sharon Setterlind**

*Director of the Computer Center*  
B.A., Eckerd College

### **Sharon M. Stacy**

*Coordinator of Educational Assessment*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.B.A., University of South Florida

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*Dean of Special Programs*  
B.S., State University  
of New York, Buffalo  
M.S., Ed.D., Indiana  
University

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*Director, Leadership Development*  
*Program*  
Ph.D., New York University

### **Margaret Cooley**

*Director, New Programs*  
B.A., Rhodes College  
M.A., University of Chicago

### **Dana E. Cozad**

*Director, Program for Experienced*  
*Learners*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.S.W., Florida State University

### **Cheryl C. Gold**

*Coordinator, Summer Programs*  
B.A., City College of New York

### **Linda Blalock Johnston**

*Director of Marketing*  
B.A., University of Pennsylvania  
M.A., Emerson College

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*Coordinator of Training and Development*  
B.A., J.D., University of Florida

### **William Pyle**

*Director of the Human Resource*  
*Institute*  
*Professor of Management*

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B.A., M.A., University of California  
Berkeley

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*Director of Media Relations*

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*Assistant to Vice President for*  
*Public Relations*  
B.A., Eckerd College

### **Dennis Sercombe**

*Director of Publications*  
B.S., M.A., University of Florida  
Ed.S., University of Virginia

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*Acting Vice President for Development*  
B.A., University of Florida  
M.Div., Union Theological Seminary,  
New York

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B.A., Eastern College  
B.D., Lancaster Seminary  
M.A., Western Michigan University  
D.D. (Honorary), American Baptist  
Seminary of the West

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*Director of Foundation Relations*  
B.A., Duke University  
M.Div., Emory University  
Ph.D., University of Chicago  
D.Litt., College of Charleston

### **David B. Cozad**

*Director of Corporate Relations*  
B.A., Eckerd College  
M.Div., Union Theological Seminary,  
Virginia  
M.S.P., Florida State University

### **Carol Hardesty**

*Director of Records and Development*  
*Computer Support Services*  
B.A., Kearney State College  
M.A.T., DePauw University

### **Catherine McGarry**

*Director of Major Gifts*  
B.S., M.B.A., University of Tampa

### **Lore Raymond-Straub**

*Director of Alumni Relations and*  
*The Annual Fund*  
B.A., Judson College

### **Marcia Read**

*Director of Research*

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*Dean of Admissions*  
*Associate Professor of Political Science*  
B.A., Occidental College  
B.A., M.A., Exeter College,  
Oxford University, England  
Ph.D., Columbia University

### **Kathy Sue Dunmire**

*Associate Dean of Admissions*  
*and Coordinator of New Student*  
*Financial Aid*

B.A., Maryville College

### **Eric W. Boelkins**

*Associate Dean of Admissions*  
B.A., Wake Forest University  
M.Div., Vanderbilt University

### **J. Timothy Martin**

*Assistant Dean of Admissions*  
B.A., Eckerd College

### **Michele R. Pelzer**

*Admissions Counselor*  
B.A., Eckerd College

**Scott A. Rivinius**  
*Admissions Counselor*  
B.A., Eckerd College

**M. Kemp Talbott**  
*Admissions Counselor*  
B.A., Eckerd College

**Margaret W. Morris**  
*Director of Financial Aid*  
B.S., University of Arkansas  
M.A., Wake Forest University

**Robin Famiglietti**  
*Assistant Director of Financial Aid*  
B.A., Wesleyan University  
M.A., University of South Florida

**M. Joan Kaplan**  
*Assistant Director of Financial Aid*  
B.A., Eckerd College

## OFFICE OF BUSINESS AFFAIRS

**James A. Christison**  
*Vice President for Finance*  
B.A., University of Connecticut

**Alan W. Bunch,**  
*Controller*  
B.A., University of South Florida

**Joanne DiBlasio**  
*Director of Personnel*

**J.T. Tom Meiners**  
*Director, Physical Plant and Services*

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**Roger W. Sorochty**  
*Vice President for Student Affairs*  
*Dean of Students*  
Ph.D., University of Ottawa

**Lillie M. Collins**  
*Director of Minority and International  
Student Affairs*  
B.A., University of South Florida

**William C. Covert**  
*Director, Waterfront Activities*  
*ARC Instructor*

**Barbara J. Ely, R.N.**  
*Director of Nursing Services*

**Sandra Harris**  
*Counselor*  
Ph.D., Virginia Commonwealth  
University

**M. Wayne Harwell**  
*Director of Housing*  
B.A., Eckerd College

**Peter L. Kranz**  
*Director of the Counseling Center*  
Ph.D., Utah State University

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# CALENDAR OF EVENTS 1990-91

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## AUTUMN TERM

Fri., Aug. 10  
Sat., Aug. 11  
Fri., Aug. 24

Thurs., Aug. 30  
Fri., Aug. 31  
Sat., Sept. 1

## FALL SEMESTER

Sun., Sept. 2  
Tues., Sept. 4

Wed., Sept. 5  
Wed., Sept. 5  
Thurs., Sept. 13  
Fri., Oct. 12

Fri., Oct. 26

Wed., Nov. 7

Thurs.-Fri., Nov. 22-23  
Fri., Dec. 7  
Mon.-Fri., Dec. 10-14  
Sat., Dec. 15

## WINTER TERM

Mon., Jan. 7

Tues., Jan. 8  
Wed., Jan. 9

Thurs.-Fri., Jan. 24-25  
Fri., Feb. 1

## SPRING SEMESTER

Mon., Feb. 4

Tues., Feb. 5  
Thurs., Feb. 14  
Sat., Mar. 23  
Tues., Apr. 2  
Wed., Apr. 3  
Fri., Apr. 5

Thurs., Apr. 11  
Wed., Apr. 17

Thurs.-Fri., Apr. 25-26  
Fri., May 17  
Mon.-Fri., May 20-24  
Sat., May 25  
Sun., May 26  
Mon., May 27

## SUMMER TERM

June 4-July 30  
June 4-June 29  
July 2-July 30

Freshmen arrive. Financial clearance and registration before 3:00 p.m.  
Autumn term begins  
Completed Freshman preference sheets for fall semester courses are returned to Registrar  
Residence houses open at 9:00 a.m. for new students for fall semester  
Orientation for new students  
End of autumn term

Residence houses open to returning upperclass students at 9:00 a.m.  
Registration and financial clearance for fall semester, returning and new students

Fall semester begins at 8:00 a.m.  
Opening Convocation, 1:30 p.m.  
End of drop/add period for fall semester courses  
All students fill out preference sheets for winter term and return them to the Registrar

Last day to withdraw from fall semester courses with W grade, or change from audit to credit

All students fill out preference sheets for spring semester courses and return them to the Registrar

Thanksgiving holiday; no classes

Last day of classes

Examination period

Christmas recess begins. Residence houses close at noon

Residence houses reopen at 9:00 a.m. Financial clearance for all new students. New student registration/orientation for winter term. **Returning students are not registered until they check in with Registrar**

Winter term begins. **All projects meet first day of winter term**

Last day to enter winter term; end of drop/add period; last day to change project or withdraw from winter term with W grade

First comprehensive examination period

Winter term ends

New and returning students arrive. New student orientation. Financial clearance and registration for spring semester, all students

Spring semester begins at 8:00 a.m.

End of drop/add period for spring semester courses

Spring recess begins. Residence houses close at 5:00 p.m.

Residence houses reopen at 9:00 a.m.

Classes resume at 8:00 a.m.

Last day to withdraw from spring semester courses with W grade, or change from audit to credit

Mentor conferences and contracts for 1991-92

All students fill out preference sheets for fall semester courses, 1991 and return them to the Registrar

Second comprehensive examination period

Last day of classes

Examination period

Baccalaureate

Commencement

Residence houses close at noon

Summer Term

Session A

Session B



# CALENDAR OF EVENTS 1991-92

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## AUTUMN TERM

Fri., Aug. 9  
Sat., Aug. 10  
Mon., Aug. 23

Thurs., Aug. 29  
Fri., Aug. 30  
Sat., Aug. 31

## FALL SEMESTER

Sun., Sept. 1  
Tues., Sept. 3

Wed., Sept. 4  
Wed., Sept. 4  
Thurs., Sept. 12  
Fri., Oct. 11

Fri., Oct. 25

Wed., Nov. 5

Thurs.-Fri., Nov. 28-29  
Fri., Dec. 6  
Mon.-Fri., Dec. 9-13  
Sat., Dec. 14

## WINTER TERM

Mon., Jan. 6

Tues., Jan. 7  
Wed., Jan. 8

Thurs.-Fri., Jan. 23-24  
Fri., Jan. 31

## SPRING SEMESTER

Mon., Feb. 3

Tues., Feb. 4  
Thurs., Feb. 13  
Sat., Mar. 21  
Mon., Mar. 30  
Tues., Mar. 31  
Fri., Apr. 3

Thurs., Apr. 9  
Wed., Apr. 15

Fri., Apr. 17  
Thurs.-Fri., Apr. 23-24  
Fri., May 15  
Mon.-Fri., May 18-22  
Sat., May 23  
Sun., May 24  
Mon., May 25

## SUMMER TERM

June 3-July 30  
June 3-June 28  
July 1-July 30

Freshmen arrive. Financial clearance and registration before 3:00 p.m.  
Autumn term begins  
Completed Freshman preference sheets for fall semester courses are returned to Registrar  
Residence houses open at 9:00 a.m. for new students for fall semester  
Orientation for new students  
End of autumn term

Residence houses open to returning upperclass students at 9:00 a.m.  
Registration and financial clearance for fall semester, returning and new students

Fall semester begins at 8:00 a.m.

Opening Convocation, 1:30 p.m.

End of drop/add period for fall semester courses

All students fill out preference sheets for winter term and return them to the Registrar

Last day to withdraw from fall semester courses with W grade, or change from audit to credit

All students fill out preference sheets for spring semester courses and return them to the Registrar

Thanksgiving holiday; no classes

Last day of classes

Examination period

Christmas recess begins. Residence houses close at noon

Residence houses reopen at 9:00 a.m. Financial clearance for all new students. New student registration/orientation for winter term. **Returning students are not registered until they check in with Registrar**

Winter term begins. **All projects meet first day of winter term**

Last day to enter winter term; end of drop/add period; last day to change project or withdraw from winter term with W grade

First comprehensive examination period

Winter term ends

New and returning students arrive. New student orientation. Financial clearance and registration for spring semester, all students

Spring semester begins at 8:00 a.m.

End of drop/add period for spring semester courses

Spring recess begins. Residence houses close at 5:00 p.m.

Residence houses reopen at 9:00 a.m.

Classes resume at 8:00 a.m.

Last day to withdraw from spring semester courses with W grade, or change from audit to credit

Mentor conferences and contracts for 1992-93

All students fill out preference sheets for fall semester courses, 1992 and return them to the Registrar

Good Friday, no classes

Second comprehensive examination period

Last day of classes

Examination period

Baccalaureate

Commencement

Residence houses close at noon

Summer Term

Session A

Session B

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## DISTINGUISHED SPEAKER SERIES



Coretta Scott King



Lesley Stahl



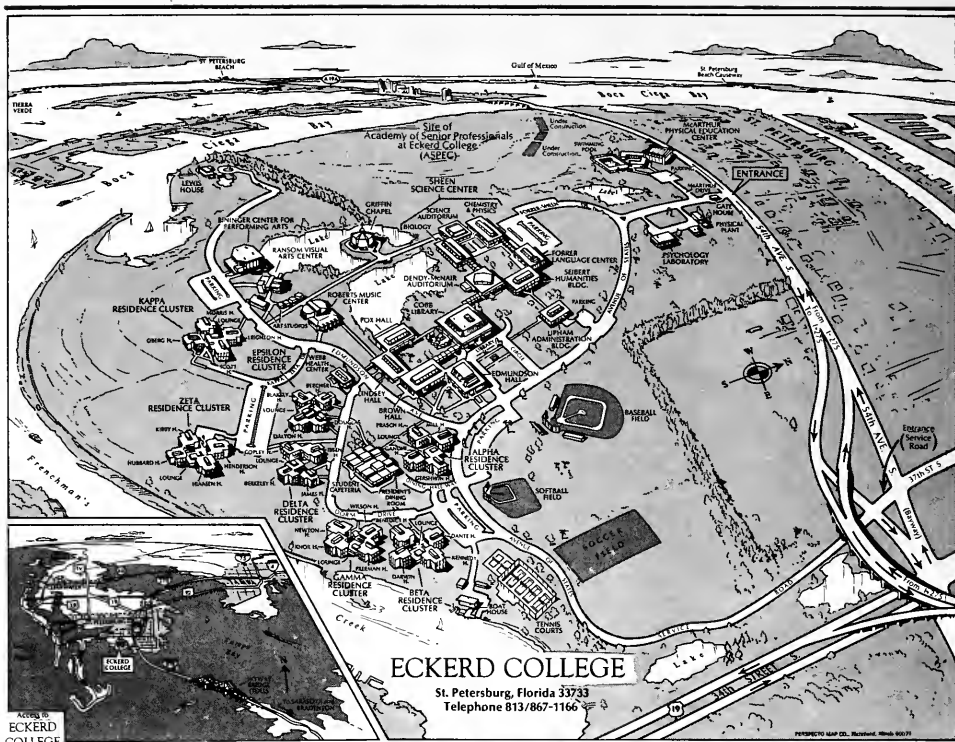
Gerald Ford



Ed Bradley

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## NOTES



Only from a campus visit can you judge if the school and your expectations “fit.”

Plan to take a campus tour, sit in on a class, visit with our professors and students, and take time to see the area.

Also, try to visit when classes are in session. Check the academic calendar before planning your visit. We ask only one thing of you: give us some advance notice of your arrival — a few days is fine. Call us or drop us a line — the Admissions staff will be happy to work with you.

The Admissions office is open from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on weekdays; from 9:00 a.m. to noon on Saturday; summer hours are weekdays 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

For best results, please direct all correspondence prior to your acceptance to the Dean of Admissions.



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Visitors are welcome to Eckerd College. The administration offices are open Monday through Friday from 8:30 to 5:00. Visitors desiring interviews with members of the staff are urged to make appointments in advance.

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 Telephone (813) 867-1166 or (800) 451-3212 (Admissions)

ECKERD  
COLLEGE  

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